

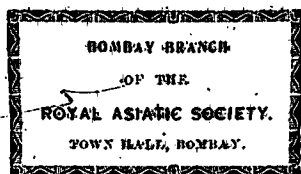
1. 765  
Return of

Wrecks and Casualties  
in Indian waters

1924 to 1933



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GOVERNMENT OF INDIA . .  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
MERCHANT SHIPPING

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# Return of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters for the year 1924 to 1933

TOGETHER WITH A CHART SHOWING THE POSITIONS IN WHICH THEY  
OCCURRED, AND A DIAGRAM SHOWING COMPARATIVE NUMBERS OF  
THE REPORTED MARITIME WRECKS AND CASUALTIES, THE  
TOTAL TONNAGE, AND THE NUMBER OF LIVES LOST,  
FOR THE PAST THIRTY-NINE YEARS

PREPARED BY  
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*Offg. Port Officer and Registrar of Wrecks*



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CALCUTTA  
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## REVIEW.

During the year 1924, there was an appreciable reduction in the number of wrecks in comparison with the previous year, and the number of lives lost was only 16 against 33, 45 and 110 in 1921, 1922 and 1923, respectively.

The number of wrecks and casualties embodied in this publication is 104, viz., 34 Wrecks and 70 Casualties.

| Wrecks.                |    | Casualties.            |    |
|------------------------|----|------------------------|----|
| British vessels        | 3  | British vessels        | 39 |
| British Indian vessels | 17 | British Indian vessels | 18 |
| Foreign vessels        | 1  | Foreign vessels        | 8  |
| Native craft           | 13 | Native craft           | 5  |

The causes of Wrecks and Casualties were as shown hereunder :—

| Wrecks.             |    | Casualties.         |    |
|---------------------|----|---------------------|----|
| Collisions          | 3  | Collisions          | 17 |
| Foundering          | 10 | Foundering          | 4  |
| Strandings          | 16 | Strandings          | 30 |
| Miscellaneous cases | 5  | Miscellaneous cases | 19 |

Casualties of a trivial nature have not been included in this Return.

The Wrecks and Casualties numbering 104 occurred in the following localities :—

|                                    |    |
|------------------------------------|----|
| Sind coast                         | 13 |
| Gulf of Kutch                      | 5  |
| Gulf of Cambay and Kathiawar coast | 10 |
| Bombay coast                       | 28 |
| Ceylon coast.                      | 7  |
| Bay of Bengal                      | 5  |
| River Hughli                       | 16 |
| Burma coast                        | 11 |

The remainder in smaller numbers occurred in other localities in Indian Waters.

The following analyses show :—

- A. The causes to which the reported Wrecks and Casualties are attributed.
- B. A comparative statement of the reported number of Wrecks and Casualties recorded in the Indian Wreck Department from the years 1886 to 1924, inclusive, showing respectively, in the cases of British and Foreign vessels, British Indian vessels and Native craft, whether the disasters are due to unavoidable or preventable causes.

C. A comparative statement showing the reported number of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters, the total tonnage of vessels wrecked and the number of lives lost during the years 1886 to 1924, inclusive.

D. A tabular statement of the Wrecks and

E. A tabular statement of the Casualties reported in Indian Waters during the year under review arranged in chronological order.

A wreck chart of the Indian Ocean, and a diagram showing the reported number of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters, the total tonnage of vessels wrecked, and the number of lives lost during the years 1886 to 1924, are also appended to this Return.

In conclusion, I have much pleasure in placing on record the generous assistance received from the various Marine Authorities in India and the Shipping Firms in Calcutta, who furnished me with the detailed information relating to the Wrecks and Casualties herein recorded.

E. H. MARSDEN, *Commander, R. I. M.,*  
*Officiating Port Officer*  
*and Registrar of Wrecks, Calcutta.*

*The 31st March 1925.*

*A.—Causes to which the reported maritime disasters are attributed.*

|                                           | COLLISIONS. |          |             | FOUNDERING. |          |             | STRANDINGS. |          |             | OTHER CAUSES. |          |             |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|---------------|----------|-------------|
|                                           | No.         | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.         | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.         | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.           | Tonnage. | Lives lost. |
| <b>WEEKS.</b>                             |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| <i>British vessels—</i>                   |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | 1           | .. (a)   | 1           | ..          | ..       | ..          | 1           | 4,109    | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | 1           | 4,491    | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>British Indian—</i>                    |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | 2           | 222      | ..          | 5           | 44       | 261         | 9           | (b) 380  | ..          | 1             | 37       | 2           |
| <i>Native craft of all nationalities—</i> |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | 4           | 290      | ..          | 6           | 396      | 2           | 3             | 117      | ..          |
| <i>Vessels of Foreign nationalities—</i>  |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | 1             | .. (c)   | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 3           | 222      | 1           | 10          | 1,042    | ..          | 16          | 4,885    | 2           | 5             | 154      | 2           |
| <b>CASUALTIES.</b>                        |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| <i>British vessels—</i>                   |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | 13          | 41,259   | 1           | ..          | ..       | ..          | 17          | 54,760   | ..          | 9             | 27,632   | ..          |
| Sailings                                  | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>British Indian—</i>                    |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | 1           | 5        | ..          | 4           | 91       | ..          | 8           | 473      | 2           | 5             | 170      | 8           |
| <i>Native craft of all nationalities—</i> |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | 2           | (d) 35   | ..          | 3             | 298      | ..          |
| <i>Vessels of Foreign nationalities—</i>  |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | 3           | 10,812   | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | 3           | 10,219   | ..          | 2             | 7,609    | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 17          | 52,076   | 1           | 4           | 91       | ..          | 30          | 65,496   | 2           | 19            | 35,199   | 8           |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL</b>                        | 20          | 52,298   | 2           | 14          | 1,133    | ..          | 46          | 70,381   | 4           | 24            | 35,353   | 10          |

(a) Not including the tonnage of 1 British vessel not given.

(c) Not including the tonnage of 1 Foreign vessel not given.

(d) Not including the tonnage of 1 Native craft not given.

(b) Not including the tonnage of 2 British Indian vessels not given.

*B.—Comparative Statement of the reported number of maritime wrecks and casualties recorded in the Indian Wreck Department from the years 1886 to 1924, inclusive, showing respectively British and Foreign vessels, British Indian vessels and Native craft.*

| Year.      | WRECKS.                      |               |                         |               |               |               | CASUALTIES.                  |               |                         |               |               |               |
|------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|            | BRITISH AND FOREIGN VESSELS. |               | BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS. |               | NATIVE CRAFT. |               | BRITISH AND FOREIGN VESSELS. |               | BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS. |               | NATIVE CRAFT. |               |
|            | Un-avoidable.                | Pre-ventable. | Un-avoidable.           | Pre-ventable. | Un-avoidable. | Pre-ventable. | Un-avoidable.                | Pre-ventable. | Un-avoidable.           | Pre-ventable. | Un-avoidable. | Pre-ventable. |
|            | Total.                       |               | Total.                  |               | Total.        |               | Total.                       |               | Total.                  |               | Total.        |               |
| 1886 . . . | 4                            | 10            | 30                      | 24            | 11            | 12            | 129                          | 130           | 37                      | 31            | 16            | 8             |
| 1887 . . . | 9                            | 9             | 21                      | 5             | 19            | 5             | 51                           | 43            | 41                      | 7             | 14            | 4             |
| 1888 . . . | 3                            | 8             | 8                       | 7             | 16            | 6             | 72                           | 33            | 39                      | 11            | 35            | ..            |
| 1889 . . . | 5                            | 3             | 22                      | 2             | 10            | 1             | 80                           | 40            | 36                      | 7             | 10            | 1             |
| 1890 . . . | 10                           | 11            | 28                      | 14            | 9             | 1             | 65                           | 41            | 23                      | 7             | 5             | ..            |
| 1891 . . . | 7                            | 5             | 16                      | 2             | 4             | 3             | 67                           | 71            | 45                      | 4             | 3             | 2             |
| 1892 . . . | 3                            | 3             | 30                      | 5             | 31            | ..            | 36                           | 48            | 42                      | 3             | 20            | ..            |
| 1893 . . . | 6                            | 4             | 36                      | 6             | 9             | ..            | 46                           | 54            | 48                      | 4             | 9             | 1             |
| 1894 . . . | 2                            | 2             | 39                      | 5             | 5             | 2             | 31                           | 64            | 55                      | 15            | 11            | 3             |
| 1895 . . . | 4                            | 3             | 28                      | 9             | 5             | ..            | 48                           | 36            | 55                      | 17            | 6             | ..            |
| 1896 . . . | 3                            | 3             | 23                      | 9             | 16            | ..            | 38                           | 64            | 42                      | 20            | 22            | 3             |
| 1897 . . . | 4                            | 6             | 34                      | 4             | 9             | ..            | 33                           | 27            | 43                      | 8             | 9             | ..            |
| 1898 . . . | 3                            | 6             | 19                      | 8             | 10            | ..            | 85                           | 44            | 56                      | 5             | 20            | 1             |
| 1899 . . . | 1                            | 3             | 39                      | 4             | 6             | 1             | 84                           | 37            | 22                      | 3             | 17            | 1             |

|      |    |    |     |   |    |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |
|------|----|----|-----|---|----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 1900 | 2  | 3  | 24  | 6 | 14 | 1  | 50  | 46 | 29 | 33 | 2  | 9  | 119 |
| 1901 | 1  | 3  | 46  | 0 | 12 | 1  | 69  | 44 | 15 | 35 | 6  | 19 | 120 |
| 1902 | 6  | 1  | 33  | 2 | 11 | .. | 53  | 29 | 34 | 25 | 9  | 29 | 130 |
| 1903 | .. | .. | 27  | 5 | 10 | 1  | 43  | 16 | 41 | 84 | 7  | 13 | 163 |
| 1904 | 2  | 2  | 27  | 6 | 13 | 3  | 53  | 42 | 26 | 24 | 8  | 10 | 111 |
| 1905 | 3  | 6  | 29  | 3 | 2  | 1  | 44  | 28 | 23 | 25 | 7  | 20 | 103 |
| 1906 | 2  | 1  | 23  | 9 | 15 | 2  | 52  | 31 | 48 | 16 | 4  | 21 | 120 |
| 1907 | 4  | 1  | 19  | 3 | 10 | .. | 37  | 61 | 32 | 35 | 10 | 12 | 162 |
| 1908 | 3  | 2  | 23  | 2 | 9  | 2  | 41  | 77 | 45 | 39 | 8  | 10 | 184 |
| 1909 | 14 | 3  | 101 | 3 | 36 | 6  | 103 | 74 | 64 | 58 | 7  | 24 | 228 |
| 1910 | 3  | 3  | 36  | 4 | 14 | 1  | 61  | 68 | 59 | 40 | 6  | 7  | 181 |
| 1911 | 2  | 3  | 46  | 2 | 17 | 2  | 71  | 50 | 41 | 32 | 2  | 5  | 131 |
| 1912 | 2  | 3  | 39  | 4 | 7  | .. | 55  | 70 | 28 | 50 | 7  | 9  | 164 |
| 1913 | 3  | 2  | 39  | 5 | 10 | .. | 59  | 44 | 25 | 33 | 6  | 2  | 110 |
| 1914 | 24 | .. | 27  | 3 | 4  | 1  | 59  | 46 | 15 | 29 | 7  | .. | 98  |
| 1915 | 4  | 2  | 19  | 2 | 4  | .. | 31  | 29 | 21 | 28 | 4  | 15 | 97  |
| 1916 | 10 | 2  | 35  | 2 | 10 | .. | 59  | 26 | 11 | 34 | 5  | 6  | 82  |
| 1917 | 11 | .. | 38  | 3 | 13 | .. | 65  | 20 | 10 | 30 | 7  | 29 | 90  |
| 1918 | 3  | 2  | 57  | 1 | 10 | 1  | 74  | 17 | 8  | 61 | 5  | 6  | 99  |
| 1919 | 17 | 8  | 39  | 6 | 13 | 1  | 84  | 47 | 13 | 37 | 1  | 5  | 104 |
| 1920 | 7  | 3  | 31  | 2 | 3  | .. | 46  | 37 | 31 | 22 | 4  | 10 | 105 |
| 1921 | 3  | 3  | 33  | 2 | 3  | .. | 44  | 39 | 19 | 13 | 5  | 7  | 83  |
| 1922 | 2  | 2  | 43  | 2 | 9  | 2  | 60  | 22 | 9  | 18 | 2  | 4  | 57  |
| 1923 | 3  | .. | 37  | 4 | 10 | .. | 54  | 29 | 8  | 14 | 4  | 2  | 57  |
| 1924 | 2  | 2  | 15  | 2 | 13 | .. | 34  | 27 | 20 | 15 | 3  | 5  | 70  |

*C.—Comparative Statement showing the reported number of maritime Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters, the total tonnage of vessels wrecked and the number of lives lost, during the years 1886 to 1924 inclusive.*

| Year. | Number of Wrecks and Casualties. | Total tonnage lost. | Lives lost. | Year. | Number of Wrecks and Casualties. | Total tonnage lost. | Lives lost. |
|-------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| 1886  | 442                              | 16,402              | 105         | 1908  | 225                              | 11,768(f)           | 55          |
| 1887  | 228                              | 20,022              | 1,019(a)    | 1909  | 391                              | 18,630(f)           | 69          |
| 1888  | 238                              | 11,738(b)           | 917         | 1910  | 242                              | 8,280(f)            | 64          |
| 1889  | 217                              | 9,629               | 35          | 1911  | 202                              | 12,308(f)           | 74          |
| 1890  | 214                              | 10,973              | 22          | 1912  | 219                              | 9,166(m)            | 138         |
| 1891  | 231                              | 12,068              | 240         | 1913  | 169                              | 5,518(n)            | 98          |
| 1892  | 230                              | 10,410              | 272         | 1914  | 157                              | 55,149(o)           | 44          |
| 1893  | 223                              | 12,428              | 170         | 1915  | 128                              | 12,824(p)           | 20          |
| 1894  | 234                              | 5,180               | 81          | 1916  | 141                              | 9,504(q)            | 59          |
| 1895  | 212                              | 7,982               | 63          | 1917  | 161                              | 30,930(r)           | 214         |
| 1896  | 243                              | 8,147               | 108         | 1918  | 173                              | 11,736(s)           | 91          |
| 1897  | 177                              | 18,141              | 96          | 1919  | 188                              | 26,535(t)           | 116         |
| 1898  | 257                              | 11,979              | 75          | 1920  | 161                              | 18,322(u)           | 13          |
| 1899  | 218                              | 2,728               | 22          | 1921  | 127                              | 7,863(v)            | 33          |
| 1900  | 169                              | 9,740               | 34          | 1922  | 117                              | 4,042(w)            | 45          |
| 1901  | 189                              | 4,980               | 22          | 1923  | 111                              | 6,825(x)            | 110         |
| 1902  | 183                              | 6,940(c)            | 831         | 1924  | 104                              | 6,303(y)            | 16          |
| 1903  | 206                              | 1,823(d)            | 50          |       |                                  |                     |             |

|      |   |   |   |   |     |          |    |  |  |
|------|---|---|---|---|-----|----------|----|--|--|
| 1904 | . | . | . | . | 164 | 0.085(c) | 73 |  |  |
| 1905 | . | . | . | . | 147 | 2,370(f) | 86 |  |  |
| 1906 | . | . | . | . | 172 | 5,545(g) | 82 |  |  |
| 1907 | . | . | . | . | 189 | 8,602(h) | 70 |  |  |

From the foregoing it will be seen that during the past 39 years, viz., from 1866 to 1924 inclusive, the annual average of the reported Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters has been 199, the average total tonnage of vessels wrecked 11,927 and the average number of lives lost 148.

NOTES.—(a) Does not include the number of lives supposed to be lost in the S.S. "Lomport."

- (b) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and two Native craft not given.
- (c) Not including the tonnage of one British steam launch, three British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.
- (d) Not including the tonnage of three British Indian vessels not given.
- (e) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and two Native craft not given.
- (f) Not including the tonnage of three British and two British Indian vessels not given.
- (g) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and four Native craft not given.
- (h) Not including the tonnage of two British Indian vessels and two Native craft not given.
- (i) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and two Native craft not given.
- (j) Not including the tonnage of nine British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.
- (k) Not including the tonnage of two British vessels, four British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.
- (l) Not including the tonnage of one British vessel and two British Indian vessels not given.
- (m) Not including the tonnage of four British Indian vessels not given.
- (n) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and three British Indian vessels not given.
- (o) Not including the tonnage of three British vessels not given.
- (p) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and one British Indian vessel not given.
- (q) Not including the tonnage of two British steam launches not given.
- (r) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel not given.
- (s) Not including the tonnage of six British Indian vessels not given.
- (t) Not including the tonnage of eight British and one British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.
- (u) Not including the tonnage of one British vessel not given.
- (v) Not including the tonnage of two British Indian vessels not given.
- (w) Not including the tonnage of one British, five British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.
- (x) Not including the tonnage of five British Indian vessels not given.
- (y) Not including the tonnage of one British, two British Indian and one Foreign vessels not given.



# **TABULAR STATEMENT OF THE WRECKS**

**ARRANGED IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY OCCURRED.**

## D.—Wrecks reported in Indian

| No. | NAME OF VESSEL.                                      | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage.  | Whence bound.      | Whither bound.             |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| 1   | Fateh Mubarak . . .                                  | British Indian . .      | 98        | Bombay . . .       | Porbander . . .            |
| 2   | Khatavpassa . . .                                    | Do. . .                 | 27        | Jungle Bakhrao . . | Bevt . . .                 |
| 3   | Do. . . . .                                          | Do. . . . .             | 37        | Porbander . . .    | Keti Bunder . . .          |
| 4   | Motor boat belonging to French Gun boat "Inconstant" | French Motor boat.      | Not given | Bombay             | Harbour . . .              |
| 5   | Safina the Sakhina . .                               | British Indian . .      | 157       | Mangalore . . .    | Bombay . . .               |
| 6   | Andisakki . . . . .                                  | Do. . . . .             | 92        | Cocanada . . .     | Batticaloa . . .           |
| 7   | Annapurna . . . . .                                  | Do. . . . .             | Unknown   | Bombay . . .       | Rovdanda . . .             |
| 8   | Mahadevpassa . . .                                   | Native Craft . . .      | 39        | Veraval . . .      | Calicut . . .              |
| 9   | Salamat Savai . . .                                  | Do. . . . .             | 52        | Bombay . . .       | Karachi and Tuna-Bunder.   |
| 10  | Nagoor Meera Sahib . .                               | Do. . . . .             | 110       | Chandbally . . .   | Cocanada . . .             |
| 11  | Mahadevpassa . . .                                   | Do. . . . .             | 39        | Keti Bander . . .  | Cuth Mandvi . . .          |
| 12  | Oloaster . . . . .                                   | British Sailing Barque. | 491       | Rangoon . . .      | Calcutta . . .             |
| 13  | Naranpassa . . . . .                                 | Native Craft . . .      | 76        | Karachi . . .      | Jakhau . . .               |
| 14  | Ghclaul . . . . .                                    | Do. . . . .             | 55        | Cutch Manivi . .   | Bevt and Karachi . .       |
| 15  | Jannaprasad . . . . .                                | British Indian . .      | 18        | Rovdanda . . .     | Jafrabad . . .             |
| 16  | Lekhnalpassa . . .                                   | Native Craft . . .      | 78        | Marmagoa . . .     | Cam-Salaya & Lekhpai       |
| 17  | Kalyanpassa . . . . .                                | Do. . . . .             | 108       | Calicut . . .      | Karachi and Jannalaya      |
| 18  | Bhawani . . . . .                                    | British Indian . .      | 6         | Lying at anchor    | in Mumbra Creek .          |
| 19  | Meera Mohiteen Samadany Hydrosco.                    | Do. . . . .             | 144       | Colombo . . .      | Batticaloa . . .           |
| 20  | Glan Macmillan . . .                                 | British Screw steamer.  | 4,109     | Liverpool . . .    | Calcutta and Now Calcutta. |
| 21  | Pankhido . . . . .                                   | British Indian . .      | 6         | Pfram Island . .   | Gogha . . .                |
| 22  | Shamrock . . . . .                                   | British steam launch.   | Not given | Plying in the      | Hughli river . . .         |
| 23  | Saktio . . . . .                                     | Native Craft . . .      | 22        | Bevt . . .         | Keti Bunder . . .          |
| 24  | Salamat . . . . .                                    | British Indian . .      | 9         | Ratnagiri . . .    | Mahul . . .                |
| 25  | Meoramadath . . .                                    | Do. . . . .             | 77        | Mangalore . . .    | Goa . . .                  |

## Waters during the year 1924.

| Date of wreck.  | Position of wreck and name of ship, etc. | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                                | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| January, 10th   | Off Pranga light house, Bombay Harbour.  | Bombay coast                           | Collision with a steamer. Error of the Tindal.                                      | All lost                              | None lost.                  |
| February, 3rd   | Keti Bunder                              | Sind coast                             | Stranding. Accidental.                                                              | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| February, 6th   | Off Tursian mouth of the river Indus.    | Do.                                    | Capized. Heavy weather.                                                             | In ballast                            | 2 lives lost.               |
| February, 24th  | Opposite Arthur Bunder, Bombay Harbour.  | Bombay coast                           | Fire. Unknown                                                                       | No cargo                              | None lost.                  |
| February, 26th  | Off Allbag                               | Do.                                    | Foundering. Sprung leaks.                                                           | About all lost                        | Do.                         |
| February, 28th  | Lat. 17° 46' N., Long. 64° 18' E.        | Bay of Bengal                          | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                                                          | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| March, 4th      | Opposite Vorelli                         | Bombay coast                           | Foundering. Sprung leaks.                                                           | No cargo                              | Do.                         |
| March, 14th     | Opposite Surat                           | Gulf of Cambay                         | Foundering. Tides and Currents.                                                     | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| April, 12th     | Jakhau Bunder                            | Gulf of Kutch                          | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                          | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| April, 14th     | Off Upper Gaspar light vessel.           | Bay of Bengal                          | Do.                                                                                 | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| April, 16th     | Near Keti Bunder                         | Sind coast                             | Capized. Tides and Currents.                                                        | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| April, 17th     | Lat. 19° 47' N., Long. 69° 08' E.        | Bay of Bengal                          | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                                                          | Sand ballast                          | Do.                         |
| April, 21st     | Jakhau Harbour                           | Gulf of Kutch                          | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                           | Partially lost                        | 2 lives lost.               |
| May, 2nd        | Mouth of Khahl Creek.                    | Sind coast                             | Do.                                                                                 | All lost                              | None lost.                  |
| May, 11th       | Chanch Island                            | Gulf of Cambay                         | Do.                                                                                 | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| June, 2nd       | Near Koteswar                            | Gulf of Kutch                          | Do.                                                                                 | Partially lost                        | Do.                         |
| June, 4th       | Near Modwa Creek                         | Do.                                    | Do.                                                                                 | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| June, 4th       | Mumbra Creek                             | Bombay coast                           | Foundering. Unavoidable.                                                            | No cargo                              | Do.                         |
| June, 14th      | Manauli Reef                             | Gulf of Manar                          | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                           | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| June, 20th      | Lat. 14° 40' N., Long. 83° 36' E.        | Bay of Bengal                          | Stranding. Error of the Master.                                                     | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| July, 29th      | Off Piram                                | Gulf of Cambay                         | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                          | No cargo                              | Do.                         |
| September, 3rd  | Off Howrah Bridge                        | Hughli river                           | Collision with the flat "Bokud" in tow of I. S. V. "Martaban". Error of the Serang. | All lost                              | 1 life lost.                |
| September, 20th | Nall mouth of the river Indus.           | Sind coast                             | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                           | In ballast                            | None lost.                  |
| September, 27th | Voinashwar                               | Bombay coast                           | Do.                                                                                 | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| September, 27th | Dombo                                    | Malabar coast                          | Do.                                                                                 | No cargo                              | Do.                         |

*D.—Wrecks reported in Indian*

| No. | NAME OF VESSEL.          | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage. | Whence bound.   | Whither bound.        |
|-----|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| 26  | Deviprasad . . . .       | British Indian . .      | 46       | Bulsar . . . .  | Kallai . . . .        |
| 27  | Country craft No. 50785. | Do. . . . .             | Unknown  | Unknown.        |                       |
| 28  | Rampasa . . . .          | Native Craft . . .      | 57       | Karachi . . . . | Broach . . . .        |
| 29  | Jeydevi . . . .          | British Indian . .      | 47       | Ponani . . . .  | Do. . . . .           |
| 30  | Puranprasad . . .        | Do. . . . .             | 12       | Vesawa . . . .  | Basseln . . . .       |
| 31  | Rilla Bukary . . .       | Do. . . . .             | 124      | Mangalore . . . | Bombay . . . .        |
| 32  | Parsadpasa . . . .       | Native Craft . . .      | 11       | Bombay . . . .  | Veraval . . . .       |
| 33  | Sellani . . . .          | Do . . . . .            | 67       | Karachi . . . . | Callent and Ponani .  |
| 34  | Sakrio . . . .           | Native Craft (Muscat)   | 80       | Basrah . . . .  | Porbander and Charbat |

*Waters during the year 1924—conold.*

| Date of wreck.    | Position of wreck and name of ship, etc. | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.      | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| September, 28th . | Bandra Mahim creek entrance.             | Bombay coast .                         | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                 | No cargo .                            | None lost.                  |
| September, 28th . | Porum . . .                              | Do. . .                                | Do. . .                                                   | Partially lost.                       | Unknown.                    |
| October, 27th .   | Narbada river .                          | Gulf of Cambay .                       | Stranding. Tides and currents.                            | Partially lost and partially damaged. | None lost.                  |
| November, 8th .   | Ponani . . .                             | Malabar coast .                        | Do. . .                                                   | All lost .                            | Do.                         |
| November, 16th .  | Bassein creek entrance.                  | Bombay coast .                         | Stranding. Sprung a leak.                                 | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| November, 24th .  | Off Boria Pagoda .                       | Do. .                                  | Collision with the S.S. "Rukmavati." Error of the Tindal. | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| December, 1st .   | Between Dhamlej and Sutrapada.           | Kathiawar coast .                      | Cap-sized. Heavy weather.                                 | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| December, 20th .  | About 60 miles off Keti Dunder.          | Sind coast . .                         | Do. . .                                                   | All lost .                            | Do.                         |
| December, 27th .  | Cutch limits . .                         | Gulf of Cutch .                        | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                | No cargo .                            | Do.                         |



# **TABULAR STATEMENT OF THE CASUALTIES**

**ARRANGED IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY OCCURRED.**

*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No. | NAME OF VESSEL.      | Flag and rig of vessel.        | Tonnage.  | Whence bound. | Whither bound.                   |
|-----|----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| 1   | Yeshwanti . . .      | British Indian .               | 5         | At Anchor     | off Bankot bar                   |
| 2   | Machni . . .         | Do. .                          | 12        | Dahann . .    | Kalyan . . .                     |
| 3   | Hariprasad . . .     | Do. .                          | 7         | Taloja . .    | Bombay . . .                     |
| 4   | Gudrun Macrak . .    | Danish Screw Steamer.          | 3,037     | Bombay . .    | Karachi and Geneva .             |
| 5   | Elphinstone . . .    | British R. I. M. Steamer.      | 1,290     | Do. .         | Port Blair and Rangoon           |
| 6   | Sittang . . .        | British Screw Steamer.         | 2,748     | Rangoon . .   | Colombo and South African Ports. |
| 7   | Mahaluxmi Prasad .   | Native Craft (Portuguese Goa). | 35        | Trombay . .   | Vengurla . . .                   |
| 8   | City of New Castle . | British Screw Steamer.         | 4,462     | Bombay . .    | Karachi and Liverpool            |
| 9   | Sakario . . .        | Native Craft .                 | Not given | Porbandar .   | Taloja . . .                     |
| 10  | Matoppo . . .        | British Screw Steamer.         | 3,420     | Cochin . .    | London . . .                     |
| 11  | Manin . . .          | Italian Screw Steamer.         | 3,100     | Calcutta . .  | Madras and Italian Ports.        |
| 12  | Daryadaulet . . .    | British Indian .               | 145       | Cochin . .    | Bombay . . .                     |
| 13  | Atil Farasid . . .   | Do. .                          | 51        | Bombay        | Harbour . . .                    |
| 14  | City of Dunkirk . .  | British Screw Steamer.         | 3,750     | Calcutta . .  | Rangoon and London               |
| 15  | Fatemubarak . . .    | Native Craft .                 | 54        | Calicut . .   | Porbandar                        |
| 16  | Piavo . . .          | Italian Screw Steamer.         | 4,662     | Colombo . .   | Bombay . . .                     |
| 17  | Mamadevi . . .       | British Indian .               | 52        | Ponani . .    | Broach . . .                     |
| 18  | Yeshwanti . . .      | Do. .                          | 10        | Bombay . .    | Karanja . . .                    |
| 19  | Vitellia . . .       | British Screw Steamer.         | 2,681     | Rangoon . .   | Colombo and Bombay               |
| 20  | Steel Voyager . . .  | American Screw Steamer.        | 3,821     | Calcutta . .  | New York and Boston              |
| 21  | Anglo Saxon . . .    | British Screw Steamer.         | 2,671     | Moulmein . .  | Rangoon . . .                    |

## waters during the year 1924.

| Date of casualty. | Position of casualty and name of ship, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                   | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| January, 4th      | Off Bangkok bar                             | Bombay coast                              | Collision with the S.S. "Jayanti." Error of the Master of that vessel. | No cargo                              | None lost.                  |
| January, 5th      | Lat. 19° 47' N., Long. 72° 20' E.           | Do.                                       | Capsized. Error of the Pilot.                                          | Do.                                   | 6 lives lost.               |
| January, 5th      | Between Trombay and Chhatrapur.             | Do.                                       | Capsized. Heavy weather.                                               | All lost                              | None lost.                  |
| January, 9th      | Karachi                                     | Sind coast                                | Fire. Unknown                                                          | Partially damaged.                    | Do.                         |
| January, 13th     | Rangoon Harbour                             | Burma coast                               | Collision with the S.S. "Sitang." Error of the Pilot of that vessel.   | No cargo                              | Do.                         |
| January, 15th     | Do.                                         | Do.                                       | Collision with the R. I. M. S. "Edithstone." Error of the Pilot.       | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| January, 16th     | Off Butcher Island, Bombay Harbour.         | Bombay coast                              | Stranding. Accidental.                                                 | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| January, 19th     | Karachi                                     | Sind coast                                | Fire. Unknown                                                          | Partially damaged.                    | Do.                         |
| January, 19th     | Patan                                       | Kothikwar coast                           | Stranding. Break down of the rudder.                                   | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| January, 31st     | Cochin Roadstead                            | Malabar coast                             | Fire. Unknown                                                          | Partially damaged.                    | Do.                         |
| January, 24th     | Garden Reach                                | Hughli river                              | Collision with the tug "Kasee." Error of the Pilot.                    | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| January, 27th     | Near Deegad creek entrance.                 | Bombay coast                              | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                         | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| January, 28th     | Off Darukhana, Bombay Harbour.              | Do.                                       | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                                             | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| February, 4th     | Rangoon                                     | Burma coast                               | Damage to vessel. Error of the Harbour Master.                         | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| February, 12th    | Surat bar                                   | Gulf of Cambay                            | Damage to vessel. Heavy weather.                                       | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| February, 12th    | Alexandra Dock, Bombay.                     | Bombay coast                              | Fire. Unknown                                                          | Partially damaged.                    | Do.                         |
| February, 18th    | Near Samui Ghat, Narboda river.             | Gulf of Cambay                            | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                         | Partially lost.                       | 2 lives lost.               |
| February, 20th    | Off Darukhana, Bombay Harbour.              | Bombay coast                              | Foundering. Sinking a sub-merged wreck.                                | All lost                              | None lost.                  |
| February, 22nd    | Colombo Harbour                             | Ceylon coast                              | Stranding. Unknown                                                     | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| February, 22nd    | Garden Reach                                | Hughli river                              | Stranding. Shoaling of the locality.                                   | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| February, 22nd    | Moumtein river                              | Burma coast                               | Stranding. Error of the Pilot.                                         | Do.                                   | Do.                         |

*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No. | NAME OF VESSEL.            | Flag and rig of vessel.     | Tonnage. | Whence bound.      | Whither bound.                   |
|-----|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| 22  | Anglo Saxon . . .          | British Screw Steamer.      | 2,671    | Moulmein . . .     | Rangoon . . .                    |
| 23  | Badarpur . . .             | Do. . .                     | 4,040    | Rangoon . . .      | Bombay and Murrumbidgee          |
| 24  | Sabarmati . . .            | Do. . .                     | 523      | Cutch Mandvi . . . | Karachi and Bombay . . .         |
| 25  | Strathmore . . .           | Do. . .                     | 2,808    | Calcutta . . .     | Rangoon and South African Ports. |
| 26  | Cocanada . . .             | British Twin Screw Steamer. | 2,102    | Do. . .            | Cocanada and Rangoon             |
| 27  | Ville de Berne . . .       | British Screw Steamer.      | 1,420    | Swansea . . .      | Port Said and Otaru              |
| 28  | Mahabaxmi . . .            | British Indian . . .        | 2        | Majali . . .       | Ankola . . .                     |
| 29  | Bertram Rickmers . . .     | German Screw Steamer.       | 2,546    | Moulmein . . .     | Rangoon . . .                    |
| 30  | Maria Slathathurst Furavy. | British Indian . . .        | 61       | Negapatham . . .   | Topputhurai and Kalis            |
| 31  | Mahamad Salamati . . .     | Do. . .                     | 45       | Mora . . .         | Calcutt . . .                    |
| 32  | Pithra Salamati . . .      | Do. . .                     | 136      | Mangalore . . .    | Trombay and Ponaul               |
| 33  | Khudamadat . . .           | Native Craft . . .          | 100      | Bombay . . .       | Purbandar . . .                  |
| 34  | Essex Baron . . .          | British Screw Steamer.      | 2,806    | Moulmein . . .     | Rangoon . . .                    |
| 35  | Dorells . . .              | Do. . .                     | 2,051    | Singapore . . .    | Colombo . . .                    |
| 36  | Ormondo . . .              | British Twin Screw Steamer. | 9,053    | Fremantle ? . . .  | Colombo and London               |
| 37  | Pacific . . .              | Danish Screw Steamer.       | 2,506    | Denmark . . .      | Cardiff and Colombo              |
| 38  | Chandreban . . .           | British Indian . . .        | 26       | Uran . . .         | Bombay . . .                     |
| 39  | City of Boston . . .       | British Screw Steamer.      | 3,702    | Rangoon . . .      | Colombo and Hamburg              |
| 40  | Sunheath . . .             | Do. . .                     | 3,825    | Calcutta . . .     | Karachi . . .                    |

waters during the year 1924—contd.

| Date of casualty. | Position of casualty and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                    | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| February, 23rd    | Moulmein river                               | Burma coast                               | Stranding. Error of the Pilot.                                          | None lost                             | None lost.                 |
| February, 28th    | Rangoon river                                | Do.                                       | Collision with a Native craft. Non-exhibition of lights from the craft. | Do.                                   | Do.                        |
| March, 5th        | Karachi                                      | Sind coast                                | Fire. Unknown                                                           | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                        |
| March, 5th        | Lat. 18° 50' N., Long. 90° 38' E.            | Bay of Bengal                             | Fire. Unknown                                                           | Partially damaged.                    | Do.                        |
| March, 6th        | Rangoon                                      | Burma coast                               | Collision with cargo boat No. 920. Error of the Tindal of the boat.     | None lost                             | Do.                        |
| March, 7th        | Lat. 6° 1' N., Long. 80° 6' E.               | Ceylon coast                              | Struck a submerged object. Unavoidable.                                 | Do.                                   | Do.                        |
| March, 11th       | Between Karwar Head and Elephant Islands.    | Bombay coast                              | Capized. Heavy weather.                                                 | No cargo                              | 3 lives lost.              |
| March, 20th       | Moulmein river                               | Burma coast                               | Stranding. Error of the Pilot.                                          | None lost                             | None lost.                 |
| March, 20th       | Topputhurai anchorage.                       | Coromandel coast                          | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                               | Partially lost                        | Do.                        |
| April, 2nd        | Off Murdeshwar                               | Bombay coast                              | Do.                                                                     | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                        |
| April, 6th        | Off Dabhol                                   | Do.                                       | Sprung leaks. Heavy weather.                                            | Do.                                   | Do.                        |
| April, 23rd       | Surat bar                                    | Gulf of Cambay                            | Damage to vessel. Heavy weather.                                        | Partially lost                        | Do.                        |
| April, 24th       | Moulmein river                               | Burma coast                               | Stranding. Defective steering gear.                                     | None lost                             | Do.                        |
| May, 7th          | Colombo Harbour                              | Ceylon coast                              | Collision with the Government oil wharf. Error of the Pilot.            | Do.                                   | Do.                        |
| May, 21st         | Do.                                          | Do.                                       | Collision with the S.S. "Pacific." Heavy weather.                       | Do.                                   | Do.                        |
| May, 21st         | Do.                                          | Do.                                       | Collision with the S.S. "Oronode." Heavy weather.                       | Do.                                   | Do.                        |
| May, 28th         | Bombay Harbour                               | Bombay coast                              | Foundering. Collision with a Steamer.                                   | All lost                              | Do.                        |
| June, 6th         | Rangoon river                                | Burma coast                               | Struck some submerged obstruction. Not reported.                        | None lost                             | Do.                        |
| June, 13th        | Karachi Harbour                              | Sind coast                                | Fire. Spontaneous combustion.                                           | Partially damaged.                    | Do.                        |

*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No. | NAME OF VESSEL.      | Flag and rig of vessel.      | Tonnage. | Whence bound.  | Whither bound.        |
|-----|----------------------|------------------------------|----------|----------------|-----------------------|
| 41  | Soethsletchmy . . .  | British Indian .             | 112      | Colombo . . .  | Jaffna . . .          |
| 42  | Winkfield . . . .    | British . Screw<br>Steamer . | 3,194    | Calcutta . . . | Bombay . . . .        |
| 43  | Gazana . . . . .     | Do. . . . .                  | 3,191    | Bombay . . .   | Colombo and Calcutta  |
| 44  | Riverway . . . . .   | Do. . . . .                  | 2,376    | Calcutta . . . | Rangoon . . .         |
| 45  | Sunheath . . . . .   | Do. . . . .                  | 3,825    | Do. . . . .    | Karachi and Port Said |
| 46  | Laxmi . . . . .      | British Indian .             | 4        | Uran . . . . . | Bombay . . . .        |
| 47  | Mangalore . . . .    | British . Screw<br>Steamer . | 6,203    | Calcutta . . . | London . . . .        |
| 48  | Cranfield . . . . .  | Do. . . . .                  | 3,213    | Rangoon . . .  | Moulmein and Calcutta |
| 49  | Warawala . . . . .   | Do. . . . .                  | 1,343    | Calcutta . . . | Chittagong . . .      |
| 50  | Malakand . . . . .   | Do. . . . .                  | 4,635    | Do. . . . .    | Boston . . . . .      |
| 51  | Cian Cumming . . .   | Do. . . . .                  | 3,108    | Colombo . . .  | Suez . . . . .        |
| 52  | Vithalprasad . . . . | British Indian .             | 23       | Mahuva . . .   | Bombay . . . .        |
| 53  | Matheran . . . . .   | British . Screw<br>Steamer . | 4,652    | Calcutta . . . | Suez . . . . .        |
| 54  | Shahzada . . . . .   | Do. . . . .                  | 1,404    | Do . . . . .   | Chittagong . . .      |
| 55  | City of Auckland . . | Do . . . . .                 | 5,288    | Do. . . . .    | Madras . . . .        |
| 56  | Kohlour . . . . .    | Do. . . . .                  | 3,240    | Samarang . . . | Rangoon and Calcutta  |
| 57  | Liebenfels . . . . . | German . Screw<br>Steamer .  | 3,852    | Calcutta . . . | Bremen . . . .        |
| 58  | Lily . . . . .       | British . Steam<br>launch .  | 18       | Flying in the  | Hughli river          |
| 59  | Bastiao . . . . .    | British Indian .             | 13       | Calcut . . . . | Jalapur . . . .       |

waters during the year 1924—contd.

| Date of casualty. | Position of casualty and name of ship, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                           | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| June, 23rd .      | Pamban Channel .                            | Gulf of Manar .                           | Stranding. Error of the Master.                                                | None lost .                           | None lost.                  |
| July, 7th .       | Royapur Reach .                             | Hughli river .                            | Collision with the S.S. "Jasana." Error of the Pilot of both vessels.          | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| July, 7th .       | Do. .                                       | Do. .                                     | Collision with the S.S. "Winkfield." Error of the Pilot of both vessels.       | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| July, 7th .       | Horagunj Reach .                            | Do. .                                     | Stranding. Jamming of the helm.                                                | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| July, 9th .       | Near Karaachi Harbour entrance.             | Sind coast .                              | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                      | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| July, 16th .      | Off Sewri Bunder, Bombay harbour.           | Bombay coast .                            | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                     | Partially lost .                      | Do.                         |
| July, 20th .      | Akra Sat . .                                | Hughli river .                            | Stranding. Vessel's refusal to answer her helm quick.                          | None lost .                           | Do.                         |
| August, 1st .     | Monimela river .                            | Burma coast .                             | Stranding. Unavailable.                                                        | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| August, 3rd .     | Munkholl sands .                            | Hughli river .                            | Stranding. Vessel's refusal to answer her helm.                                | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| August, 4th .     | Munkholl crossing .                         | Do. .                                     | Stranding. Shooting of the locality.                                           | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| August, 11th .    | Lat. 10° 25' N., Long. 61° 25' E.           | Africa, east coast.                       | Fire. Unknown .                                                                | Partially damaged.                    | Do.                         |
| August, 20th .    | Chalmala . .                                | Bombay coast .                            | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                      | No cargo .                            | Do.                         |
| September, 1st .  | Off Saurer Island .                         | Hughli river .                            | Stranding. Error of the Pilot.                                                 | None lost .                           | Do.                         |
| September, 10th . | Bellary Channel .                           | Do. .                                     | Collision with the S.S. "City of Auckland." Error of the Pilot of that vessel. | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| September, 10th . | Do. .                                       | Do. .                                     | Collision with the S.S. "Shalunda." Error of the Pilot.                        | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| September, 18th . | Hughli Bight . .                            | Do. .                                     | Stranding. Breakdown of the steering gear.                                     | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| September, 26th . | Jellingham anchorage                        | Do. .                                     | Stranding. Error of the Pilot.                                                 | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| September, 26th . | Off Mutiabruz .                             | Do. .                                     | Collision with the S.L. "Harn." Error of the Steering of that vessel.          | No cargo .                            | 1 life lost.                |
| September, 27th . | Off Bhatkal . .                             | Bombay coast .                            | Damage to vessel. Heavy weather.                                               | Partially lost and partially damaged. | None lost.                  |

*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No. | NAME OF VESSEL.    | Flag and rig of vessel.     | Tonnage. | Whence bound.  | Whither bound.           |
|-----|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------------|--------------------------|
| 60  | Trocarreh . . .    | British Screw Steamer.      | 3,196    | Port Pirce . . | Sabang and Marseilles    |
| 61  | Flackwell . . .    | Do. .                       | 4,770    | Cardiff . .    | Marmagao and Karachi     |
| 62  | Bastio . . .       | British Indian .            | 10       | Trombay . .    | Thana . . .              |
| 63  | Oldenburg . . .    | German Screw Steamer.       | 5,197    | Sabang . .     | Colombo and Suez .       |
| 64  | Baron Incheape . . | British Screw Steamer.      | 5,202    | Bremen . .     | Colombo and Calcutta     |
| 65  | Rukmavati . . .    | British Screw Steamer.      | 100      | Bombay . .     | Borla and Harnal .       |
| 66  | Rupavati . . .     | British Twin Screw Steamer. | 320      | Do. . .        | Malwan and Venguria      |
| 67  | Laxmipasa . . .    | Native Craft .              | 84       | Karachi . .    | Porbandar . .            |
| 68  | Kalerio . . .      | British Indian .            | 25       | Porbandar . .  | Billimora . . .          |
| 69  | Akbar . . .        | British Screw Steamer.      | 2,492    | Barry . .      | Massawa and Calcutta     |
| 70  | Chakrata . . .     | Do. .                       | 3,602    | Bombay . .     | Colombo and Jaffnapatam. |

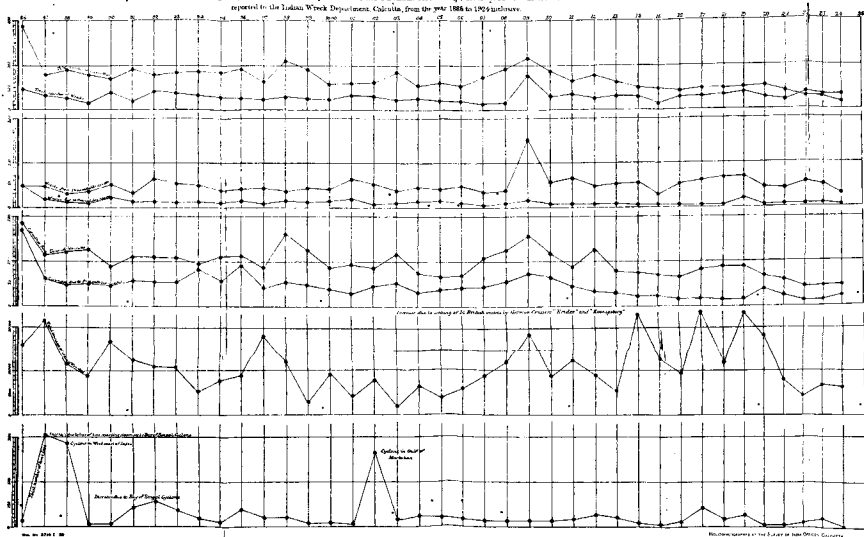
waters during the year 1924—concd.

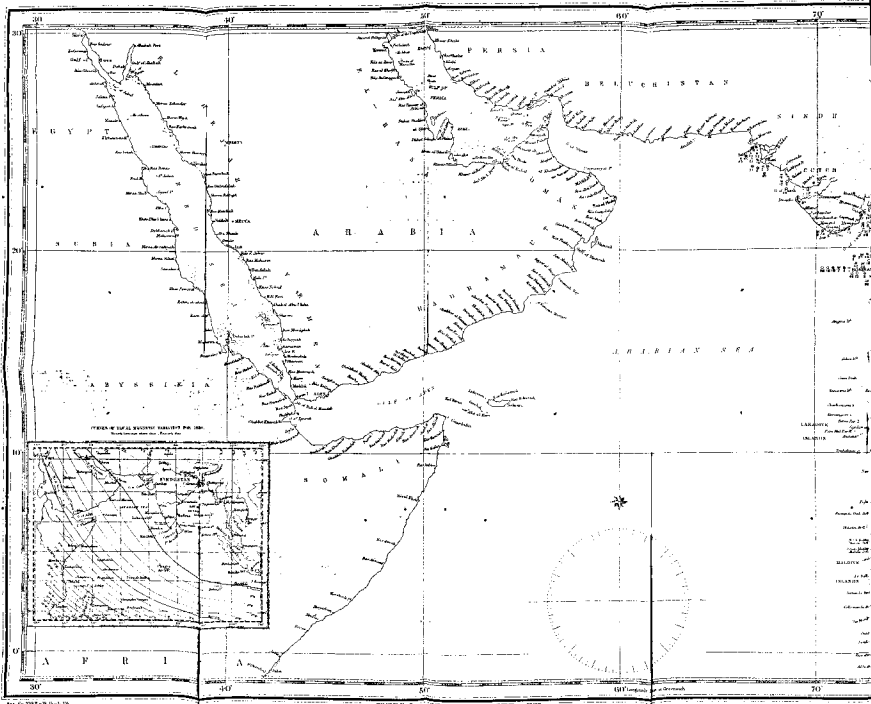
| Date of casualty. | Position of casualty and name of boat, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.            | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| September, 29th.  | Lat. 10° 33' N.<br>Long. 51° 12' E.         | Africa, east coast.                       | Stranding. Foggy weather.                                       | Partially lost.                       | None lost.                  |
| October, 12th.    | Off Kutt mouth of the river Indus.          | Sind coast.                               | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                       | None lost.                            | Do.                         |
| November, 14th.   | Thana creek.                                | Bombay coast.                             | Stranding. Accidental.                                          | All lost.                             | Do.                         |
| November, 17th.   | Colombo.                                    | Ceylon coast.                             | Collision with the S.S. "Lucas." Unknown.                       | None lost.                            | Do.                         |
| November, 17th.   | Do.                                         | Do.                                       | Collision with the S.S. "Odenburg." Unknown.                    | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| November, 24th.   | Off Baria Pagoda.                           | Bombay coast.                             | Collision with Colla "Rita." Error of the Tidal of that vessel. | No cargo.                             | Do.                         |
| November, 26th.   | Karfi rock.                                 | Do.                                       | Stranding. Error of the Chief Officer.                          | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| December, 12th.   | Ghodabari.                                  | Sind coast.                               | Damage to vessel. Heavy weather.                                | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| December, 14th.   | Off Bhil.                                   | Gulf of Cambay.                           | Stranding. Accidental.                                          | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| December, 18th.   | Moyapoor Bar.                               | Hughli river.                             | Stranding. Error of the Pilot.                                  | None lost.                            | Do.                         |
| December, 20th.   | Off Indrapatam.                             | Palk bay.                                 | Stranding. Uncharted shoal.                                     | Do.                                   | Do.                         |

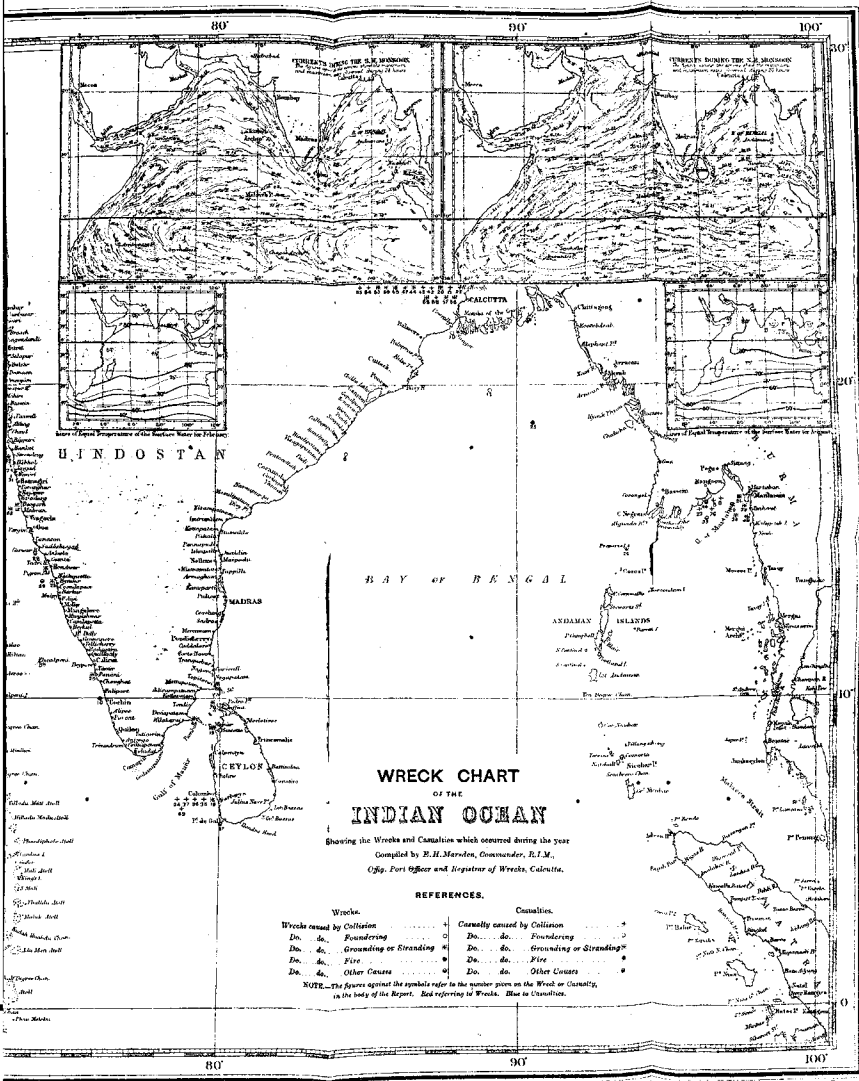
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# DIAGRAM.

Showing Comparative Numbers of Maritime Wrecks and Casualties, Total Tonnage, and the Number of Lives lost, + reported to the Indian Wreck Department, Calcutta, from the year 1886 to 1924 inclusive.







80°

90°

100°

30°

20°

10°

0°

STORMS DURING THE S.W. MONSOON  
The following are the names of the ships which were wrecked during the S.W. Monsoon of 1881.

STORMS DURING THE S.W. MONSOON  
The following are the names of the ships which were wrecked during the S.W. Monsoon of 1881.

HINDOSTAN

BAY OF BENGAL

MADRAS

CEYLON

ANDAMAN ISLANDS

# WRECK CHART OF THE INDIAN OCEAN

Showing the Wrecks and Casualties which occurred during the year  
Compiled by R.H. Menden, Commander, R.N.M.,  
Offg. Port Officer and Registrar of Wrecks, Calcutta.

## REFERENCES.

| Wrecks.                        |   | Casualties.                    |   |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|
| Wreck caused by Collision      | + | Casualties caused by Collision | + |
| Do. do. Foundering             | o | Do. do. Foundering             | o |
| Do. do. Grounding or Stranding | △ | Do. do. Grounding or Stranding | △ |
| Do. do. Fire                   | ● | Do. do. Fire                   | ● |
| Do. do. Other Causes           | × | Do. do. Other Causes           | × |

NOTE.—The figures against the symbols refer to the number given on the Wreck or Casualty, in the body of the Report. Red referring to Wrecks. Blue to Casualties.

80°

90°

100°



GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
MERCHANT SHIPPING

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# Return of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters for the year 1925

TOGETHER WITH A CHART SHOWING THE POSITIONS IN WHICH THEY  
OCCURRED, AND A DIAGRAM SHOWING COMPARATIVE NUMBERS OF  
THE REPORTED MARITIME WRECKS AND CASUALTIES, THE  
TOTAL TONNAGE, AND THE NUMBER OF LIVES LOST, FOR  
THE PAST FORTY YEARS

PREPARED BY  
**Captain O. GOLDSMITH R.I.M.**  
*Port Officer and Registrar of Wrecks*



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CENTRAL PUBLICATION BRANCH  
1928

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The Standard Bookstall, Karachi, Quetta, Delhi, Murree and Rawalpindi.  
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## REVIEW

The year 1925 may be considered a very disastrous one to Indian craft as, in comparison with the Returns of the preceding 15 years, a very large increase occurred in the number of reported Wrecks. The total number of lives lost was 147 against 91, 116, 13, 33, 45, 110 and 16 in 1918, 1919, 1920, 1921, 1922, 1923 and 1924 respectively. The cyclone that passed over the Malabar coast from the 8th to 11th November 1925 contributed largely to the increase, and was responsible for the total loss of 25 British Indian vessels, 2 Native craft and 93 lives.

Other events of less importance are mentioned below :—

The British steamer "Kilindini," while on a voyage from Badagara to Bombay with a crew of 29 and 10 passengers, suddenly capsized and sank in a couple of minutes on the north-west of Mulki rocks on the 6th February 1925, resulting in the loss of the vessel with her cargo and 17 lives. A Marine Court of Enquiry held at Bombay decided, that as the cargo was not properly stowed and the vessel was overladen with too much cargo on deck, thereby reducing the stability of the vessel to a dangerous degree, and furthermore as she was not navigated with proper and seamanlike care, the certificate of the Master of the vessel should be suspended for 12 months.

The Native craft "Nirprasad," which left Baliapatan on the 14th December 1924 for Visawa and Bhavnagar with a crew of 10 hands was last sighted by another vessel near Dahau in January 1925 and has not been heard of since. Presumably she encountered a heavy gale then prevailing and was lost with all on board.

The British Indian vessel "Jaiwanti," on her way from Uran to Ponani with a cargo of salt, collided with an Arab Dhow near Netrani on the 27th March 1925 and sank. Out of a crew of 15 hands, 7 lives were lost. The cause of the collision was the absence of regulation lights on both the vessels.

The number of Wrecks and Casualties embodied in this publication is 160 viz., 92 Wrecks and 68 Casualties.

| Wrecks.                          | No. | Casualties.                      | No. |
|----------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|-----|
| British vessels . . . . .        | 3   | British vessels . . . . .        | 34  |
| British Indian vessels . . . . . | 73  | British Indian vessels . . . . . | 23  |
| Foreign vessels . . . . .        | 0   | Foreign vessels . . . . .        | 6   |
| Native craft . . . . .           | 16  | Native craft . . . . .           | 5   |

The causes of Wrecks and Casualties were as shown hereunder :—

| Wrecks.                       | No. | Casualties                    | No. |
|-------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-----|
| Collisions . . . . .          | 2   | Collisions . . . . .          | 10  |
| Foundering . . . . .          | 40  | Foundering . . . . .          | 1   |
| Strandings . . . . .          | 41  | Strandings . . . . .          | 41  |
| Miscellaneous cases . . . . . | 9   | Miscellaneous cases . . . . . | 16  |

Casualties of a trivial nature have not been included in this Return.

Wrecks and Casualties numbering 160 occurred in the following localities :—

|                                              |    |
|----------------------------------------------|----|
| Red sea and Gulf of Aden . . . . .           | 5  |
| Sind coast. . . . .                          | 15 |
| Kathiawar coast and Gulf of Cambay . . . . . | 9  |
| Bombay coast . . . . .                       | 38 |
| Malabar coast . . . . .                      | 39 |
| Madras and Coromandel coasts . . . . .       | 9  |
| Hooghly river . . . . .                      | 14 |
| Burma coast . . . . .                        | 13 |

The remainder in smaller numbers occurred in other localities in Indian Waters.

The following analyses show :—

- A. The causes to which the reported Wrecks and Casualties are attributed.
- B. A comparative statement of the reported number of Wrecks and Casualties recorded in the Indian Wreck Department from the years 1886 to 1925, inclusive, showing respectively, in the cases of British and Foreign vessels, British Indian vessels and Native craft, whether the disasters were due to unavoidable or preventable causes.
- C. A comparative statement showing the reported number of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters, the total tonnage of vessels wrecked and the number of lives lost during the years 1886 to 1925, inclusive.
- D. A tabular statement of Wrecks and
- E. A tabular statement of Casualties reported in Indian Waters during the year under review arranged in chronological order.

A wreck chart of the Indian Ocean, and a diagram showing the reported number of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters, the total tonnage of vessels wrecked, and the number of lives lost during the years 1886 to 1925, are also appended to this Return.

I have much pleasure in expressing my thanks to the various Marine Authorities in India and the Shipping Firms in Calcutta, for furnishing me with the details relating to the Wrecks and Casualties herein recorded.

O. GOLDSMITH,

Captain R. I. M.,

Port Officer and Registrar of Wrecks, Calcutta.

The 31st March 1926.

*A.—Causes to which the reported maritime disasters are attributed.*

|                                           | COLLISIONS. |          |             | FOUNDREINGS. |           |             | STRANDINGS. |           |             | OTHER CAUSES. |          |             |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|----------|-------------|
|                                           | No.         | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.          | Tonnage.  | Lives lost. | No.         | Tonnage.  | Lives lost. | No.           | Tonnage. | Lives lost. |
| <b>WRECKED.</b>                           |             |          |             |              |           |             |             |           |             |               |          |             |
| <i>British vessels—</i>                   |             |          |             |              |           |             |             |           |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | 1           | 10       | 3           | 1            | 129       | 17          | 1           | 803       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..           | ..        | ..          | ..          | ..        | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>British Indian—</i>                    |             |          |             |              |           |             |             |           |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | 1           | 80       | 7           | 32           | (a) 1,702 | 65          | 33          | (a) 3,762 | 13          | 7             | (a) 196  | 10          |
| <i>Native craft of all nationalities—</i> |             |          |             |              |           |             |             |           |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | 7            | (b) 387   | 11          | 7           | 462       | 6           | 2             | 118      | ..          |
| <i>Vessels of Foreign nationalities—</i>  |             |          |             |              |           |             |             |           |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..           | ..        | ..          | ..          | ..        | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..           | ..        | ..          | ..          | ..        | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 2           | 90       | 10          | 40           | 2,218     | 93          | 41          | 5,027     | 19          | 9             | 314      | 10          |
| <b>CASUALTIES.</b>                        |             |          |             |              |           |             |             |           |             |               |          |             |
| <i>British vessels</i>                    |             |          |             |              |           |             |             |           |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | 8           | 22,403   | ..          | ..           | ..        | ..          | 21          | 69,023    | ..          | 5             | 21,275   | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..           | ..        | ..          | ..          | ..        | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>British Indian—</i>                    |             |          |             |              |           |             |             |           |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | 1           | 36       | ..          | 1            | 292       | ..          | 14          | 737       | ..          | 7             | 383      | 14          |
| <i>Native craft of all nationalities—</i> |             |          |             |              |           |             |             |           |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..           | ..        | ..          | 1           | 179       | ..          | 4             | 302      | 1           |
| <i>Vessels of Foreign nationalities—</i>  |             |          |             |              |           |             |             |           |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | 1           | 3,852    | ..          | ..           | ..        | ..          | 5           | 15,929    | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..           | ..        | ..          | ..          | ..        | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 10          | 26,351   | ..          | 1            | 292       | ..          | 41          | 85,868    | ..          | 16            | 21,900   | 15          |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL</b>                        | 12          | 26,441   | 10          | 41           | 2,510     | 93          | 82          | 90,805    | 19          | 25            | 22,274   | 25          |

(a) Not including the tonnage of 5 British Indian vessels not given.

(b) Not including the tonnage of 1 Native craft not given.

2

**B.**—Comparative Statement of the reported number of maritime Wrecks and Casualties recorded in the Indian Wreck Department from the years 1886 to 1925, inclusive, showing respectively British and Foreign vessels, British Indian vessels and Native craft.

| Year. | WRECKS.                      |               |               |                         |               |               | CASUALTIES.                  |               |               |                         |               |               |
|-------|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|
|       | BRITISH AND FOREIGN VESSELS. |               |               | BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS. |               |               | BRITISH AND FOREIGN VESSELS. |               |               | BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS. |               |               |
|       | Un-avoidable.                |               | Pre-ventable. | Un-avoidable.           |               | Pre-ventable. | Un-avoidable.                |               | Pre-ventable. | Un-avoidable.           |               | Pre-ventable. |
|       | Un-avoidable.                | Pre-ventable. | Total.        | Un-avoidable.           | Pre-ventable. | Total.        | Un-avoidable.                | Pre-ventable. | Total.        | Un-avoidable.           | Pre-ventable. | Total.        |
| 1886  | 4                            | 10            | 14            | 30                      | 24            | 54            | 129                          | 130           | 259           | 37                      | 31            | 68            |
| 1887  | 9                            | 9             | 18            | 21                      | 5             | 26            | 51                           | 43            | 94            | 41                      | 7             | 48            |
| 1888  | 3                            | 8             | 11            | 8                       | 7             | 15            | 72                           | 33            | 105           | 39                      | 11            | 50            |
| 1889  | 5                            | 3             | 8             | 22                      | 2             | 24            | 80                           | 40            | 120           | 36                      | 7             | 43            |
| 1890  | 10                           | 11            | 21            | 28                      | 14            | 42            | 65                           | 41            | 106           | 23                      | 7             | 30            |
| 1891  | 7                            | 5             | 12            | 16                      | 2             | 18            | 67                           | 71            | 138           | 43                      | 4             | 47            |
| 1892  | 3                            | 3             | 6             | 30                      | 5             | 35            | 36                           | 48            | 84            | 42                      | 3             | 45            |
| 1893  | 6                            | 4             | 10            | 36                      | 6             | 42            | 46                           | 54            | 100           | 48                      | 4             | 52            |
| 1894  | 2                            | 2             | 4             | 39                      | 5             | 44            | 31                           | 64            | 95            | 55                      | 15            | 70            |
| 1895  | 4                            | 3             | 7             | 28                      | 9             | 37            | 48                           | 36            | 84            | 55                      | 17            | 72            |
| 1896  | 3                            | 3             | 6             | 23                      | 9             | 32            | 38                           | 64            | 102           | 42                      | 20            | 62            |
| 1897  | 4                            | 6             | 10            | 34                      | 4             | 38            | 33                           | 27            | 60            | 43                      | 8             | 51            |
| 1898  | 3                            | 6             | 9             | 19                      | 8             | 27            | 85                           | 44            | 129           | 56                      | 5             | 61            |
| 1899  | 1                            | 3             | 4             | 39                      | 4             | 43            | 84                           | 37            | 121           | 22                      | 3             | 25            |
| 1900  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1901  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1902  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1903  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1904  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1905  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1906  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1907  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1908  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1909  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1910  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1911  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1912  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1913  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1914  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1915  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1916  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1917  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1918  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1919  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1920  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1921  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1922  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1923  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1924  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1925  |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |

|      |    |    |     |   |    |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |
|------|----|----|-----|---|----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 1900 | 2  | 3  | 24  | 6 | 14 | 1  | 50  | 46 | 29 | 33 | 2  | 0  | .. | 119 |
| 1901 | 1  | 3  | 46  | 6 | 12 | 1  | 69  | 43 | 15 | 63 | 6  | 19 | 1  | 120 |
| 1902 | 6  | 1  | 33  | 2 | 11 | .. | 53  | 29 | 34 | 25 | 9  | 29 | 4  | 130 |
| 1903 | .. | .. | 27  | 5 | 10 | 1  | 43  | 16 | 41 | 84 | 7  | 13 | 2  | 163 |
| 1904 | 2  | 2  | 27  | 6 | 13 | 3  | 63  | 42 | 26 | 24 | 8  | 10 | 1  | 111 |
| 1905 | 3  | 6  | 29  | 3 | 2  | 1  | 44  | 28 | 23 | 25 | 7  | 20 | .. | 103 |
| 1906 | 2  | 1  | 23  | 9 | 15 | 2  | 52  | 31 | 48 | 16 | 4  | 21 | .. | 120 |
| 1907 | 4  | 1  | 19  | 3 | 10 | .. | 37  | 61 | 32 | 36 | 10 | 12 | 2  | 152 |
| 1908 | 3  | 2  | 23  | 2 | 9  | 2  | 41  | 77 | 45 | 39 | 8  | 10 | 5  | 184 |
| 1909 | 14 | 3  | 101 | 3 | 36 | 6  | 163 | 74 | 64 | 58 | 7  | 24 | 1  | 228 |
| 1910 | 3  | 3  | 36  | 4 | 14 | 1  | 61  | 68 | 59 | 40 | 6  | 7  | 1  | 181 |
| 1911 | 2  | 3  | 45  | 2 | 17 | 2  | 71  | 50 | 41 | 32 | 2  | 5  | 1  | 131 |
| 1912 | 2  | 3  | 39  | 4 | 7  | .. | 55  | 70 | 28 | 50 | 7  | 9  | .. | 164 |
| 1913 | 3  | 2  | 39  | 5 | 10 | .. | 59  | 44 | 25 | 33 | 6  | 2  | .. | 110 |
| 1914 | 24 | .. | 27  | 3 | 4  | 1  | 59  | 46 | 15 | 29 | 7  | .. | 1  | 98  |
| 1915 | 4  | 2  | 19  | 2 | 4  | .. | 31  | 29 | 21 | 28 | 4  | 15 | .. | 97  |
| 1916 | 10 | 2  | 35  | 2 | 10 | .. | 59  | 26 | 11 | 34 | 5  | 6  | .. | 82  |
| 1917 | 11 | .. | 38  | 3 | 13 | .. | 65  | 20 | 10 | 30 | 7  | 20 | .. | 90  |
| 1918 | 3  | 2  | 57  | 1 | 10 | 1  | 74  | 17 | 8  | 61 | 8  | 6  | 2  | 99  |
| 1919 | 17 | 8  | 39  | 6 | 13 | 1  | 84  | 47 | 13 | 37 | 1  | 5  | 1  | 104 |
| 1920 | 7  | 3  | 31  | 2 | 3  | .. | 46  | 37 | 31 | 22 | 4  | 10 | 1  | 105 |
| 1921 | 3  | 3  | 33  | 2 | 3  | .. | 44  | 39 | 19 | 13 | 5  | 7  | .. | 83  |
| 1922 | 2  | 2  | 43  | 2 | 9  | 2  | 60  | 22 | 9  | 18 | 2  | 4  | 2  | 57  |
| 1923 | 3  | .. | 37  | 4 | 10 | .. | 54  | 29 | 8  | 14 | 4  | 2  | .. | 57  |
| 1924 | 2  | 2  | 15  | 2 | 13 | .. | 34  | 27 | 20 | 16 | 3  | 5  | .. | 70  |
| 1925 | 1  | 2  | 71  | 2 | 16 | .. | 92  | 25 | 15 | 20 | 3  | 5  | .. | 68  |

*C.—Comparative Statement showing the reported number of maritime Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters, the total tonnage of vessels wrecked and the number of lives lost, during the years 1886 to 1925 inclusive.*

| Year. | Number of wrecks and casualties. | Total tonnage lost. | Lives lost. | Year. | Number of wrecks and casualties. | Total tonnage lost. | Lives lost. |
|-------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| 1886  | 442                              | 15,402              | 105         | 1908  | 225                              | 11,768(i)           | 56          |
| 1887  | 228                              | 20,922              | 1,016(c)    | 1909  | 391                              | 18,020(j)           | 69          |
| 1888  | 238                              | 11,739 (b)          | 917         | 1910  | 242                              | 8,290(k)            | 64          |
| 1889  | 217                              | 9,629               | 35          | 1911  | 202                              | 12,308(l)           | 74          |
| 1890  | 214                              | 16,973              | 22          | 1912  | 219                              | 0,185(m)            | 138         |
| 1891  | 231                              | 12,068              | 240         | 1913  | 169                              | 5,618(n)            | 98          |
| 1892  | 230                              | 10,410              | 272         | 1914  | 157                              | 55,149(o)           | 44          |
| 1893  | 223                              | 12,428              | 170         | 1915  | 128                              | 12,824(p)           | 20          |
| 1894  | 234                              | 5,180               | 81          | 1916  | 141                              | 9,564(q)            | 59          |
| 1895  | 212                              | 7,982               | 63          | 1917  | 161                              | 30,330(r)           | 214         |
| 1896  | 243                              | 8,147               | 168         | 1918  | 173                              | 11,738(s)           | 91          |
| 1897  | 177                              | 18,141              | 96          | 1919  | 188                              | 26,535(t)           | 116         |
| 1898  | 257                              | 11,979              | 75          | 1920  | 151                              | 18,322(u)           | 13          |
| 1899  | 218                              | 2,728               | 22          | 1921  | 127                              | 7,863(v)            | 33          |
| 1900  | 189                              | 9,159               | 34          | 1922  | 117                              | 4,042(w)            | 45          |
| 1901  | 188                              | 4,980               | 22          | 1923  | 111                              | 6,825(x)            | 110         |
|       | 183                              | 6,949(c)            | 831         | 1924  | 104                              | 6,303(y)            | 16          |
|       | 206                              | 1,823(d)            | 50          | 1925  | 160                              | 7,649(z)            | 147         |

|                |     |                    |    |  |  |
|----------------|-----|--------------------|----|--|--|
| 1904 . . . . . | 164 | 6,093( <i>cc</i> ) | 73 |  |  |
| 1905 . . . . . | 147 | 3,470( <i>f</i> )  | 86 |  |  |
| 1906 . . . . . | 172 | 5,545( <i>g</i> )  | 82 |  |  |
| 1907 . . . . . | 189 | 8,642( <i>h</i> )  | 70 |  |  |

From the foregoing it will be seen that during the past 40 years, *viz.*, from 1886 to 1925 inclusive, the annual average of the reported wrecks and casualties in Indian Waters has been 199, the average total tonnage of vessels wrecked 11,821 and the average number of lives lost 148.

- NOTES.—(a) Does not include the number of lives supposed to be lost in the S. S. "Lomport."  
 (b) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and two Native craft not given.  
 (c) Not including the tonnage of one British steam launch, three British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.  
 (d) Not including the tonnage of three British Indian vessels not given.  
 (e) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and two Native craft not given.  
 (f) Not including the tonnage of three British and two British Indian vessels not given.  
 (g) Not including the tonnage of two British Indian vessels and four Native craft not given.  
 (h) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and two Native craft not given.  
 (i) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and two Native craft not given.  
 (j) Not including the tonnage of two British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.  
 (k) Not including the tonnage of two British vessels, four British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.  
 (l) Not including the tonnage of one British vessel and two British Indian vessels not given.  
 (m) Not including the tonnage of four British Indian vessels not given.  
 (n) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and three British Indian vessels not given.  
 (o) Not including the tonnage of three British vessels not given.  
 (p) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and one British Indian vessel not given.  
 (q) Not including the tonnage of two British steam launches not given.  
 (r) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel not given.  
 (s) Not including the tonnage of six British Indian vessels not given.  
 (t) Not including the tonnage of eight British and one British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.  
 (u) Not including the tonnage of one British vessel not given.  
 (v) Not including the tonnage of two British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.  
 (w) Not including the tonnage of one British, five British Indian vessels not given.  
 (x) Not including the tonnage of five British Indian vessels not given.  
 (y) Not including the tonnage of one British, two British Indian and one Foreign vessels not given.  
 (z) Not including the tonnage of five British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.



# **TABULAR STATEMENT OF THE WRECKS**

**ARRANGED IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY OCCURRED.**

*D.—Wrecks reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.               | Flag and rig of vessel.   | Tonnage. | Whence bound.        | Whither bound.             |
|-----|-------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| 1   | Ranchodprasad . . .           | British Indian . .        | 58       | Cochin . . .         | Malwan and Cutch Mandvi.   |
| 2   | Lakshmipasa . . .             | Native craft . . .        | 41       | Karachi . . .        | Salaya . . .               |
| 3   | Sugarpassa . . .              | Do. . .                   | Unknown  | Beyt . . .           | Ketbander . . .            |
| 4   | Daulatprasad . . .            | Do. . .                   | 23       | Bombay . . .         | Daman . . .                |
| 5   | Haripasa . . .                | Do. . .                   | 85       | Marmagao . . .       | Anjar in Cutch . .         |
| 6   | Jilabi . . .                  | British Indian . .        | 54       | Mangrol . . .        | Bombay . . .               |
| 7   | Sri Nilayathatchi Amman . . . | Do. . .                   | 70       | Tuticorin . . .      | Calicut . . .              |
| 8   | Carimshai . . .               | Do. . .                   | 30       | Drum Halder . . .    | Ketbander . . .            |
| 9   | Nossa Senhora de' Sonde . . . | Native craft (Gon)        | 30       | Panjim . . .         | Bombay . . .               |
| 10  | Elphinstone . . .             | British R. I. M. steamer. | 803      | Port Blair . . .     | Nankauri and Tillanchang.  |
| 11  | Nirprasad . . .               | Native craft . . .        | 31       | Bolispaton . . .     | Vesawa and Bhavnagar       |
| 12  | Dhanprasad . . .              | British Indian . .        | 27       | Jafrahad . . .       | Bombay . . .               |
| 13  | Kilindini . . .               | British screw steamer.    | 120      | Badagaim . . .       | Do. . .                    |
| 14  | Gulabi . . .                  | British Indian . .        | 11       | Bombay . . .         | Bankot . . .               |
| 15  | Huseni . . .                  | Do. . .                   | 108      | Do. . .              | Cochin and Maldiv Islands. |
| 16  | Khudabux . . .                | Do. . .                   | 9        | Bankot . . .         | Ratnagiri . . .            |
| 17  | Bhitory . . .                 | Native craft . . .        | 33       | Jungle Dakhro . . .  | Karachi . . .              |
| 18  | Khirabhi Ganga Sagar . . .    | British Indian . .        | 32       | Mangalore . . .      | Bombay and Revdanda        |
| 19  | Maiyooru Virian . . .         | Do. . .                   | 154      | Akyab . . .          | Jaffna . . .               |
| 20  | Sawal . . .                   | Do. . .                   | 26       | Jungle Bakharo . . . | Karachi . . .              |
| 21  | Ahmedabad . . .               | Do. . .                   | 552      | Akyab . . .          | Kankasanturai . . .        |
| 22  | Mahajatchury . . .            | Do. . .                   | 265      | Do. . .              | Cuddalore . . .            |
| 23  | Madura Meenatchi . . .        | Do. . .                   | 881      | Do. . .              | Jaffna . . .               |
| 24  | Maharance . . .               | Do. . .                   | 105      | Do. . .              | Point Pedro . . .          |
| 25  | Sree Venugopalaswamy . . .    | Do. . .                   | 164      | Pamban . . .         | Chittagong . . .           |
| 26  | Sri Hanuman Prasad . . .      | Do. . .                   | 205      | Akyab . . .          | Negapatam . . .            |
| 27  | Bhagyatchami . . .            | Do. . .                   | 230      | Do. . .              | Do. . .                    |

## Waters during the year 1925.

| Date of wreck. | Position of wreck and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable. | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| January, 5th   | Mithbao                                   | Bombay coast                           | Stranding. Sprung a leak.                            | None lost                             | None lost.                  |
| January, 10th  | Between Karachi and Jakhaw.               | Gulf of Cutch                          | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| January, 11th  | Near Mull mouth, of the river Indu        | Sind coast                             | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | No cargo                              | Do.                         |
| January, 12th  | Off Utan                                  | Bombay coast                           | Foundering. Struck a fishing stake.                  | All lost                              | 1 life lost.                |
| January, 12th  | Off Ratnagiri                             | Do.                                    | Fire. Accidental                                     | Do.                                   | None lost.                  |
| January, 18th  | Off Arnalla Fort                          | Do.                                    | Stranding. Tides and currents.                       | Do.                                   | 1 life lost.                |
| January, 20th  | Travancore                                | Malabar coast                          | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do.                                   | None lost.                  |
| January, 22nd  | Near Ketibander                           | Sind coast                             | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | In ballast                            | Do.                         |
| January, 27th  | Ambulgad reef                             | Bombay coast                           | Do.                                                  | Partially lost                        | Do.                         |
| January, 28th  | Tillanchang Island                        | Bay of Bengal                          | Stranding. Uncharted rock.                           | No cargo                              | Do.                         |
| January,       | Off Dehanu                                | Bombay coast                           | Foundering. Unknown.                                 | All lost                              | 10 lives lost.              |
| February, 1st  | Near Edwan                                | Do.                                    | Stranding. Error of the Tindal.                      | Do.                                   | None lost.                  |
| February, 6th  | North-west of Mulki rocks.                | Malabar coast                          | Foundering. Error of the Master.                     | Do.                                   | 17 lives lost.              |
| February, 12th | Bankot bar                                | Bombay coast                           | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Partially lost and partially damaged. | None lost.                  |
| February, 15th | Off Alleppy                               | Malabar coast                          | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                           | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| February, 17th | Dhatya creek                              | Bombay coast                           | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | About all lost                        | Do.                         |
| February, 22nd | Near Ketibander                           | Sind coast                             | Capelized. Heavy weather.                            | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| February, 25th | Revdanda creek                            | Bombay coast                           | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | No cargo                              | Do.                         |
| March, 2nd     | Lat. 11° 23' N., Long. 79° 46' E.         | Coromandel coast                       | Do.                                                  | All lost                              | 1 life lost.                |
| March, 6th     | Near Ketibander                           | Sind coast                             | Do.                                                  | Do.                                   | None lost.                  |
| March, 14th    | Kankesantural Port                        | Palk Bay                               | Do.                                                  | In ballast                            | Do.                         |
| March, 14th    | 9 miles south of Negapatam.               | Coromandel coast.                      | Do.                                                  | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| March, 14th    | Kankesantural                             | Palk Bay                               | Do.                                                  | Partially lost                        | Do.                         |
| March, 14th    | Off Velanai                               | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| March, 15th    | 4 miles south of Negapatam.               | Coromandel coast                       | Do.                                                  | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| March, 16th    | Lat. 10° 37' N., Long. 81° 03' E.         | Bay of Bengal                          | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| March, 16th    | Lat. 11° 04' N., Long. 79° 52' E.         | Coromandel coast                       | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Do.                                   | 4 lives lost.               |

*D.—Wrecks reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.    | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage. | Whence bound.     | Whither bound.            |
|-----|--------------------|-------------------------|----------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| 28  | Krapa Sagar . . .  | British Indian .        | 105      | Calicut . . .     | Bhaunagar and Salaya      |
| 29  | Jalwanti . . . .   | Do. . . .               | 80       | Uran . . . .      | Achra and Ponani .        |
| 30  | Onsarchand . . .   | Do. . . .               | 409      | Moulmein . . .    | Chittagong . . .          |
| 31  | Dariaoulat . . .   | Native craft . .        | 13       | Mahuva . . . .    | Bassein . . . .           |
| 32  | Kachuprasad . . .  | British Indian .        | 46       | Bombay . . . .    | Bhavnagar . . . .         |
| 33  | Gobinda bilash . . | Do. . . .               | 90       | Chittagong . . .  | Akyab and Pamban .        |
| 34  | Marsingar . . . .  | Do. . . .               | 107      | Calicut . . . .   | Kutch Anjar . . .         |
| 35  | Laxmiprasad . . .  | Native craft . .        | 51       | Mahuva . . . .    | Bombay . . . .            |
| 36  | Khatoujasa . . .   | British Indian .        | 34       | Karachi . . . .   | Jamnagar . . . .          |
| 37  | Chellani . . . .   | Do. . . .               | 30       | Do. . . .         | Ketibander . . . .        |
| 38  | Sivaprasad . . . . | Native craft . .        | 110      | Mandvi (Kutch) .  | Mulgaon . . . .           |
| 39  | Island . . . .     | British Indian .        | 3        | Bombay harbour.   |                           |
| 40  | Sri Anjaneyah . .  | Do. . . .               | 70       | Masulipatam . .   | Kayts . . . .             |
| 41  | Latifor Rohman . . | Do. . . .               | 227      | Akyab . . . .     | Chittagong . . . .        |
| 42  | Bhawani . . . .    | Do. . . .               | 25       | Bombay . . . .    | Rethagiri . . . .         |
| 43  | Sonaputty . . . .  | Do. . . .               | 4        | Do. . . .         | Karanja . . . .           |
| 44  | Chandrabau . . .   | Do. . . .               | 12       | Bhilwandi . . . . | Bombay . . . .            |
| 45  | Suparel . . . .    | Do. . . .               | 30       | Goe . . . .       | Broach . . . .            |
| 46  | Jelkampoos . . .   | Native craft . .        | 104      | Bombay . . . .    | Porbander . . . .         |
| 47  | Sugarprasad . . .  | Do. . . .               | 36       | Calicut . . . .   | Veraval and Cutch Mandvi. |
| 48  | Hariprasa . . . .  | Do. . . .               | 102      | Washai . . . .    | Cutch Mandvi . . .        |
| 49  | Dhanprasad . . .   | British Indian .        | 48       | Bombay . . . .    | Bhilwandi and Mahuva      |
| 50  | Jorani Pasa . . .  | Do. . . .               | 114      | Calicut . . . .   | Cutch Mandvi . . .        |
| 51  | Labhsavai . . . .  | Do. . . .               | 41       | Bombay . . . .    | Mahuva . . . .            |

## Waters during the year 1925.

| Date of wreck. | Position of wreck and name of ship, etc. | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                        | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|----------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| March, 24th    | Near Piram Island.                       | Gulf of Cambay                         | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                              | All lost.                             | None lost.                  |
| March, 27th    | Near Netrani.                            | Bombay coast                           | Collision with an Arab craft. Absence of regulation lights on both vessels. | Do.                                   | 7 lives lost.               |
| April, 10th    | China Bakir Flat, Gulf of Martaban.      | Burma coast                            | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                   | Unknown.                              | None lost.                  |
| April, 16th    | Near Dahanu.                             | Bombay coast                           | Do.                                                                         | All lost.                             | 2 lives lost.               |
| April, 16th    | Between Dantivra and Mahlu.              | Do.                                    | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                  | Partially lost.                       | None lost.                  |
| April, 20th    | Off Krishna lig. vessel.                 | Burma coast                            | Do.                                                                         | All lost.                             | Do.                         |
| April, 28th    | Mangalore harbour entrance.              | Malabar coast                          | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                                     | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| April, 29th    | Opposite Dahanu Fort.                    | Bombay coast                           | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                                                  | All lost.                             | Do.                         |
| May, 2nd       | Off Ghodabari.                           | Sind coast                             | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                  | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| May, 3rd       | Between Dhabha and mouth.                | Do.                                    | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                   | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| May, 7th       | Between Mandvi and Het.                  | Gulf of Kutch                          | Foundering. Tides and currents.                                             | No cargo.                             | Do.                         |
| May, 12th      | Bombay harbour.                          | Bombay coast                           | Do.                                                                         | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| May, 16th      | Off Masul patani.                        | Coromandel coast                       | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                   | Do.                                   | 1 life lost.                |
| May, 16th      | Off Akayab.                              | Burma coast                            | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                  | All lost.                             | None lost.                  |
| May, 25th      | Ata creek bay.                           | Bombay coast                           | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                              | No cargo.                             | Do.                         |
| May, 28th      | Near Kaganja beacon.                     | Do.                                    | Capstized. Heavy weather.                                                   | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| May 28th       | Off Fir Pau Off Pier, Bombay harbour.    | Do.                                    | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                  | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| May, 28th      | Opposite Lakhigam.                       | Gulf of Cambay                         | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                   | All lost.                             | Do.                         |
| June, 2nd      | Porbander creek.                         | Kathiawar coast.                       | Do.                                                                         | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| June, 3rd      | Balej, a village of Porbander State.     | Do.                                    | Do.                                                                         | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| June, 4th      | Off Beyt lighthouse.                     | Gulf of Cutch                          | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                  | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| June, 4th      | Off Marica creek.                        | Bombay coast                           | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                   | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| June, 8th      | Off Dilail, Sub-port of Tarapur.         | Do.                                    | Do.                                                                         | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| June, 11th     | Exact spot not reported.                 | Arabian Sea                            | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                  | All lost.                             | Do.                         |

*D.—Wrecks reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.        | Flag and rig of vessel.  | Tonnage.  | Whence bound.   | Whither bound.                    |
|-----|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|
| 52  | Laxmi . . .            | British Indian .         | 15        | Bankot . . .    | Bombay . . .                      |
| 53  | Daryavanti . . .       | Do. . .                  | 9         | Karanja . . .   | Do. . .                           |
| 54  | Gunja Heidric . . .    | Do. . .                  | Unknown . | Kutch Mundi .   | Maldivo Islands and<br>Colombo. Q |
| 55  | Madat Rehman . . .     | Do. . .                  | 192       | Karachi . . .   | Beera . . .                       |
| 56  | Ripon . . .            | British steam<br>launch. | 10        | Plying in the   | Hooghly river,                    |
| 57  | My Suryaben . . .      | British Indian .         | 23        | Kalyan . . .    | Bombay . . .                      |
| 58  | Tha Ayo . . .          | Do. . .                  | 40        | Amberst . . .   | Karokpi and Moulmein              |
| 59  | Sri Venkateswari . . . | Do. . .                  | 38        | Masulipatam .   | Krishnapatam . . .                |
| 60  | Labhswai . . .         | Do. . .                  | 27        | Bhogwa . . .    | Bhavnagar . . .                   |
| 61  | Fatehrehman . . .      | Native craft .           | 70        | Fao . . .       | Porbander . . .                   |
| 62  | Vithalprasad . . .     | British Indian .         | 25        | Mahuva . . .    | Bombay . . .                      |
| 63  | Lady Incheapo . . .    | Do. . .                  | 116       | Tuticoria . . . | Gangoli . . .                     |
| 64  | Alimadat . . .         | Native craft .           | 167       | Porbander . . . | Penang . . .                      |
| 65  | Syed Bukhari . . .     | British Indian .         | 80        | Tellicherry . . | Mahe and Cochín .                 |
| 66  | Sikander . . .         | Native craft .           | 43        | Bombay . . .    | Cochín . . .                      |
| 67  | Pathahool Bahiman .    | British Indian .         | 123       | Do. . .         | Do. . .                           |
| 68  | Chandra Band . . .     | Do. . .                  | 85        | Ponani . . .    | Bombay . . .                      |
| 69  | Ganesh Prasad . . .    | Do. . .                  | 41        | Rovdanda . . .  | Cochín . . .                      |
| 70  | Hari Pasa . . .        | Do. . .                  | 37        | Godepada . . .  | Do. . .                           |
| 71  | Sakri . . .            | Do. . .                  | 42        | Calicut . . .   | Bombay . . .                      |
| 72  | Laxmi . . .            | Do. . .                  | 28        | Bankot . . .    | Badayara . . .                    |
| 73  | Dhan Prasad . . .      | Do. . .                  | Unknown   | Mahe . . .      | Bulsar . . .                      |
| 74  | Khongty . . .          | Do. . .                  | 18        | Malwan . . .    | Calicut and Hangar-<br>kotta.     |
| 75  | Laxmi Narayan Prasad.  | Do. . .                  | 65        | Mora . . .      | Ponani . . .                      |
| 76  | Laxmi . . .            | Do. . .                  | 27        | Bombay . . .    | Calicut . . .                     |
| 77  | Noorul Badar . . .     | Do. . .                  | Unknown   | Azhikal . . .   | Cochín . . .                      |
| 78  | January Samson . . .   | Do. . .                  | Do.       | Androth . . .   | Mangalore . . .                   |

## Waters during the year 1925.

| Date of wreck.              | Position of wreck and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                                    | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| June, 11th .                | Bankot bar .                              | Bombay coast .                         | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                               | All lost .                            | 2 one lost.                 |
| June, 25th .                | Bombay harbour .                          | Do. .                                  | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                              | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| August, 20th <sup>o</sup> . | Between Maldive Islands and Colombo.      | Arabian Sea .                          | Capized. Heavy weather.                                                                 | Do. .                                 | 3 lives lost.               |
| August, 21st.               | Dubba bar .                               | Sind coast .                           | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                                          | Partially lost                        | None lost.                  |
| August, 24th .              | North-west side of Howrah Bridge.         | Hooghly river                          | Collision with the I. S. V. "Promie" and Howrah Bri. g. Error of Setang of that vessel. | No cargo .                            | 3 lives lost.               |
| September, 20th             | Off Trombay .                             | Bombay coast .                         | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                              | All lost .                            | None lost .                 |
| October, 2nd .              | Off Karokpi .                             | Burma coast .                          | Do .                                                                                    | Do .                                  | 1 life lost.                |
| October, 5th .              | Near Krishnapatnam                        | Coromandel coast                       | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                               | None lost .                           | None lost.                  |
| October, 6th .              | Tanna creek .                             | Gulf of Cambay .                       | Foundering. Tides and currents.                                                         | All lost .                            | Do.                         |
| October, 25th .             | Andradl Island .                          | Persian Gulf .                         | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                              | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| November, 2nd .             | Off Uttan .                               | Bombay coast .                         | Sprung a leak. Old age of the vessel.                                                   | About all lost.                       | Do.                         |
| November, 8th .             | Enclam rocks .                            | Malabar coast .                        | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                               | All lost .                            | Do.                         |
| November, 8th .             | Kovalam .                                 | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                                                   | Do. .                                 | 4 lives lost.               |
| November, 9th-10th          | Off Cochin .                              | Do. .                                  | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                              | Do. .                                 | Unknown.                    |
| November, 10th .            | Off Valapad .                             | Do. .                                  | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                               | Do. .                                 | None lost.                  |
| November, 10th .            | Qullaudi .                                | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                                                   | Do. .                                 | 2 lives lost.               |
| November, 10th .            | Off Cannanore .                           | Do. .                                  | Capized. Heavy weather.                                                                 | Do. .                                 | 6 Do.                       |
| November 10th .             | Off Calicut .                             | Do. .                                  | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                              | Do. .                                 | None lost.                  |
| November 10th .             | Off Badagara .                            | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                                                   | Do. .                                 | 4 lives lost.               |
| November, 10th .            | Off Qullaudi .                            | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                                                   | Do. .                                 | 8 Do.                       |
| November, 10th .            | Badagara Roads .                          | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                                                   | No cargo .                            | 4 Do.                       |
| November, 10th .            | Opposite to Cannanore Roadstead.          | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                                                   | All lost .                            | 9 Do.                       |
| November, 10th .            | Calicut Roads .                           | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                                                   | Do. .                                 | 5 Do.                       |
| November, 10th .            | Off Calicut .                             | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                                                   | Do. .                                 | 9 Do.                       |
| November, 10th .            | Cotta Point, .                            | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                                                   | Do. .                                 | 2 Do.                       |
| November, 10th .            | Near Qullaudi .                           | Do. .                                  | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                               | Do. .                                 | 4 Do.                       |
| November, 11th .            | 20 miles west of Mount Dill.              | Do. .                                  | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                              | Do. .                                 | 17 Do.                      |

*Wrecks reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.             | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage. | Whence bound.                  | Whither bound.    |
|-----|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| 70  | Yeshwanti . . .             | British-Indian          | 20       | Bankot . . .                   | Calicut . . .     |
| 80  | Mastha . . .                | Do.                     | 48       | Anchored in Tellicherry Roads. | ....<br>O         |
| 81  | Mohamady . . .              | Do.                     | 45       | Anchored in Madagaskar Roads.  | O....             |
| 82  | Fathawul Mazid . . .        | Do.                     | Unknown  | Do.                            | ....              |
| 83  | Chandraprasad . . .         | Do.                     | 53       | Anchored in Tellicherry Roads. | ....<br>O         |
| 84  | Hattigameshprasad . . .     | Do.                     | 51       | Do.                            | ....              |
| 85  | Daria Badar . . .           | Do.                     | 50       | Tellicherry . . .              | Calicut . . .     |
| 86  | Tekka Salamaty . . .        | Do.                     | 40       | Azankab . . .                  | Cochin . . .      |
| 87  | Rathechurabimam . . .       | Do.                     | 54       | Trimbay . . .                  | Calicut . . .     |
| 88  | Vasudevprasad . . .         | Do.                     | 47       | Bombay . . .                   | Cotta Point . . . |
| 89  | Laxmi Narashim Prasad . . . | Do.                     | 44       | Do.                            | Calicut . . .     |
| 90  | Dhanuprasad . . .           | Do.                     | 26       | Do.                            | Mahuva . . .      |
| 91  | Hariprasad . . .            | Do.                     | 31       | Porbander . . .                | Breach . . .      |
| 92  | A craft (name unknown).     | Do.                     | 32       | Mangalore . . .                | Malpo . . .       |

## Waters during the year 1925.

| Date of wreck.   | Position of wreck and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable. | Cargo lost or saved. | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| November, 11th . | Off Tellicherry Port.                     | Malabar coast .                        | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | All lost .           | 2 lives lost.               |
| November, 11th . | Tellicherry Roadstead.                    | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                | Do. .                | 1 life lost.                |
| November, 11th . | Badagara Roadstead                        | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                | In ballast .         | 1 Do                        |
| November, 11th . | Do. .                                     | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                | Do. .                | 2 lives lost.               |
| November, 11th . | Tellicherry Roadstead.                    | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                | Do. .                | None lost.                  |
| November, 11th . | Do. .                                     | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| November, 11th . | West of Tellicherry Roadstead.            | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                | All lost .           | Do.                         |
| November, 11th . | Badagara Roadstead.                       | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| November, 11th . | Off Cotta Point .                         | Do. .                                  | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| November, 11th . | Do. .                                     | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| November, 11th . | Opposite to Cannanore Roadstead.          | Do. .                                  | Capelized. Heavy weather.                            | Do. .                | 1 life lost.                |
| November, 27th . | Off Bangon . a/                           | Bombay coast .                         | Do. .                                                | Do. .                | None lost.                  |
| November, 28th . | Navibander .                              | Kathiawar coast .                      | Stranding. Unavoidable.                              | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| December, 9th .  | Off Malpe .                               | Malabar coast .                        | Abandoned. Heavy weather.                            | No cargo .           | Do.                         |



# **TABULAR STATEMENT OF THE CASUALTIES**

**ARRANGED IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY OCCURRED.**

*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.      | Flag and rig of vessel.     | Tonnage. | Whence bound.  | Whither bound.        |
|-----|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------------|-----------------------|
| 1   | Mengri Dharampal .   | British Indian .            | 16       | Trombay .      | Thana . . .           |
| 2   | Albelo . . .         | Do. .                       | 71       | Busra . .      | Bronch . . .          |
| 3   | Mahadevprasad . .    | Do. .                       | 101      | Bombay . .     | Cochin . . .          |
| 4   | Laxmi-pasa . . .     | Native craft .              | 20       | Ballipatan .   | Porbander, . .        |
| 5   | Bankura . . .        | British screw steamer.      | 1,005    | Bombay . .     | Veraval . . .         |
| 6   | Chyebassa . . .      | Do. .                       | 4,022    | Calcutta . .   | Rangoon . . .         |
| 7   | Dara . . .           | Do. .                       | 3,083    | Port Louis .   | Karachi and Bombay.   |
| 8   | Laxmi-pasa . . .     | Native craft .              | 85       | Kana Mangrol . | Porbander . .         |
| 9   | Opawa . . .          | British twin screw steamer. | 5,800    | Adelaide . .   | Perim and Genova .    |
| 10  | Stornest . . .       | British screw steamer.      | 2,543    | Cocanada . .   | Perim and Port Said.  |
| 11  | Ratnagiri . . .      | British Indian .            | 48       | Billimora . .  | Bombay . . .          |
| 12  | Antonio . . .        | British screw steamer.      | 3,168    | Bombay . .     | Colombo and Genoa .   |
| 13  | Nirvana . . .        | Do. .                       | 3,760    | Fr mantle . .  | Colombo and Naples.   |
| 14  | Suraj Salamati . .   | British Indian .            | 34       | Dahanu . .     | Buzar . . .           |
| 15  | Birmingham City .    | American screw steamer.     | 3,715    | New York . .   | Madras and Calcutta . |
| 16  | Jalatarang . . .     | British screw steamer.      | 1,464    | Moulmein . .   | Bombay . .            |
| 17  | Clan Macbean . . .   | Do. .                       | 3,082    | Glasgow . .    | Moulmein and Rangoon  |
| 18  | Macharda . . .       | Do: .                       | 6,209    | Calcutta . .   | Rotterdam . .         |
| 19  | Dhanaprasad . . .    | British Indian .            | 20       | Manor . . .    | Arnala . . .          |
| 20  | City of Venice . . . | British screw steamer.      | 5,223    | Birkenhead .   | Colombo and Calcutta. |
| 21  | Nithya Kalyani . .   | British Indian              | 202      | Akyab . . .    | Jaffna . . .          |
| 22  | Sri Venkateswaralu . | Do. .                       | 95       | Masulipatam .  | Negapatam . .         |
| 23  | Sri Dhanukahimi .    | Do. .                       | 28       | Pondicherry .  | Jaffna . . .          |

*Waters during the year 1925.*

| Date of casualty.  | Position of casualty and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable. | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| January, 10th      | Thana Creek                                  | Bombay coast                              | Stranding. Error of the Tidal.                       | All lost                              | None lost.                  |
| January, 17th<br>o | Opposite Lohara lighthouse.                  | Gulf of Cambay                            | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| January, 22nd      | Cochin                                       | Malabar coast                             | Stranding. Tides and currents.                       | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| January, 25th<br>o | Kundapur                                     | Do.                                       | Damage to vessel. Heavy weather.                     | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| January, 20th      | Off Diu Head lighthouse.                     | Kathlawar coast                           | Stranding. Foggy weather.                            | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| February, 11th     | Calcutta                                     | Hooghly river                             | Stranding. Error of the Assistant Harbour Master.    | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| February, 11th     | Karachi.                                     | Sind coast                                | Fire. Unknown                                        | Partially damaged.                    | Do.                         |
| February, 15th     | Surat bar                                    | Gulf of Cambay                            | Damage to vessel. Heavy weather.                     | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| February, 18th     | Perim                                        | Red Sea                                   | Fire. Unknown                                        | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| February, 18th     | Perim Island                                 | Do.                                       | Stranding. Jamming of the steering gear.             | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| February, 19th     | Off Zai                                      | Bombay coast                              | Stranding. Accidental.                               | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| February, 23rd     | Colombo harbour                              | Ceylon coast                              | Collision with the S. S. "Nirvana." Unknown.         | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| February, 23rd     | Do.                                          | Do.                                       | Collision with the S. S. "Antonio." Unknown.         | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| February, 23rd     | Off Dahanu                                   | Bombay coast                              | Stranding. Error of the Tidal.                       | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| February, 23rd     | Eastern Gut                                  | Hooghly river                             | Stranding. Vessel's refusal to answer her port helm. | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| February, 25th     | Moulmein river                               | Burma coast                               | Stranding. Extension of shoal.                       | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| February, 25th     | Do.                                          | Do.                                       | Do.                                                  | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| February, 26th     | Budge Budge                                  | Hooghly river                             | Stranding. Error of the Pilot.                       | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| February, 27th     | Near Arnala                                  | Bombay coast                              | Stranding. Tides and currents.                       | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| March, 10th        | Calcutta                                     | Hooghly river                             | Fire. Rockets fired from barges.                     | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| March, 14th        | Kankasantural                                | Patk bay                                  | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| March, 16th        | Lat. 11° 25' N., Long. 78° 49½' E.           | Coromandel coast                          | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| March, 16th        | Lat. 11° 28' N., Long. 79° 47' E.            | Do.                                       | Do.                                                  | Do.                                   | Do.                         |

*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.      | Flag and rig of vessel.     | Tonnage. | Whence bound.    | Whither bound.           |
|-----|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------------|--------------------------|
| 24  | Surada . . .         | British screw steamer.      | 3,382    | Calcutta . .     | Cochin and Bombay .      |
| 25  | Ferncliff . . .      | Norwegian motor vessel.     | 2,493    | Nossi Be . .     | Djibouti . . .           |
| 26  | Treneglos . . .      | British screw steamer.      | 2,766    | Cardiff . .      | Delagoa bay and Karachi. |
| 27  | Vulcan City . . .    | Do. .                       | 3,324    | Shields . .      | Colombo and Moulin-men.  |
| 28  | Tannenfels . . .     | German screw steamer.       | 1,738    | Bombay . .       | Karachi . . .            |
| 29  | Dhanprasad . . .     | British Indian              | 17       | Bhiwandl . .     | Bombay . . .             |
| 30  | Afness . . .         | British screw steamer.      | 2,225    | Swansea . .      | Moulmein and Basseln     |
| 31  | Fathel Rehman . . .  | Native craft (Arabian).     | 125      | Bombay . .       | Socotra . . .            |
| 32  | Sullemani . . .      | Do. .                       | 179      | Calicut . .      | Bombay and Gwadar        |
| 33  | Dhanprasad . . .     | British Indian              | 36       | Dahanu . .       | Mahuva . . .             |
| 34  | Warawala . . .       | British screw steamer.      | 1,343    | Rangoon . .      | Calcutta . . .           |
| 35  | Borderer . . .       | Do. . .                     | 2,835    | Pondicherry .    | Marseilles and Antwerp   |
| 36  | Clan Macnair . . .   | Do. . .                     | 3,727    | Calcutta . .     | Bombay . . .             |
| 37  | Chakdina . . .       | Do. . .                     | 1,580    | At anchor in the | Rangoon river.           |
| 38  | Ellora . . .         | British twin screw steamer. | 3,567    | Rangoon . .      | Calcutta . . .           |
| 39  | Darya Daulat . . .   | British Indian              | 4        | Shrivardhan .    | Bombay . . .             |
| 40  | City of Durban . . . | British screw steamer.      | 2,847    | Shanghai . .     | Colombo and New York.    |
| 41  | Laxmi . . .          | British Indian              | 4        | Karanja . .      | Bombay . . .             |
| 42  | Singapore Maru . . . | Japanese screw steamer.     | 4,260    | Sydney . .       | Perim and Port Said .    |
| 43  | Jalapalaka . . .     | British screw steamer.      | 2,680    | Rangoon . .      | Galle and Tuticorin .    |
| 44  | Durenda . . .        | British Motor vessel.       | 4,450    | Calcutta . .     | Singapore . . .          |
| 45  | Larguena . . .       | British screw steamer.      | 245      | Liverpool . .    | Aden and Colombo .       |
| 46  | Eviranpure . . .     | British Indian              | 14       | Junglo Bakharo   | Bram Hakrl and Karachi.  |

## Waters during the year 1925.

| Date of casual y. | Position of casualty and name of ship, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                 | Cargo lost or saved. | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| March, 22nd.      | Garden Reach                                | Hooghly river                             | Stranding. Error of the Pilot.                                       | None lost            | None lost.                  |
| March, 31st.      | Ras-el-Bir                                  | Gulf of Aden                              | Stranding. reported.                                                 | Partially lost.      | Do.                         |
| April, 9th        | Karachi harbour                             | Sind coast                                | Stranding. Less water.                                               | None lost            | Do.                         |
| April, 10th       | Moulmein river                              | Burma coast                               | Stranding. Preventable.                                              | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| April, 10th       | Off Karachi                                 | Sind coast                                | Stranding. Hazy weather.                                             | Partially damaged.   | Do.                         |
| April, 14th       | Thana creek                                 | Bombay coast                              | Stranding. Submerged rock.                                           | All lost             | Do.                         |
| April, 18th       | Bassala river                               | Burma coast                               | Collision with a Native craft. Error of the Tindal of the craft.     | None lost            | Do.                         |
| April, 21st       | Off Malet Bunder, Bombay harbour.           | Bombay coast                              | Misc. Accidental                                                     | All lost             | Do.                         |
| April, 26th       | Do.                                         | Do.                                       | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                       | Partially lost       | Do.                         |
| May, 8th          | Off Dahana                                  | Do.                                       | Collision with another vessel. Contrary wind.                        | All lost             | Do.                         |
| May, 9th          | Fulta Point                                 | Hooghly river                             | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                       | None lost            | Do.]                        |
| May, 9th          | Cuddalore Anchorage                         | Coromandel coast                          | Stranding. Error of the Master.                                      | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| May, 24th         | Frongs reef, Bombay harbour.                | Bombay coast                              | Do.                                                                  | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| May, 26th         | Rangoon river                               | Burma coast                               | Collision with the S.S. "Ellora." Error of the Pilot of that vessel. | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| May, 26th         | Do.                                         | Do.                                       | Collision with the S.S. "Chokdun." Error of the Pilot.               | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| May, 27th         | Near Byramji Point.                         | Bombay coast                              | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                            | No cargo             | Do.                         |
| May, 29th         | Colombo harbour entrance.                   | Ceylon coast                              | Struck the Colombo Breakwater. Tides and currents.                   | None lost            | Do.                         |
| July, 7th         | Kase rock                                   | Bombay coast                              | Capized. Heavy weather.                                              | All lost             | 2 lives lost.               |
| July, 9th         | Ras-el-Ara                                  | Gulf of Aden                              | Stranding. Not reported.                                             | Partially lost       | None lost.                  |
| July, 26th        | Galle harbour.                              | Ceylon coast                              | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                       | None lost            | Do.                         |
| July, 28th        | Hooghly Bight                               | Hooghly river                             | Stranding. Error of the Pilot.                                       | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| August, 17th      | Aden                                        | Gulf of Aden                              | Stranding. Not reported.                                             | No cargo             | Do.                         |
| August, 20th      | Ochita creek                                | Sind coast                                | Capized. Tides and currents.                                         | Partially lost.      | Do.                         |

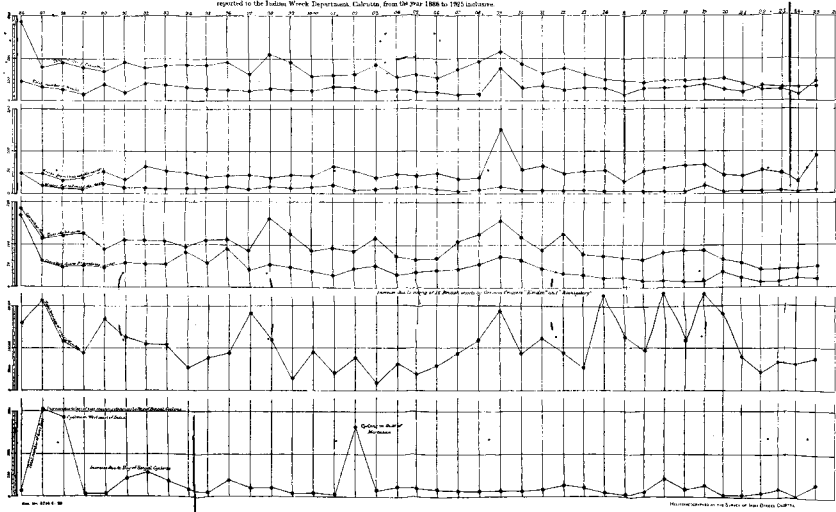
*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

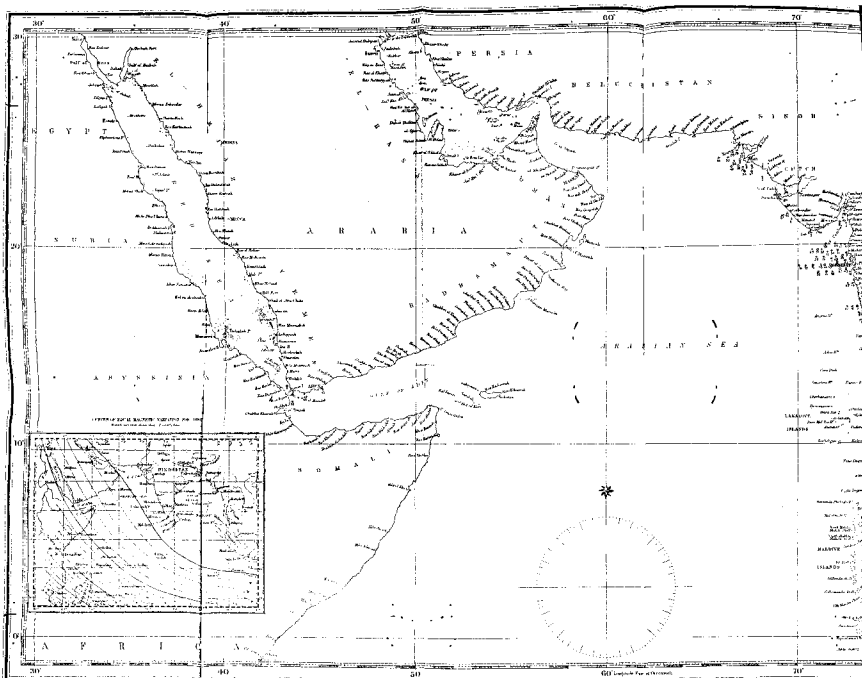
| No. | Name of vessel.       | Flag and rig of vessel.     | Tonnage. | Whence bound.           | Whither bound.        |
|-----|-----------------------|-----------------------------|----------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 47  | Jalajyoti . . .       | British screw steamer.      | 2,698    | Rangoon . .             | Basscin and Bombay .  |
| 48  | Nore . . .            | British twin screw steamer. | 4,232    | Calcutta . .            | London . . .          |
| 49  | Nellore . . .         | Do. . .                     | 4,250    | Do. . .                 | Colombo and London .  |
| 50  | Wardenfels . . .      | German screw steamer.       | 3,852    | Do. . .                 | Antwerp and Bremen .  |
| 51  | Mathura . . .         | British screw steamer.      | 6,193    | Do. . .                 | United Kingdom .      |
| 52  | City of Canterbury. . | Do. . .                     | 5,352    | Liverpool . .           | Bombay and Karachi .  |
| 53  | Silemani . . .        | British Indian .            | 13       | Bombay harbour.         |                       |
| 54  | Mutairan . . .        | Native craft .              | 63       | Busroh . .              | Forbander . .         |
| 55  | Bovenkok . . .        | Dutch screw steamer.        | 3,723    | Rotterdam .             | Calcutta and Cocanada |
| 56  | Megna . . .           | British screw steamer.      | 3,582    | Aden . .                | Colombo and Calcutta  |
| 57  | Hong Peng . . .       | British twin screw steamer. | 2,485    | Singapore . .           | Penang and Rangoon .  |
| 58  | Chantala . . .        | British screw steamer.      | 1,428    | Rangoon . .             | Andrew Bay and Akyab  |
| 59  | Mokleen Sarojini . .  | British Indian .            | 62       | Kulasekarapata-<br>gam. | Calicut . . .         |
| 60  | Regina . . .          | Do. . .                     | 107      | Colombo . .             | Jaffna . . .          |
| 61  | Iruthiammal . . .     | Do. . .                     | 102      | Tuticorin . .           | Colachel . . .        |
| 62  | Putli . . .           | Do. . .                     | 25       | Cochin . .              | Calicut and Venguria  |
| 63  | Yashwanti . . .       | Do. . .                     | 32       | Trombay . .             | Calicut . . .         |
| 64  | Delhi . . .           | Do. . .                     | 279      | Rangoon . .             | Forbander . .         |
| 65  | Vithal Prasad . . .   | Do. . .                     | 23       | Daman . .               | Ormara and Tarapur .  |
| 66  | Scottish Borderer . . | British motor vessel.       | 4,111    | Sabine . .              | Karachi and Bombay .  |
| 67  | Cadrio . . .          | British Indian .            | 16       | Jungle Khatho .         | Karachi . . .         |
| 68  | Binfield . . .        | British screw steamer.      | 3,160    | Beypore . .             | Calcutta and Colombo  |

## Waters during the year 1925.

| Date of casualty.    | Position of casualty and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                               | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| August, 22nd         | Bassein river . .                            | Burma coast . .                           | Stranding. Accidental.                                                             | None lost .                           | None lost.                  |
| September, 1st       | Lat. 18° 20' N.,<br>Long. 87° 07' E.         | Bay of Bengal .                           | Sprung a leak. Unavoidable.                                                        | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| September, 13th      | Fisherman's Reach .                          | Hooghly river . .                         | Collision with the S.S. "Wardenfels." Error of the Pilot of that vessel.           | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| September, 13th      | Do. . .                                      | Do. . .                                   | Collision with the S.S. "Nellore." Error of the Pilot.                             | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| October, 1st         | Budge Budge . .                              | Do. . .                                   | Stranding. Extension of shoal.                                                     | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| October, 7th.        | Off Manora . .                               | Sind coast . .                            | Stranding. Hazy weather.                                                           | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| October, 8th.        | Off Malet Bunder, Bombay harbour.            | Bombay coast .                            | Capized. Heavy weather.                                                            | Partially lost                        | Do.                         |
| October, 16th        | Seer Creek . .                               | Sind coast . .                            | Do. . .                                                                            | All lost .                            | 1 life lost.                |
| October, 17th        | Jarmakers Flat .                             | Hooghly river .                           | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                                            | None lost .                           | None lost.                  |
| October, 19th        | Eastern Gut . .                              | Do. . .                                   | Stranding. Vessel's taking a heavy sheer.                                          | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| November, 6th        | Rangoon . .                                  | Burma coast .                             | Collision with the S.S. "Chantala." Error of one of the Engineers.                 | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| November, 6th        | Do. . .                                      | Do. . .                                   | Collision with the S.S. "Hong Peng." Error of one of the Engineers of that vessel. | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| November, 8th        | Poovar . .                                   | Malabar coast .                           | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                          | All damaged.                          | Do.                         |
| November, 9th        | Villinjum . .                                | Do. . .                                   | Do. . .                                                                            | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| November, 10th       | Colachel Port .                              | Do. . .                                   | Do. . .                                                                            | None lost .                           | Do.                         |
| November, 10th       | Off Cochla . .                               | Do. . .                                   | Capized. Heavy weather.                                                            | Partially lost and partially damaged. | 2 lives lost.               |
| November, 10th-11th. | Tellicherry Roads .                          | Do. . .                                   | Abandoned. Heavy weather.                                                          | All lost .                            | 10 Do.                      |
| November, 24th       | Lat. 8° 59' N.,<br>Long. 82° 39' E.          | Bay of Bengal .                           | Do. . .                                                                            | None lost .                           | None lost.                  |
| December, 1st        | Off Varor . .                                | Bombay coast .                            | Stranding. Error of the Tidal.                                                     | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| December, 7th        | Karachi harbour .                            | Sind coast . .                            | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                                            | None lost .                           | Do.                         |
| December, 7th        | Near Ketl Bunder .                           | Do. . .                                   | Capized. Tides and currents.                                                       | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| December, 22nd       | Moyapore bar .                               | Hooghly river .                           | Stranding. Error of the Pilot.                                                     | None lost .                           | Do.                         |

Showing Comparative Numbers of Maritime Wrecks and Casualties, Total Tonnage, and the Number of Lives lost, reported to the Indian Wreck Department, Calcutta, from the Year 1888 to 1925 inclusive.

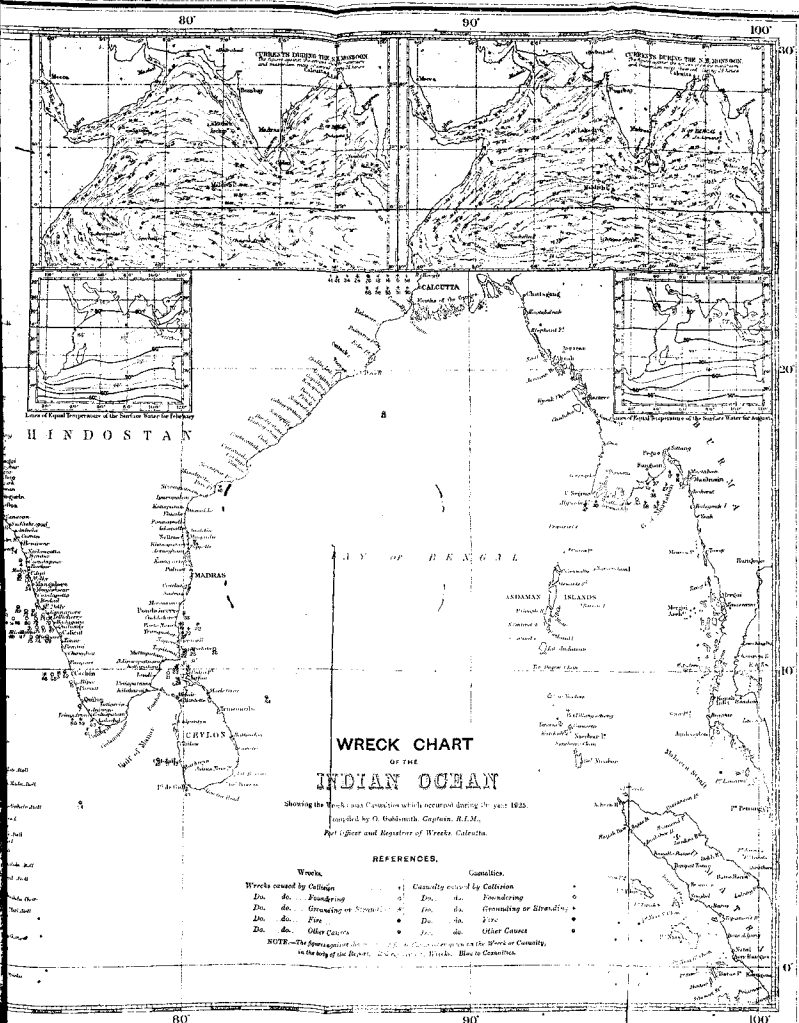




80°

90°

100°



# WRECK CHART OF THE INDIAN OCEAN

Showing the Wrecked Vessels which occurred during the year 1925.

Compiled by O. Gubbins, Captain, R.N.M.

Port Officer and Registrar of Wrecks, Calcutta.

## REFERENCES.

| Wrecks.                        |   | Casualties.                    |   |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|
| Wrecks caused by Collision     | • | Casualties caused by Collision | • |
| Do. do. Foundering             | • | Do. do. Foundering             | • |
| Do. do. Grounding or Stranding | • | Do. do. Grounding or Stranding | • |
| Do. do. Fire                   | • | Do. do. Fire                   | • |
| Do. do. Other Causes           | • | Do. do. Other Causes           | • |

NOTE.—The figures against the names of the vessels are given in the Wreck or Casualty, in the body of the Report. The figures in the Wrecks, Blue in Colour.

80°

90°

100°



GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
MERCHANT-SHIPING

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# Return of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters for the year 1926

TOGETHER WITH A CHART SHOWING THE POSITIONS IN WHICH THEY  
OCCURRED, AND A DIAGRAM SHOWING COMPARATIVE NUMBERS OF  
THE REPORTED MARITIME WRECKS AND CASUALTIES, THE  
TOTAL TONNAGE, AND THE NUMBER OF LIVES LOST, FOR  
THE PAST FORTY-ONE YEARS

PREPARED BY  
**Captain L. W. R. T. TURBETT, R.I.M.,**  
*Offg. Port Officer and Registrar of Wrecks, Calcutta.*



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CENTRAL PUBLICATION BRANCH  
1927.

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## REVIEW.

Some incidents of importance occurred in connection with Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters during the year 1926 which are mentioned below :—

1. The native craft "Vithalpassa" whilst on a voyage from Cutch Mandvi to Karachi with a crew of 6 and 15 passengers, encountered a heavy storm, stranded near Shihadi Sand Bar, Gulf of Cutch, on the 20th January 1926 and subsequently sank with 9 lives.

2. The native craft "Dolar," whilst proceeding from Karachi to Cutch Mandvi, with a crew of 6 hands and 21 passengers, was struck by a furious whirlwind and sank in Khobar creek, Sind Coast, on the 29th January 1926 when 15 passengers were lost.

3. The native craft "Harsingar" experienced stormy weather on the passage from Jakhau to Karachi, and foundered in the Arabian sea about 25 miles off the Tursian mouth of the river Indus, on the 10th October 1926. Out of a crew of 6 hands and 1 passenger, 5 lives were lost.

The total number of lives lost was 35 against 147 in the previous year.

The number of Wrecks and Casualties embodied in this Publication is 108, viz., 56 Wrecks and 52 Casualties.

| Wrecks.                          | No. | Casualties                       | No. |
|----------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|-----|
| British vessels . . . . .        | 4   | British vessels . . . . .        | 24  |
| British Indian vessels . . . . . | 30  | British Indian vessels . . . . . | 17  |
| Foreign vessels . . . . .        | 3   | Foreign vessels . . . . .        | 9   |
| Native craft . . . . .           | 10  | Native craft . . . . .           | 2   |

The causes of Wrecks and Casualties were as shown hereunder :—

| Wrecks.                       | No. | Casualties                    | No. |
|-------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-----|
| Collisions . . . . .          | 1   | Collisions . . . . .          | 11  |
| Foundering . . . . .          | 20  | Foundering . . . . .          | 5   |
| Strandings . . . . .          | 27  | Strandings . . . . .          | 27  |
| Miscellaneous cases . . . . . | 8   | Miscellaneous cases . . . . . | 9   |

There are certain other cases, but being trivial they have not been recorded in this Return.

Wrecks and Casualties numbering 108 occurred in the following localities :—

|                                              |    |
|----------------------------------------------|----|
| Sind Coast . . . . .                         | 15 |
| Gulf of Cutch . . . . .                      | 6  |
| Kathiawar coast and Gulf of Cambay . . . . . | 10 |
| Bombay and Goa Coasts . . . . .              | 28 |
| Malabar Coast . . . . .                      | 6  |
| Hooghly River . . . . .                      | 15 |
| Burma Coast . . . . .                        | 15 |

The remainder in smaller numbers occurred in other localities in Indian Waters.

The following analyses show :—

- A. The causes to which the reported Wrecks and Casualties are attributed.
- B. A comparative statement of the reported number of Wrecks and Casualties recorded in the Indian Wreck Department from the years 1886 to 1926, inclusive, showing respectively, in the cases of British and Foreign vessels, British Indian vessels and Native craft, whether the disasters were due to unavoidable or preventable causes.
- C. A comparative statement showing the reported number of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters, the total tonnage of vessels wrecked and the number of lives lost during the years 1886 to 1926, inclusive.
- D. A tabular statement of Wrecks and
- E. A tabular statement of Casualties reported in Indian Waters during the year under review arranged in chronological order.

A wreck chart of the Indian Ocean and a diagram showing the reported number of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters, the total tonnage of vessels wrecked, and the number of lives lost during the years 1886 to 1926, are also appended to this Return.

I acknowledge, with thanks, the courtesy of the various Marine Authorities in India and the Shipping Firms in Calcutta, who furnished me with the particulars of Wrecks and Casualties herien recorded.

L. W. R. T. TURBETT,

*Captain, R. I. M.*

*Offg. Port Officer and Registrar of Wrecks, Calcutta.*

*The 31st March 1927.*

*A.—Causes to which the reported maritime disasters are attributed.*

|                                           | COLLISIONS. |          |             | FOUNDERING. |          |             | STRANDINGS. |            |             | OTHER CAUSES. |          |             |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------|----------|-------------|
|                                           | No.         | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.         | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.         | Tonnage.   | Lives lost. | No.           | Tonnage. | Lives lost. |
| <b>WRACKS.</b>                            |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |            |             |               |          |             |
| <i>British vessels—</i>                   |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |            |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | ..          | ..       | ..          | 2           | 150      | ..          | 1           | 531        | 2           | 1             | 5,769    | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..         | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>British Indian—</i>                    |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |            |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | 1           | 3        | ..          | 10          | 355      | 1           | 15          | 771        | ..          | 4             | 506      | ..          |
| <i>Native craft of all nationalities—</i> |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |            |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | 8           | (a) 551  | 21          | 11          | 885        | 9           | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>Vessels of Foreign nationalities—</i>  |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |            |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..         | ..          | 3             | 12,039   | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..         | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 1           | 3        | ..          | 20          | 1,056    | 22          | 27          | 2,187      | 11          | 8             | 18,314   | ..          |
| <b>CASUALTIES.</b>                        |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |            |             |               |          |             |
| <i>British vessels—</i>                   |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |            |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | 6           | 17,472   | ..          | 1           | 20       | 2           | 15          | 55,656     | ..          | 2             | 8,178    | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..         | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>British Indian—</i>                    |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |            |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | 1           | 2        | ..          | 4           | 147      | ..          | 7           | 389        | ..          | 5             | 381      | ..          |
| <i>Native craft of all nationalities—</i> |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |            |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..         | ..          | 2             | 141      | ..          |
| <i>Vessels of Foreign nationalities—</i>  |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |            |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | 4           | 14,776   | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | 5           | (b) 12,464 | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..         | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 11          | 32,250   | ..          | 5           | 176      | 2           | 27          | 68,509     | ..          | 9             | 8,700    | ..          |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL</b>                        | 12          | 32,253   | ..          | 25          | 1,232    | 24          | 54          | 70,096     | 11          | 17            | 27,014   | ..          |

(a) Not including the tonnage of one Native craft not given.

(b) Not including the tonnage of one Foreign vessel not given.

*B.—Comparative Statement of the reported number of maritime wrecks and casualties recorded in the Indian Wreck Department from the years 1886 to 1926, inclusive, showing respectively British and Foreign vessels, British Indian vessels and Native craft.*

| YEAR. | WRECKS.                      |               |                         |               |               |               | CASUALTIES. |                              |               |                         |               |               |               |        |
|-------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------|
|       | BRITISH AND FOREIGN VESSELS. |               | BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS. |               | NATIVE CRAFT. |               | Total.      | BRITISH AND FOREIGN VESSELS. |               | BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS. |               | NATIVE CRAFT. |               | Total. |
|       | Un-avoidable.                | Pre-ventable. | Un-avoidable.           | Pre-ventable. | Un-avoidable. | Pre-ventable. |             | Un-avoidable.                | Pre-ventable. | Un-avoidable.           | Pre-ventable. | Un-avoidable. | Pre-ventable. |        |
|       |                              |               |                         |               |               |               |             |                              |               |                         |               |               |               |        |
| 1886  | 4                            | 10            | 30                      | 24            | 11            | 12            | 91          | 129                          | 130           | 37                      | 31            | 16            | 8             | 351    |
| 1887  | 9                            | 9             | 21                      | 5             | 19            | 5             | 68          | 51                           | 43            | 41                      | 7             | 14            | 4             | 160    |
| 1888  | 3                            | 8             | 8                       | 7             | 16            | 6             | 48          | 72                           | 33            | 39                      | 11            | 35            | ..            | 190    |
| 1889  | 5                            | 3             | 22                      | 2             | 10            | 1             | 43          | 80                           | 40            | 36                      | 7             | 10            | 1             | 174    |
| 1890  | 10                           | 11            | 28                      | 14            | 9             | 1             | 73          | 65                           | 41            | 23                      | 7             | 5             | ..            | 141    |
| 1891  | 7                            | 5             | 16                      | 2             | 6             | 3             | 39          | 67                           | 71            | 45                      | 4             | 3             | 2             | 192    |
| 1892  | 3                            | 3             | 30                      | 5             | 31            | ..            | 72          | 36                           | 48            | 42                      | 3             | 29            | ..            | 158    |
| 1893  | 6                            | 4             | 36                      | 6             | 9             | ..            | 61          | 46                           | 54            | 48                      | 4             | 9             | 1             | 162    |
| 1894  | 2                            | 2             | 39                      | 5             | 5             | 2             | 55          | 31                           | 64            | 55                      | 15            | 11            | 3             | 179    |
| 1895  | 4                            | 3             | 28                      | 9             | 5             | ..            | 49          | 48                           | 36            | 56                      | 17            | 6             | 1             | 106    |
| 1896  | 3                            | 3             | 23                      | 9             | 16            | ..            | 54          | 38                           | 64            | 42                      | 20            | 22            | 3             | 189    |
| 1897  | 4                            | 6             | 34                      | 4             | 9             | ..            | 57          | 33                           | 27            | 43                      | 8             | 9             | ..            | 120    |
| 1898  | 3                            | 6             | 19                      | 8             | 10            | ..            | 46          | 85                           | 44            | 56                      | 5             | 20            | 1             | 211    |
| 1899  | 1                            | 3             | 39                      | 4             | 6             | ..            | 54          | 84                           | 37            | 22                      | 3             | 17            | 1             | 164    |

|      |    |    |     |   |    |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |
|------|----|----|-----|---|----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 1900 | 2  | 3  | 24  | 6 | 14 | 1  | 50  | 46 | 29 | 33 | 2  | 9  | 119 |
| 1901 | 1  | 3  | 46  | 6 | 12 | 1  | 69  | 44 | 15 | 35 | 6  | 19 | 120 |
| 1902 | 6  | 1  | 33  | 2 | 11 | .. | 53  | 29 | 34 | 25 | 9  | 29 | 130 |
| 1903 | .. | .. | 27  | 5 | 10 | 1  | 43  | 16 | 41 | .. | 7  | 13 | 163 |
| 1904 | 2  | 2  | 27  | 6 | 13 | 3  | 53  | 42 | 26 | 24 | 8  | 10 | 111 |
| 1905 | 3  | 6  | 29  | 3 | 2  | 1  | 44  | 28 | 23 | 25 | 7  | 20 | 103 |
| 1906 | 2  | 1  | 23  | 9 | 15 | 2  | 52  | 31 | 48 | 16 | 4  | 21 | 120 |
| 1907 | 4  | 1  | 19  | 3 | 10 | .. | 37  | 61 | 32 | 35 | 10 | 12 | 152 |
| 1908 | 3  | 2  | 23  | 2 | 9  | 2  | 41  | 77 | 45 | 39 | 8  | 10 | 184 |
| 1909 | 14 | 3  | 101 | 3 | 36 | 6  | 163 | 74 | 64 | 58 | 7  | 24 | 228 |
| 1910 | 3  | 3  | 36  | 4 | 14 | 1  | 61  | 68 | 59 | 40 | 6  | 7  | 181 |
| 1911 | 3  | 3  | 45  | 2 | 17 | 2  | 71  | 50 | 41 | 32 | 2  | 6  | 131 |
| 1912 | 2  | 3  | 39  | 4 | 7  | .. | 55  | 70 | 28 | 50 | 7  | 9  | 104 |
| 1913 | 3  | 2  | 39  | 5 | 10 | .. | 59  | 44 | 25 | 33 | 6  | 2  | 110 |
| 1914 | 24 | .. | 27  | 3 | 4  | 1  | 59  | 46 | 15 | 29 | 7  | .. | 98  |
| 1915 | 4  | 2  | 19  | 2 | 4  | .. | 31  | 29 | 21 | 28 | 4  | 15 | 97  |
| 1916 | 10 | 2  | 35  | 2 | 10 | .. | 59  | 28 | 11 | 34 | 5  | 6  | 82  |
| 1917 | 11 | .. | 38  | 3 | 13 | .. | 66  | 20 | 10 | 30 | 7  | 29 | 96  |
| 1918 | 3  | 2  | 57  | 1 | 10 | 1  | 74  | 17 | 8  | 61 | 5  | 6  | 99  |
| 1919 | 17 | 8  | 39  | 6 | 13 | 1  | 84  | 47 | 13 | 37 | 1  | 5  | 104 |
| 1920 | 7  | 3  | 31  | 2 | 8  | .. | 46  | 37 | 31 | 22 | 4  | 10 | 105 |
| 1921 | 3  | 2  | 38  | 2 | 3  | .. | 44  | 39 | 19 | 13 | 5  | 7  | 83  |
| 1922 | 2  | 2  | 43  | 2 | 9  | 2  | 60  | 22 | 9  | 18 | 2  | 4  | 57  |
| 1923 | 3  | .. | 37  | 4 | 10 | .. | 54  | 29 | 8  | 14 | 4  | 2  | 57  |
| 1924 | 2  | 2  | 15  | 2 | 13 | .. | 34  | 27 | 20 | 15 | 3  | 5  | 70  |
| 1925 | 1  | 2  | 71  | 2 | 16 | .. | 92  | 25 | 15 | 20 | 3  | 5  | 68  |
| 1926 | 6  | 1  | 29  | 1 | 18 | 1  | 56  | 22 | 11 | 14 | 3  | 2  | 52  |

C.—Comparative Statement showing the reported number of maritime Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters, the total tonnage of vessels wrecked and the number of lives lost, during the years 1886 to 1926 inclusive.

| YEAR.          | Number of wrecks and casualties. | Total tonnage lost. | Lives lost. | YEAR.          | Number of wrecks and casualties. | Total tonnage lost. | Lives lost. |
|----------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| 1886 . . . . . | 442                              | 15,402              | 105         | 1908 . . . . . | 225                              | 11,768(i)           | 55          |
| 1887 . . . . . | 228                              | 20,022              | 1,016(a)    | 1909 . . . . . | 301                              | 18,620(j)           | 69          |
| 1888 . . . . . | 238                              | 11,739 (b)          | 917         | 1910 . . . . . | 242                              | 8,280(k)            | 64          |
| 1889 . . . . . | 217                              | 9,629               | 35          | 1911 . . . . . | 202                              | 12,308(l)           | 74          |
| 1890 . . . . . | 214                              | 16,973              | 22          | 1912 . . . . . | 219                              | 9,165(m)            | 138         |
| 1891 . . . . . | 231                              | 12,068              | 240         | 1913 . . . . . | 169                              | 5,518(n)            | 98          |
| 1892 . . . . . | 230                              | 10,410              | 272         | 1914 . . . . . | 157                              | 55,149(o)           | 44          |
| 1893 . . . . . | 223                              | 12,428              | 170         | 1915 . . . . . | 128                              | 12,824(p)           | 20          |
| 1894 . . . . . | 234                              | 5,180               | 81          | 1916 . . . . . | 141                              | 9,564(q)            | 59          |
| 1895 . . . . . | 212                              | 7,982               | 63          | 1917 . . . . . | 161                              | 30,930(r)           | 214         |
| 1896 . . . . . | 243                              | 8,147               | 168         | 1918 . . . . . | 173                              | 11,736(s)           | 91          |
| 1897 . . . . . | 177                              | 18,141              | 96          | 1919 . . . . . | 188                              | 26,535(t)           | 116         |
| 1898 . . . . . | 257                              | 11,979              | 75          | 1920 . . . . . | 151                              | 18,322(u)           | 13          |
| 1899 . . . . . | 218                              | 2,728               | 23          | 1921 . . . . . | 127                              | 7,863(v)            | 33          |
| 1900 . . . . . | 169                              | 9,140               | 34          | 1922 . . . . . | 117                              | 4,042(w)            | 45          |
| 1901 . . . . . | 189                              | 4,980               | 22          | 1923 . . . . . | 111                              | 6,825(x)            | 110         |
| 1902 . . . . . | 183                              | 6,940(c)            | 831         | 1924 . . . . . | 104                              | 6,303(y)            | 18          |
| 1903 . . . . . | 206                              | 1,823(d)            | 50          | 1925 . . . . . | 160                              | 7,649(z)            | 147         |
| 1904 . . . . . | 164                              | 6,005(e)            | 73          | 1926 . . . . . | 108                              | 21,500(f)           | 35          |
| 1905 . . . . . | 147                              | 3,470(f)            | 86          |                |                                  |                     |             |

|        |   |   |   |     |          |    |
|--------|---|---|---|-----|----------|----|
| 1906 . | : | : | : | 172 | 5,545(g) | 82 |
| 1907 . | : | : | : | 189 | 8,602(h) | 70 |

From the foregoing it will be seen that during the past 41 years, viz., from 1886 to 1926 inclusive, the annual average of the reported wrecks and casualties in Indian Waters has been 196, the average total tonnage of vessels wrecked 12,058 and the average number of lives lost 145.

- NOTES.—(a) Does not include the number of lives supposed to be lost in the S.S. "Lomport."  
 (b) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and two Native craft not given.  
 (c) Not including the tonnage of one British steam launch, three British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.  
 (d) Not including the tonnage of three British Indian vessels not given.  
 (e) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and two Native craft not given.  
 (f) Not including the tonnage of three British and two British Indian vessels not given.  
 (g) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and four Native craft not given.  
 (h) Not including the tonnage of two British Indian vessels and two Native craft not given.  
 (i) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and two Native craft not given.  
 (j) Not including the tonnage of nine British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.  
 (k) Not including the tonnage of two British vessels, four British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.  
 (l) Not including the tonnage of one British vessel and two British Indian vessels not given.  
 (m) Not including the tonnage of four British Indian vessels not given.  
 (n) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and three British Indian vessels not given.  
 (o) Not including the tonnage of three British vessels not given.  
 (p) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and one British Indian vessel not given.  
 (q) Not including the tonnage of two British steam launches not given.  
 (r) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel not given.  
 (s) Not including the tonnage of six British Indian vessels not given.  
 (t) Not including the tonnage of eight British and one British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.  
 (u) Not including the tonnage of one British vessel not given.  
 (v) Not including the tonnage of two British Indian vessels not given.  
 (w) Not including the tonnage of one British, five British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.  
 (x) Not including the tonnage of five British Indian vessels not given.  
 (y) Not including the tonnage of one British, two British Indian and one Foreign vessels not given.  
 (z) Not including the tonnage of five British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.  
 (1) Not including the tonnage of one Native craft not given.



# **TABULAR STATEMENT OF THE WRECKS**

**ARRANGED IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY OCCURRED.**

*D.—Wrecks reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.     | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage. | Whence bound.                  | Whither bound.            |
|-----|---------------------|-------------------------|----------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1   | Lady McCallum . . . | British screw steamer.  | 531      | Colombo . . .                  | Kulkudah and Trincomall.  |
| 2   | Islamia . . . . .   | British Indian . .      | 182      | Calicut . . . .                | Karachi . . . .           |
| 3   | Volga . . . . .     | Italian tank steamer.   | 2,171    | Abadan . . . .                 | Unknown . . . .           |
| 4   | Lakshmiprasad . . . | British Indian . .      | 48       | Veraval . . . .                | Calicut . . . .           |
| 5   | Patasho . . . . .   | Native craft . . .      | 37       | Sirganda . . . .               | Cutch Mandvi . .          |
| 6   | Vithalpassa . . . . | Do. . . . .             | 200      | Cutch Mandvi . .               | Karachi . . . .           |
| 7   | Dolar . . . . .     | Do. . . . .             | 59       | Karachi . . . .                | Cutch Mandvi . .          |
| 8   | Labsawal . . . . .  | Do. . . . .             | 34       | Ketibander . . .               | Jamnagar . . . .          |
| 9   | Juggernath . . . .  | British steam launch.   | 50       | Calcutta . . . .               | Chandbally . . .          |
| 10  | Dariadolat . . . .  | British Indian . .      | 62       | Bhavnagar . . .                | Mahuva . . . .            |
| 11  | Minnathi Salum . .  | Do. . . . .             | 66       | Ponani . . . . .               | Bombay and Tellicherry.   |
| 12  | Puspavanti . . . .  | Do. . . . .             | 85       | Karanja . . . .                | Cochin . . . . .          |
| 13  | Yeshawanti . . . .  | Do. . . . .             | 48       | Mangalore . . .                | Bombay . . . . .          |
| 14  | Premasawai . . . .  | Native craft . . .      | 172      | Muscat . . . . .               | Do. . . . .               |
| 15  | Kahan-prasad . . .  | British Indian . .      | 55       | Goa . . . . .                  | Broach . . . . .          |
| 16  | Salamatpasha . . .  | Native craft . . .      | 53       | Porbander . . .                | Bombay . . . . .          |
| 17  | Jamnuprasad . . . . | Do. . . . .             | 28       | Plying in the Bhavnagar creek. |                           |
| 18  | Tembrl . . . . .    | British Indian . .      | 26       | Rajlwda . . . .                | Deogad . . . . .          |
| 19  | Lakharis . . . . .  | Do. . . . .             | 32       | Bhilwandi . . . .              | Bassein and Cutch Mandvi. |
| 20  | Laxmiprasad . . . . | Do. . . . .             | 37       | Mangalore . . .                | Bhavnagar . . . .         |
| 21  | Sugar-passa . . . . | Native craft . . .      | 87       | Milgam . . . . .               | Tuna . . . . .            |
| 22  | Vallipankalan . . . | British Indian . .      | 95       | Karikal . . . . .              | Negapatam and Beruwala.   |
| 23  | Enid . . . . .      | Do. . . . .             | 106      | Ponani . . . . .               | Jaffna . . . . .          |
| 24  | Yeshawanti . . . .  | Do. . . . .             | 14       | Bombay . . . . .               | Ratnagiri . . . .         |

## Waters during the year 1926.

| Date of wreck. | Position of wreck and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.            | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| January, 1st   | Off Clarke Point                          | Ceylon Coast                           | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                         | Not reported                          | 2 lives lost.               |
| January, 5th   | Near Honavar                              | Bombay Coast                           | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                  | None lost                             | None lost.                  |
| January, 12th  | Lat. 21° 2' N., Long. 59° 28' E.          | Arabia Coast                           | Fire. Unknown                                                   | Unknown                               | Do.                         |
| January, 16th  | Off Basseln                               | Bombay Coast                           | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                      | All lost                              | Do. ;                       |
| January, 18th  | Near Sirganda                             | Sind Coast                             | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                         | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| January, 20th  | Near Sihadi Sand Bar, off Jakhau.         | Gulf of Cutch                          | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                       | No cargo                              | 9 lives lost.               |
| January, 20th  | Khobar creek                              | Sind Coast                             | Foundering. Whirlwind.                                          | All lost                              | 15 Do.                      |
| January, 31st  | Tursian mouth of the river Indus.         | Do.                                    | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                  | Do.                                   | None lost.                  |
| March, 1st     | Lat. 21° 11' N., Long. 87° 41' E.         | Bay of Bengal                          | Foundering. Error of the Master of the towing steamer "Curlew." | No cargo                              | Do.                         |
| March, 3rd     | Near Piram Island.                        | Gulf of Cambay                         | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                  | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| March, 6th     | Midway between Allbag and Theronia.       | Bombay Coast                           | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                      | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| March, 19th    | Near Rewas Pier                           | Do.                                    | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                       | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| March, 20th    | 3 Miles off Shirall                       | Do.                                    | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                                      | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| March, 25th    | About 150 miles far from Ketibander.      | Sind Coast                             | Do.                                                             | Do.                                   | 1 life lost.                |
| April, 10th    | Narbudda river entrance.                  | Gulf of Cambay                         | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                       | Do.                                   | None lost.                  |
| Do.            | 4 Miles off Navibandar.                   | Kathiawar Coast                        | Foundering. Accidental.                                         | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| April, 26th    | Bhavnagar light-house.                    | Gulf of Cambay                         | Foundering. Old age of the vessel.                              | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| May, 4th       | Bhatya creek, off Ratnagiri.              | Bombay Coast                           | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                       | Partially damaged.                    | Do.                         |
| May, 6th       | Off Arnala fort                           | Do.                                    | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                      | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| May, 8th       | East of Piram light.                      | Gulf of Cambay                         | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                  | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| May, 13th      | Mudwah creek                              | Gulf of Cutch                          | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                         | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| May, 15th      | Beruwalla                                 | Ceylon Coast                           | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                  | Partially lost.                       | [Do.                        |
| Do.            | Lat. 8° 8' N., Long. 77° 5' E.            | Malabar Coast                          | Abandoned. Heavy weather.                                       | All lost                              | Do.]                        |
| May, 16th      | Boria Bay                                 | Bombay Coast                           | Foundering. Old age of the vessel.                              | No cargo                              | Do.                         |

*D.—Wrecks reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.      | Flag and rig of vessel.    | Tonnage. | Whence bound.                    | Whither bound.       |
|-----|----------------------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| 25  | Javerpassa . . .     | Native craft .             | 33       | Karachi . . .                    | Tuna . . .           |
| 26  | Ruparel . . .        | British Indian .           | 22       | Bulsar . . .                     | Bhavnagar. . .       |
| 27  | Laxmi . . .          | Do. .                      | 3        | Bombay harbour.                  |                      |
| 28  | Fentaisbecau . .     | French twin screw steamer. | 5,959    | Marseilles . .                   | Djibouti and Japan . |
| 29  | Abbotsford . . .     | British screw steamer.     | 100      | Moored in Kemmendine Reach . . . |                      |
| 30  | Solkgyi . . .        | British Indian .           | 331      | Laid up in Rangoon               |                      |
| 31  | Junna . . .          | Do. .                      | 50       | Bombay harbour.                  |                      |
| 32  | Sri Venkateswarulu . | Do. .                      | 23       | Narsapur . .                     | Masulipatam . .      |
| 33  | Kalyanprasad . .     | Do. .                      | 36       | Bhavnagar . .                    | Bombay . . .         |
| 34  | Persia . . .         | Italian screw steamer.     | 3,909    | Trieste . . .                    | Colembo and Karachi  |
| 35  | Subhani . . .        | British Indian .           | 36       | Karachi . . .                    | Jodiya . . .         |
| 36  | Ruparel . . .        | Do. .                      | 27       | Jodiya . . .                     | Karachi and Jamnagar |
| 37  | Zaverpassa . . .     | Native craft .             | 42       | Salaya . . .                     | Karachi and Mundra . |
| 38  | Cadrio . . .         | British Indian .           | 7        | Reri . . .                       | Keti Bander . . .    |
| 39  | Haripassa . . .      | Native craft .             | 108      | Karachi . . .                    | Bahrain . . .        |
| 40  | Albello . . .        | Do. .                      | 101      | Jamnagar . .                     | Busrah . . .         |
| 41  | Manokprasad . .      | Native craft (Portuguese). | 22       | Purnagad . .                     | Karanja . . .        |
| 42  | Ruparel . . .        | British Indian .           | 33       | Bombay . . .                     | Mahuva . . .         |
| 43  | Mahadeo . . .        | Do. .                      | 16       | Do. . .                          | Dabhol . . .         |
| 44  | Waroo . . .          | Do. .                      | 21       | Harnal . . .                     | Bombay . . .         |
| 45  | Ahmed . . .          | Do. .                      | 66       | Jalgadh . . .                    | Do. . .              |
| 46  | Khatawpasa . .       | Native craft .             | 44       | Karachi . . .                    | Salaya . . .         |
| 47  | Haralugar . . .      | Do. .                      | Unknown  | Jakhau . . .                     | Karachi . . .        |
| 48  | Athinthu Rehman .    | British Indian .           | 38       | Calicut . . .                    | Cochin . . .         |

*Waters during the year 1926—contd.*

| Date of wreck.  | Position of wreck and name of shoal, etc.                | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable. | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| May, 22nd . .   | Off Jakhau . .                                           | Gulf of Cutch .                        | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                           | All lost .                            | None lost.                  |
| May, 26th . .   | Dandi creek, near Bhagwa.                                | Gulf of Cambay .                       | Stranding. Unavoidable.                              | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| July, 8th . .   | Bombay harbour .                                         | Bombay Coast .                         | Cap sized. Heavy weather.                            | No cargo .                            | Do.                         |
| July, 12th . .  | Djibouti . .                                             | Gulf of Aden .                         | Fire. Unknown .                                      | About all lost.                       | Do.                         |
| July, 25th . .  | Kemmendine Reach, Rangoon.                               | Burma Coast .                          | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                           | No cargo .                            | Do.                         |
| July . . .      | Pazaundaung creek                                        | Do. . .                                | Cap sized. Unknown.                                  | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| August, 1st . . | Bombay harbour .                                         | Bombay Coast .                         | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| August, 19th .  | Masulipatam Bar .                                        | Madras Coast .                         | Do.                                                  | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| August, 23rd .  | Mouth of the Billimora creek.                            | Gulf of Cambay .                       | Do. .                                                | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| August, 24th .  | Off Boriya Pagoda .                                      | Bombay Coast .                         | Fire. Not reported                                   | All lost .                            | Do.                         |
| August, 29th .  | Near Jakhau . .                                          | Gulf of Cutch .                        | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do. .                                 | 1 life lost.                |
| Do. . .         | Do. . .                                                  | Do. . .                                | Do. .                                                | Do. .                                 | None lost.                  |
| August . . .    | Near Keti Bander .                                       | Sind Coast . .                         | Do. .                                                | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| September, 5th  | Pattar creek . .                                         | Do. . .                                | Do. .                                                | In ballast .                          | Do.                         |
| Do. . .         | Near Sokhi village .                                     | Do. . .                                | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | All lost .                            | Do.                         |
| Do. . .         | Do. . .                                                  | Do. . .                                | Do. .                                                | In ballast .                          | Do.                         |
| September, 16th | Off Purnagad . .                                         | Bombay Coast .                         | Do. .                                                | All lost .                            | Do.                         |
| Do. . .         | Off Satpate . .                                          | Do. . .                                | Do. .                                                | About all lost                        | Do.                         |
| Do. . .         | Dabhol entrance .                                        | Do. . .                                | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | All lost .                            | Do.                         |
| September, 18th | Anjarla creek . .                                        | Do. . .                                | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | No cargo .                            | Do.                         |
| September, 23rd | Bombay harbour .                                         | Do. . .                                | Cap sized. Heavy weather.                            | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| September . .   | Near Jakhau . .                                          | Gulf of Cutch .                        | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | All lost .                            | Do.                         |
| October, 10th . | About 25 miles off the Tursian mouth of the river Indus. | Sind Coast . .                         | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | In ballast .                          | 5 lives lost                |
| October, 18th . | Ponnani . . .                                            | Malabar Coast .                        | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | All lost .                            | None lost.                  |

*D.—Wrecks reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.     | Flag and rig of vessel.     | Tonnage. | Whence bound.                   | Whither bound.     |
|-----|---------------------|-----------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| 49  | Fate Salamat . . .  | Native craft . . .          | 66       | Calfcut . . .                   | Verawal . . .      |
| 50  | Haripasa . . .      | Do. . .                     | 87       | Bastak . . .                    | Breach . . .       |
| 51  | Doney Mawlood . . . | British Indian . . .        | 3        | Fishing in the sea off Monawar. |                    |
| 52  | Ayraklee . . .      | British twin screw steamer. | 5,709    | Brisbane . . .                  | Colombo and London |
| 53  | Darladelat . . .    | British Indian . . .        | 6        | Breach . . .                    | Kavi . . .         |
| 54  | Jawerpassa . . .    | Native craft . . .          | 99       | Anjar . . .                     | Kaench . . .       |
| 55  | Almoda . . .        | Do. . .                     | 164      | Mora . . .                      | Cochin . . .       |
| 56  | Shwe Eyo Nyuh . . . | British Indian . . .        | 50       | Tavey . . .                     | Rangoon . . .      |

*Waters during the year 1926—concl'd.*

| Date of wreck.   | Position of wreck and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.        | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| November, 7th .  | Bombay . .                                | Bombay Coast .                         | Stranding. Ignorance of the locality.                       | None lost .                           | None lost.                  |
| November 18th .  | Near Mehgam .                             | Gulf of Cambay .                       | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                     | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| November, 23rd . | Off Basradrug Island.                     | Bombay Coast .                         | Collision with the S. S. "Rupavati." Absence of any lights. | All lost .                            | Do.                         |
| November, 27th . | Lat. 7° 55' N., Long. 73° 53' E.          | Arabian sea .                          | Fire. Unknown .                                             | Do. . .                               | Do.                         |
| December, 5th .  | Near Dehgam .                             | Gulf of Cambay .                       | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                   | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| December, 18th . | Mul creek . .                             | Sind Coast .                           | Stranding. Tides and currents.                              | In ballast .                          | Do.                         |
| December, 22nd . | Off Jaigad light house.                   | Bombay Coast .                         | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                                  | All lost .                            | Do.                         |
| December, 24th . | Near Letkotgen, Gulf of Martaban.         | Burma Coast .                          | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                  | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |



# **TABULAR STATEMENT OF THE CASUALTIES**

**ARRANGED IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY OCCURRED.**

*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.         | Flag and rig of vessel.      | Tonnage.* | Whence bound.   | Whither bound.          |
|-----|-------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| 1   | Schiedijk . . .         | Dutch screw steamer.         | 4,435     | Rotterdam . .   | Rangoon and Calcutta.   |
| 2   | British Sailor . . .    | British screw steamer.       | 3,444     | Abadan . . .    | Kowcit and Bombay       |
| 3   | Cape Ortegai . . .      | Do. . .                      | 3,136     | Fowey . . .     | Moulmein and Rangoon.   |
| 4   | City of Mandalay . . .  | Do. . .                      | 4,510     | Liverpool . . . | Cochin and Rangoon      |
| 5   | Mhaisaprasad . . .      | British Indian . .           | 18        | Marmagao . . .  | Sadashivgad and Ankola. |
| 6   | Jalaviliar . . .        | British screw steamer.       | 3,381     | Bombay . . .    | Moulmein and Rangoon.   |
| 7   | City of Agra . . .      | Do. . .                      | 3,114     | Madras . . .    | Alleppey and Cochin     |
| 8   | Dastgirl . . .          | British Indian . .           | 36        | Mora . . .      | Tellicherry . . .       |
| 9   | Harsangar . . .         | Do. . .                      | 51        | Mangalore . . . | Panwell . . .           |
| 10  | Barenfels . . .         | German screw steamer.        | 4,678     | Calcutta . . .  | Rangoon and Hamburg.    |
| 11  | Kanagawa Maru . . .     | Japanese twin screw steamer. | 3,660     | Do. . .         | Kobe . . .              |
| 12  | Mandala . . .           | British twin screw steamer.  | 5,190     | Do. . .         | London . . .            |
| 13  | Vizanpasa . . .         | Native craft . .             | 50        | Bombay . . .    | Jamnagar and Salaya     |
| 14  | Harvenstein . . .       | German screw steamer.        | Not given | Rangoon . . .   | Hamburg . . .           |
| 15  | Mahamed Abdul Carim . . | British Indian . .           | 92        | Colombo . . .   | Tuticorin and Ponani    |
| 16  | Hermes . . .            | Dutch motor vessel.          | 2,313     | Balik Papan . . | Calcutta . . .          |
| 17  | Surwardia . . .         | British Indian . .           | 35        | Uran . . .      | Bombay . . .            |
| 18  | Santan . . .            | Do. . .                      | 14        | Trombay . . .   | Thana . . .             |
| 19  | Angora . . .            | British screw steamer.       | 1,926     | Rangoon . . .   | Calcutta . . .          |
| 20  | H. H. Asquith . . .     | Do. . .                      | 3,478     | Rotterdam . .   | Rangoon . . .           |
| 21  | Yoshida Maru No. 1 . .  | Japanese screw steamer.      | 3,308     | Osaka . . .     | Shanghai and Rangoon    |

## Waters during the year 1926.

| Date of casualty. | Position of casualty and name of ship, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                      | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| January, 19th     | Hastings shoal, Rangoon River.              | Burma Coast                               | Stranding. Foggy weather.                                                 | None lost                             | None lost.                  |
| Do.               | Bas al Ars                                  | Persian Gulf                              | Stranding. Error of the Master.                                           | Partially lost                        | Do.                         |
| Do.               | Off D'Silva buoy, Rangoon River.            | Burma Coast                               | Collision with a cargo boat. Error of the Tindal of the boat.             | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| January, 24th     | Rangoon                                     | Do.                                       | Stranding. Not reported.                                                  | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| Do.               | Off Ankola                                  | Bombay Coast                              | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                 | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| February, 1st     | Moulmein River                              | Burma Coast                               | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                                   | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| February, 3rd     | Cochin outer roads                          | Malabar Coast                             | Stranding. Error of the Master.                                           | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| February, 23rd    | Near Polhem                                 | Goa Coast                                 | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                 | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| March, 1st        | Panwell creek                               | Bombay Coast                              | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                            | Partially damaged.                    | Do.                         |
| March, 8th        | Rangoon River                               | Burma Coast                               | Collision with the S. S. "Kangawa Maru." Error of the Master.             | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| Do.               | Do.                                         | Do.                                       | Collision with the S. S. "Barenfels." Error of the Master of that vessel. | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| March, 11th       | Below Panchpara crossing.                   | Hooghly River                             | Stranding. Foggy weather.                                                 | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| Do.               | Surat river bar                             | Gulf of Cambay                            | Damage to vessel. Heavy weather.                                          | Partially lost                        | Do.                         |
| March, 28th       | Rangoon River                               | Burma Coast                               | Stranding. Formation of a lump.                                           | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| Do.               | Tuticortin inner roads                      | Gulf of Manar                             | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                            | Partially lost                        | Do.                         |
| April, 11th       | Fulta Point                                 | Hooghly River                             | Stranding. Vessel's taking a run against her helm.                        | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| April, 15th       | Bombay Harbour                              | Bombay Coast                              | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| April, 16th       | Thana creek                                 | Do.                                       | Foundering. Accidental.                                                   | Partially lost                        | Do.                         |
| April, 27th       | Rangoon Harbour                             | Burma Coast                               | Stranding. Error of the Pilot.                                            | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| April, 28th       | Do.                                         | Do.                                       | Collision with the S. S. "Yoshida Maru" No. 1. Heavy weather.             | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| Do.               | Do.                                         | Do.                                       | Collision with the S. S. "H. H. Asquith." Heavy weather.                  | Do.                                   | Do.                         |

*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.      | Flag and rig of vessel.     | Tonnage. | Whence bound.   | Whither bound.           |
|-----|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| 22  | Dofatpass . . .      | Native craft .              | 91       | Porbander . .   | Karachi . . .            |
| 23  | Nalgora . . .        | British screw steamer.      | 4,101    | Calcutta . .    | Singapore and Australia. |
| 24  | Winkfield . . .      | Do. . .                     | 3,194    | Do. . .         | Cuddalore . .            |
| 25  | Buysdael . . .       | Do. . .                     | 2,066    | North Shields . | Calcutta and Bombay      |
| 26  | Alberto Treves . . . | Italian screw steamer.      | 3,126    | Genoa . .       | Colombo and Calcutta     |
| 27  | Chindwara . . .      | British screw steamer.      | 3,307    | Kiddepore Dock. |                          |
| 28  | Riverway . . .       | Do. . .                     | 2,376    | Calcutta . .    | Madras and Cuddalore     |
| 29  | Shallmar . . .       | British steam launch.       | 29       | Seebpore . .    | Calcutta . . .           |
| 30  | Jumna . . .          | British Indian .            | 80       | Bombay Harbour. |                          |
| 31  | Chilka . . .         | British twin screw steamer. | 2,200    | Vizagapatam .   | Rangoon . . .            |
| 32  | Gazans . . .         | British screw steamer.      | 3,191    | In Bombay Dock. |                          |
| 33  | Orna . . .           | Do. . .                     | 2,097    | Madras . .      | Calcutta . . .           |
| 34  | Manipur . . .        | Do. . .                     | 5,697    | Calcutta . .    | Cocanada and London      |
| 35  | Manipur . . .        | Do. . .                     | 5,697    | Do. . .         | Do. . . .                |
| 36  | Salamatsawal . . .   | British Indian .            | 9        | Junglo Sokhi .  | Koti Bander and Karachi. |
| 37  | Khairshai . . .      | Do. . .                     | 4        | Mall Mouth .    | Singhu and Beri .        |
| 38  | Narings . . .        | British screw steamer.      | 4,118    | Calcutta . .    | Colombo . . .            |
| 39  | Kamalaewanti . . .   | British Indian .            | 102      | Bombay . .      | Cochin . . .             |
| 40  | Carimshahi . . .     | Do. . .                     | 13       | Koti Bander .   | Bram Hydri . .           |
| 41  | Chowil . . .         | Do. . .                     | 33       | Bombay . .      | Venguria . . .           |
| 42  | Ganesapuravy . . .   | Do. . .                     | 198      | Valvettitural . | Calcutta . . .           |
| 43  | Manora . . .         | British twin screw steamer. | 4,987    | Antwerp . .     | Bombay and Karachi.      |
| 44  | Laxmy Prasad . . .   | British Indian .            | 19       | Dandur . .      | Mangalore . .            |
| 45  | Karroo . . .         | British screw steamer.      | 3,041    | Baltimore . .   | Colombo and Madras .     |

## Waters during the year 1926—contd.

| Date of casualty.   | Position of casualty and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.       | Cargo lost or saved. | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| May, 6th . .        | Ghodabari . .                                | Sind Coast . .                            | Damage to vessel. Heavy weather.                           | Partially lost       | None lost.                  |
| May, 8th . .        | Garden Reach . .                             | Hooghly River . .                         | Stranding. Shoaling of the locality.                       | None lost .          | Do.                         |
| May, 17th . .       | Cuddalore . .                                | Coromandel Coast                          | Stranding. Less water than charted.                        | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| May, 24th . .       | Kidderpore Dock . .                          | Hooghly River . .                         | Collision with the S. S. "Alberto Treves." Heavy weather.  | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| Do. . .             | Do. . .                                      | Do. . .                                   | Collision with the S. S. "Ruydael." Heavy weather.         | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| Do. . .             | Do. . .                                      | Do. . .                                   | Collision with the S. S. "Riverway." Heavy weather.        | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| Do. . .             | Do. . .                                      | Do. . .                                   | Collision with the S. S. "Chindwara." Heavy weather.       | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| Do. . .             | Seebpore . .                                 | Do. . .                                   | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                 | No cargo .           | 2 lives lost.               |
| June, 12th . .      | Bombay Harbour . .                           | Bombay Coast . .                          | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                 | All lost .           | None lost.                  |
| June, 23rd . .      | Rangoon Harbour . .                          | Burma Coast . .                           | Collision with Brookling street Jetty. Tides and currents. | None lost .          | Do.                         |
| August, 16th . .    | Bombay . .                                   | Bombay Coast . .                          | Fire. Unknown .                                            | Partially damaged.   | Do.                         |
| Do. . .             | Diamond Sands . .                            | Hooghly River . .                         | Stranding. Error of the Pilot.                             | None lost .          | Do.                         |
| August, 23rd . .    | Pir Serang . .                               | Do. . .                                   | Do. . .                                                    | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| August, 24th . .    | Panchpara . .                                | Do. . .                                   | Do. . .                                                    | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| September, 4th . .  | Khamisa creek . .                            | Sind Coast . .                            | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                 | All lost .           | Do.                         |
| September, 8th . .  | Near Khobar Mouth . .                        | Do. . .                                   | Capsized. Heavy weather.                                   | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| September, 9th . .  | Kulpi Flat . .                               | Hooghly River . .                         | Stranding. Error of the Chief Officer.                     | None lost .          | Do.                         |
| September, 12th . . | Off Nairambalam . .                          | Malabar Coast . .                         | Stranding. Error of the tidal.                             | Partially lost       | Do.                         |
| September, 21st . . | Near Pattani Mouth . .                       | Sind Coast . .                            | Capsized. Sudden gust of wind.                             | All lost .           | Do.                         |
| September, 25th . . | Bombay Harbour . .                           | Bombay Coast . .                          | Stranding. Parting of anchor rope.                         | Partially damaged.   | Do.                         |
| October, 1st . .    | Lat. 12° 40' N., Long. 89° 50' E.            | Bay of Bengal . .                         | Damage to vessel. Heavy weather.                           | In ballast .         | Do.                         |
| October, 24th . .   | Karachi Harbour . .                          | Sind Coast . .                            | Fire. Unknown .                                            | Partially damaged.   | Do.                         |
| November, 7th . .   | Off Manur . .                                | Malabar Coast . .                         | Capsized. Heavy weather.                                   | All lost .           | Do.                         |
| November, 8th . .   | Lat. 12° 20' N., Long. 80° 04' E.            | Madras Coast . .                          | Stranding. Tides and currents.                             | None lost .          | Do.                         |

## E.—Casualties reported in Indian

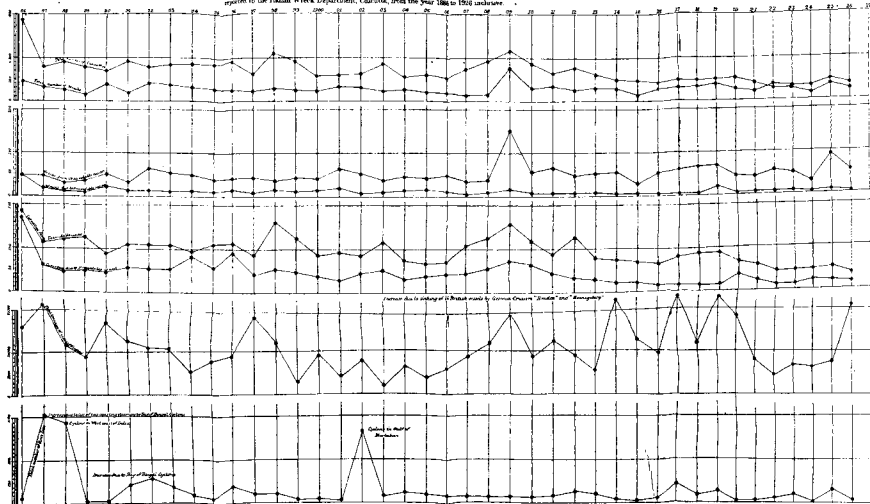
| No. | Name of vessel. | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage. | Whence bound.         | Whither bound.           |
|-----|-----------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 46  | Coyden          | Dutch screw steamer.    | 3,110    | Calcutta              | Java Ports               |
| 47  | Delhi           | Swedish motor vessel.   | 2,600    | Do.                   | Antwerp                  |
| 48  | Saval Salamatti | British Indian          | 57       | Mora                  | Cochin                   |
| 49  | Chantala        | British screw steamer.  | 1,428    | Chittagong            | Kyaukpyn and Androm Bay. |
| 50  | Shanta-Prasad   | British Indian          | 2        | Fishing off Venguria. |                          |
| 51  | Gorjistan       | British screw steamer.  | 2,916    | Sabang                | Calcutta                 |
| 52  | Nandiswarudu    | British Indian          | 147      | Calicut               | Colombo                  |

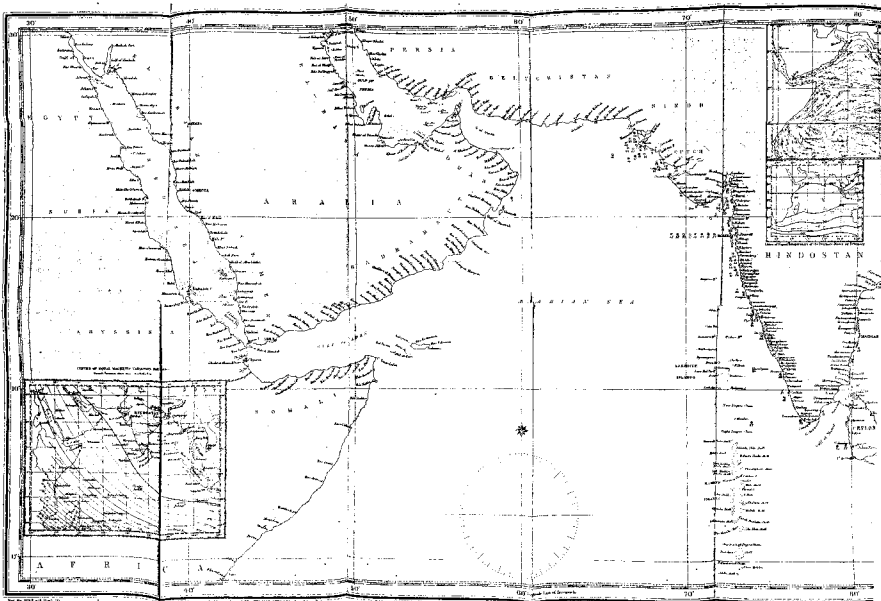
*Waters during the year 1926—concl'd.*

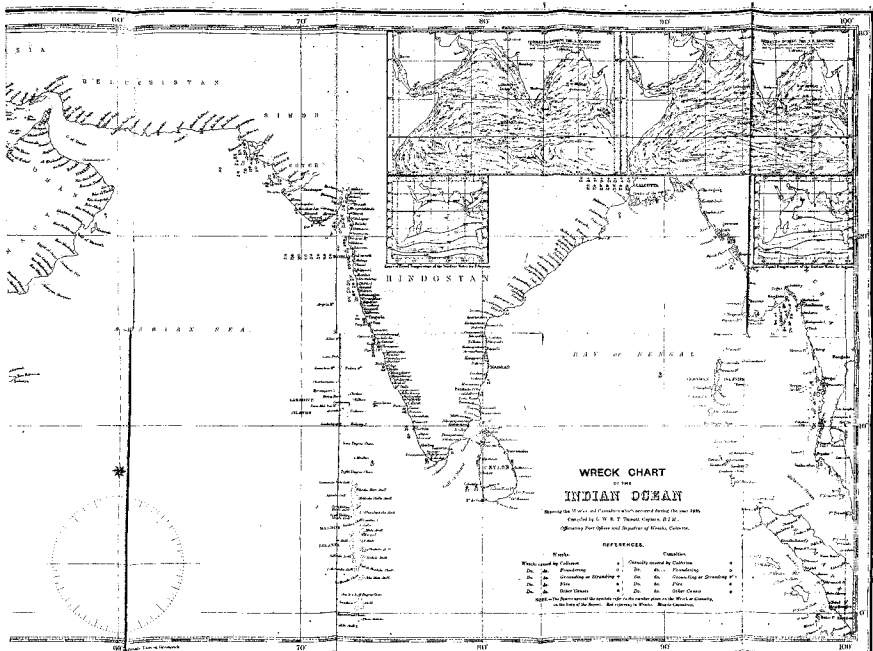
| Date of casualty. | Position of casualty and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.               | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| November, 9th .   | Garden Reach .                               | Hooghly River .                           | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                            | None lost .                           | None lost.                  |
| Do. . . .         | Panchpara . . .                              | Do. . . .                                 | Do. . . .                                                          | Do. . . .                             | Do.                         |
| November, 10th .  | Cochin Bar .                                 | Malabar Coast .                           | Stranding. Error of the Tindal.                                    | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| November, 27th .  | Off Unguan Island                            | Burma Coast .                             | Stranding. Error of the Master.                                    | None lost .                           | Do.                         |
| November, 28th .  | Off Venguria anchorage.                      | Bombay Coast .                            | Collision with the S. S. "Vegavati." Absence of regulation lights. | No cargo .                            | Do.                         |
| December, 3rd .   | Rajgunge Jetty .                             | Hooghly River .                           | Stranding. Vessel's taking a sheer to port against her helm.       | None lost .                           | Do.                         |
| December, 9th .   | Lat. 6° 45' N., Long. 79° 00' E.             | Ceylon Coast .                            | Sprung a leak. Heavy weather.                                      | Partially lost                        | Do.                         |

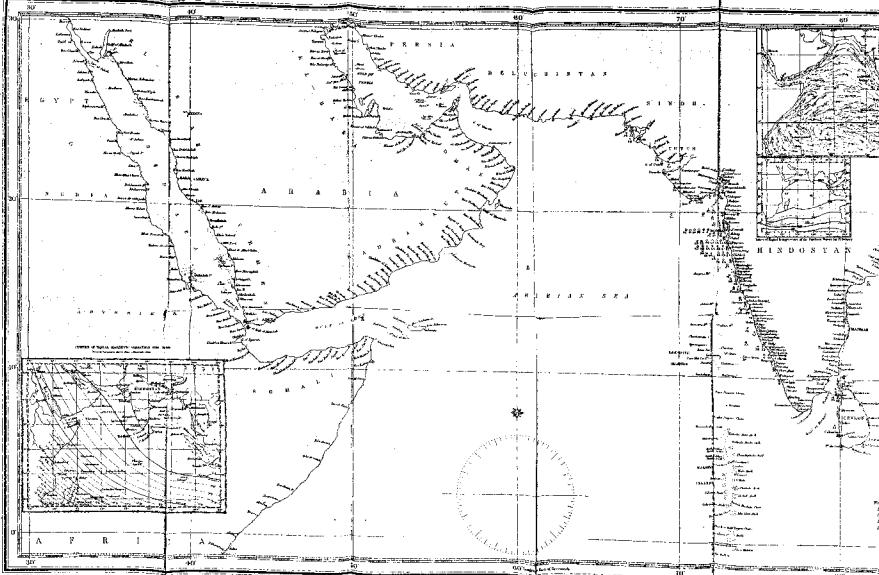
# DIAGRAM.

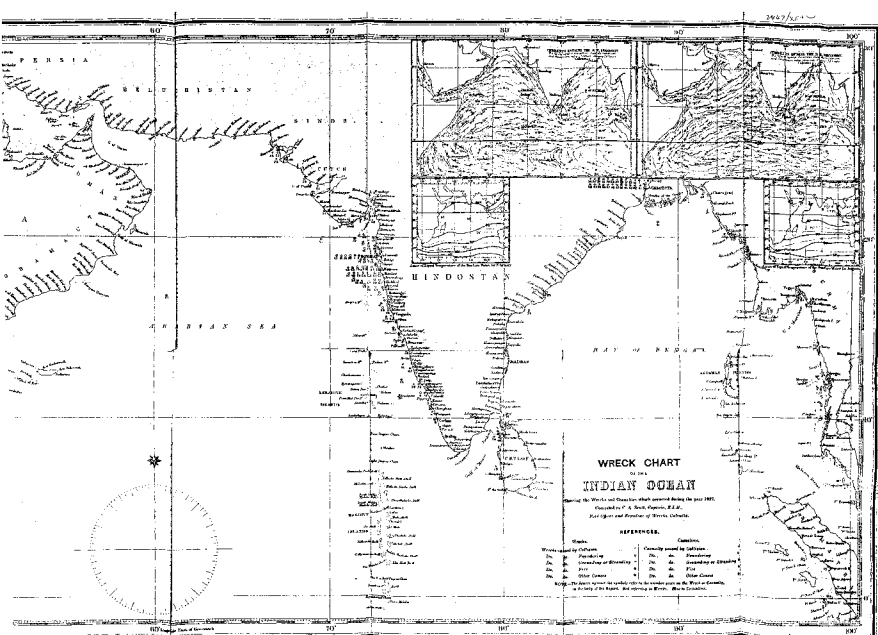
Showing Comparative Numbers of Maritime Weeks and Casualties, Total Tonnage, and the Number of Lives lost, reported to the Indian Wreck Department, Calcutta, from the year 1886 to 1916 inclusive.











10. *Phragmites australis* (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud. (Common reed)

# DIAGRAM.

Showing Comparative Numbers of Maritime Weeks and Casualties, Total Tonnage, and the Number of Laws lost, reported to the Indian War Department, Calcutta, from the Year 1866 to 1947 inclusive.



GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
MERCHANT SHIPPING.



# Return of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters for the year 1927

TOGETHER WITH A CHART SHOWING THE POSITIONS IN WHICH THEY  
OCCURRED, AND A DIAGRAM SHOWING COMPARATIVE NUMBERS OF  
THE REPORTED MARITIME WRECKS AND CASUALTIES, THE  
TOTAL TONNAGE, AND THE NUMBER OF LIVES LOST, FOR  
THE PAST FORTY-TWO YEARS

PREPARED BY  
**Captain C. A. SCOTT, R.I.M.,**  
*Port Officer and Registrar of Wrecks, Calcutta.*



CALCUTTA: GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
CENTRAL PUBLICATION BRANCH  
1928

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## REVIEW.

The year-under review may be considered as one of the most disastrous, in comparison with the records of the last 24 years in so far as the loss of lives is concerned.

The motor launch "Satyanarayana" whilst on a voyage from Rajamundry to Gutala via Sitanagaram was caught in a gale when she approached Gutala Ravichettu Revu, was swamped and sank with 26 lives at Gutala, Godavari river, on the 12th May 1927.

The S. S. "Shahzada" belonging to the Asiatic Steam Navigation Co., Ltd., left Calcutta on the 13th July 1927 for Akyab with about 2,758 tons coal cargo, a crew of 71 hands all told and no passengers. On the 14th idem she suddenly listed to starboard, capsized and foundered in lat.  $20^{\circ} 43' N.$ , long.  $88^{\circ} 56' E.$ , Bay of Bengal. 50 of the crew were saved in life-boats, subsequently taken off by the passing steamer "Clintonia" and brought to Calcutta. The remaining 21 (7 Europeans and 14 Natives) went down with the vessel.

A Marine Court of Enquiry held at Calcutta, were of opinion that the cause of the foundering was water by unknown means finding its way into the vessel. No blame attaches to the Officers or any other person on board.

The cyclone that swept over the Bombay coast on the 11th and 12th November 1927 is responsible for the total wreck of 2 British vessels, 17 British Indian vessels and 4 Native crafts. The aggregate number of lives lost being calculated at 251. Of these the most important are as detailed below :—

1. The British screw steamer "Sant Tookaram" after leaving Bombay for Jaigadh via Harnai, Dabhol and Palsaid with 82 passengers and 52 crew on the 12th November 1927 was caught in a gale and while trying to make for Bombay was struck by huge waves and swamped in lat.  $17^{\circ} 59' 40'' N.$ , long.  $72^{\circ} 57' 20'' E.$ , (approx.). 101 lives were reported to have been lost.

2. The British twin screw steamer "Jayanti" bound for Harnai and Dabhol from Bombay on the 12th November 1927 with 51 passengers and 48 Officers and crew reached Harnai the same afternoon but she could not be moored in the cyclone then prevailing and consequently turned back for Janjira or Bombay and has not been heard of since. Presumably she foundered with 99 lives in about lat.  $18^{\circ} 20' N.$ , long.  $72^{\circ} 55' E.$ . A search was made but no wreckage was found.

The Marine Court of Enquiry which was held at Bombay were of opinion that the loss of the two vessels was due to the cyclone.

3. The British Indian vessel "Fateh-Mubarak" sailed from Bombay to Cutch Mandvi and sank at 11 P.M. on the 11th November 1927. The crew numbering 14 drifted on 2 water tanks. The Italian Ship "Pilsna" picked up 8 persons on one tank 13 days after the accident in lat.  $17^{\circ} 50' N.$ , long.  $67^{\circ} 32' E.$ , but only 4 survived and were landed at Aden. The other 6 persons on another tank presumably succumbed

4. The British Indian vessel "Ruparel" whilst proceeding from Gogo to Bhagwa was driven on to Chopda rock, near Talaja, Gulf of Cambay, on the 12th November 1927 and sank. Out of the 10 occupants, 8 were lost.

5. The British Indian vessel "Laxmi" whilst going to Calicut from Bombay sank with 7 lives, off Harnai lighthouse on the 12th November 1927.

6. The British Indian vessel "Alimadat" on a voyage from Mangalore to Bombay foundered near Kundari island on the 12th November 1927. 5 lives were lost.

7. The British Indian vessel "Machimar" from Mora to Vengurla sank in Dabhol Taluka on the 12th November 1927 with 8 lives.

8. The Native craft "Vithal Prasad" whilst on a voyage from Bombay to Noa Goa foundered near Dabhol on the 12th November 1927. 5 lives were lost.

9. The British Indian vessel "Satki" leaving Harnai Port on the 12th November 1927 proceeded for shelter in Janjira Fort where too she was not secure, so the Tindal made for Janjira State and since then there is nothing heard of either the vessel or of her crew numbering 6.

The total number of lives lost was 304.

The number of Wrecks and Casualties embodied in this publication<sup>1</sup> is 142, viz., 74 wrecks and 68 casualties.

| Wrecks.                          | No. | Casualties.                      | No. |
|----------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|-----|
| British vessels . . . . .        | 3   | British vessels . . . . .        | 30  |
| British Indian vessels . . . . . | 52  | British Indian vessels . . . . . | 19  |
| Foreign vessels . . . . .        | 2   | Foreign vessels . . . . .        | 11  |
| Native craft . . . . .           | 17  | Native craft . . . . .           | 8   |

The causes of Wrecks and Casualties were as shown hereunder :—

| Wrecks.                       | No. | Casualties.             | No. |
|-------------------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----|
| Collisions . . . . .          | 1   | Collisions . . . . .    | 4   |
| Foundering . . . . .          | 31  | Foundering . . . . .    | 5   |
| Strandings . . . . .          | 30  | Strandings . . . . .    | 43  |
| Miscellaneous cases . . . . . | 12  | Miscellaneous . . . . . | 16  |

There are certain other cases, but being trivial they have not been recorded in this Return.

Wrecks and Casualties numbering 142 occurred in the following localities :—

|                                              |    |
|----------------------------------------------|----|
| Sind Coast . . . . .                         | 5  |
| Kathiawar Coast and Gulf of Cambay . . . . . | 10 |
| Bombay Coast . . . . .                       | 58 |
| Malabar Coast . . . . .                      | 12 |
| Palk bay and Gulf of Manar . . . . .         | 6  |
| Ceylon Coast . . . . .                       | 4  |
| Hoochly River . . . . .                      | 26 |
| Burma Coast . . . . .                        | 6  |

The remainder in smaller numbers occurred in other localities in Indian Waters.

The following analyses show :—

- A. The causes to which the reported Wrecks and Casualties are attributed. .
- B. A comparative statement of the reported number of wrecks and Casualties recorded in the Indian Wreck Department from the years 1886 to 1927, inclusive, showing respectively, in the cases of British and Foreign vessels, British Indian vessels and Native craft, whether the disasters were due to unavoidable or preventable causes.
- C. A comparative statement showing the reported number of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters, the total tonnage of vessels wrecked and the number of lives lost during the years 1886 to 1927 inclusive.
- D. A tabular statement of Wrecks and
- E. A tabular statement of Casualties reported in Indian Waters during the year under review arranged in chronological order.

A wreck chart of the Indian Ocean and a diagram showing the reported number of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters, the total tonnage of vessels wrecked, and the number of lives lost during the years 1886 to 1927, are also appended to this Return.

In conclusion I must thank the various Marine Authorities in India and the Shipping Firms in Calcutta for supplying me with all the particulars relating to the Wrecks and Casualties herein recorded.

C. A. SCOTT, *Captain, R. I. M.*,  
*Port Officer and Registrar of Wrecks, Calcutta.*

*The 31st March 1928.*

*A.—Causes to which the reported maritime disasters are attributed.*

|                                           | COLLISIONS. |          |             | FOUNDERING. |          |             | STRANDINGS. |          |             | OTHER CAUSES. |          |             |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|---------------|----------|-------------|
|                                           | No.         | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.         | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.         | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.           | Tonnage. | Lives lost. |
| <b>SHIPS.</b>                             |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| <i>British vessels—</i>                   |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam . . . . .                           | ..          | ..       | ..          | 3           | 1,633    | 221         | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| Sailing . . . . .                         | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>British Indian—</i>                    |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing . . . . .                         | ..          | ..       | ..          | 21          | 1,060    | 40          | 23          | 1,116    | 9           | 8             | 179      | 1           |
| <i>Native craft of all nationalities—</i> |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing . . . . .                         | ..          | ..       | ..          | 7 (a)       | 179      | 6           | 6           | (a) 485  | ..          | 4             | (a) 160  | ..          |
| <i>Vessels of Foreign nationalities—</i>  |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam . . . . .                           | 1           | 3,537    | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | 1           | 4,122    | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| Sailing . . . . .                         | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 1           | 3,537    | ..          | 31          | 2,878    | 267         | 30          | 5,723    | 9           | 12            | 339      | 1           |
| <b>CASUALTIES.</b>                        |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| <i>British vessels—</i>                   |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam . . . . .                           | 3           | 13,695   | ..          | 1 (b)       | ..       | 26          | 24          | 84,575   | ..          | 2             | 8,427    | ..          |
| Sailing . . . . .                         | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>British Indian—</i>                    |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing . . . . .                         | ..          | ..       | ..          | 3           | 104      | ..          | 9           | 461      | ..          | 7             | (b) 206  | 1           |
| <i>Native craft of all nationalities—</i> |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing . . . . .                         | ..          | ..       | ..          | 1           | 67       | ..          | 2           | 49       | ..          | 5             | 254      | ..          |
| <i>Vessels of Foreign nationalities—</i>  |             |          |             |             |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam . . . . .                           | 1           | 5,310    | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | 8           | 27,252   | ..          | 2             | 9,200    | ..          |
| Sailing . . . . .                         | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 4           | 19,005   | ..          | 5           | 171      | 26          | 43          | 112,337  | ..          | 16            | 18,087   | 1           |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL</b>                        | 5           | 22,542   | ..          | 36          | 3,049    | 293         | 73          | 118,060  | 9           | 28            | 18,426   | 2           |

(a) Not including the tonnage of five Native craft not given.

(b) Not including the tonnage of one British and one British India vessels not given.

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B.—Comparative Statement of the reported number of maritime wrecks and casualties recorded in the Indian Wreck Department from the years 1886 to 1927, inclusive, showing respectively British and Foreign vessels, British Indian vessels and Native craft.

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*B.- Comparative Statement of the reported number of maritime wrecks and casualties recorded in the Indian Wreck Department from the years 1886 to 1927, inclusive, showing respectively British and Foreign vessels British Indian vessels and Native craft.*

| CASUALTIES. |                              |                |                         |                |                |                |                |                |                              |                |                         |                |                |                |                |                |
|-------------|------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| YEAR.       | WRECKS.                      |                |                         |                |                |                | CASUALTIES.    |                |                              |                |                         |                |                |                |                |                |
|             | BRITISH AND FOREIGN VESSELS. |                | BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS. |                | NATIVE CRAFT.  |                | Total.         |                | BRITISH AND FOREIGN VESSELS. |                | BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS. |                | NATIVE CRAFT.  |                | Total.         |                |
|             | Un-avoid-able.               | Pre-vent-able. | Un-avoid-able.          | Pre-vent-able. | Un-avoid-able. | Pre-vent-able. | Un-avoid-able. | Pre-vent-able. | Un-avoid-able.               | Pre-vent-able. | Un-avoid-able.          | Pre-vent-able. | Un-avoid-able. | Pre-vent-able. | Un-avoid-able. | Pre-vent-able. |
|             |                              |                |                         |                |                |                |                |                |                              |                |                         |                |                |                |                |                |
| 1886 . . .  | 4                            | 10             | 30                      | 24             | 11             | 12             | 91             | 129            | 130                          | 37             | 31                      | 16             | 8              | 351            |                |                |
| 1887 . . .  | 9                            | 9              | 21                      | 5              | 19             | 5              | 63             | 51             | 43                           | 41             | 7                       | 14             | 4              | 100            |                |                |
| 1888 . . .  | 3                            | 8              | 8                       | 7              | 16             | 6              | 48             | 72             | 33                           | 39             | 11                      | 35             | ..             | 190            |                |                |
| 1889 . . .  | 5                            | 3              | 22                      | 2              | 10             | 1              | 43             | 80             | 40                           | 36             | 7                       | 10             | 1              | 174            |                |                |
| 1890 . . .  | 10                           | 11             | 28                      | 14             | 9              | 1              | 73             | 65             | 41                           | 23             | 7                       | 5              | ..             | 141            |                |                |
| 1891 . . .  | 7                            | 5              | 16                      | 2              | 6              | 3              | 39             | 67             | 71                           | 45             | 4                       | 3              | 2              | 192            |                |                |
| 1892 . . .  | 3                            | 3              | 30                      | 5              | 31             | ..             | 72             | 36             | 48                           | 42             | 3                       | 29             | ..             | 168            |                |                |
| 1893 . . .  | 6                            | 4              | 36                      | 6              | 9              | ..             | 61             | 46             | 54                           | 48             | 4                       | 9              | 1              | 162            |                |                |
| 1894 . . .  | 2                            | 2              | 39                      | 5              | 5              | 2              | 55             | 31             | 64                           | 55             | 15                      | 11             | 3              | 179            |                |                |
| 1895 . . .  | 4                            | 3              | 28                      | 9              | 6              | ..             | 49             | 48             | 36                           | 55             | 17                      | 6              | 1              | 163            |                |                |
| 1896 . . .  | 3                            | 3              | 23                      | 9              | 16             | ..             | 54             | 38             | 64                           | 42             | 20                      | 22             | 3              | 189            |                |                |
| 1897 . . .  | 4                            | 6              | 34                      | 4              | 9              | ..             | 57             | 33             | 27                           | 43             | 8                       | 9              | ..             | 129            |                |                |
| 1898 . . .  | 3                            | 6              | 19                      | 8              | 10             | ..             | 46             | 85             | 44                           | 56             | 5                       | 20             | 1              | 211            |                |                |
| 1899 . . .  | 1                            | 3              | 39                      | 4              | 6              | 1              | 64             | 84             | 37                           | 22             | 3                       | 17             | 1              | 164            |                |                |

|      |    |   |   |     |   |    |   |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |
|------|----|---|---|-----|---|----|---|-----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 1900 | 2  | 2 | 3 | 24  | 6 | 14 | 3 | 50  | 46 | 29 | 33 | 2  | 9  | 119 |
| 1901 | 1  | 3 | 3 | 46  | 6 | 12 | 1 | 69  | 44 | 15 | 35 | 6  | 19 | 120 |
| 1902 |    |   | 1 | 33  | 2 | 11 | 1 | 63  | 39 | 34 | 25 | 9  | 29 | 130 |
| 1903 |    |   |   | 27  | 6 | 10 | 1 | 43  | 16 | 41 | 84 | 7  | 13 | 163 |
| 1904 | 2  | 2 | 2 | 27  | 6 | 14 | 3 | 53  | 42 | 26 | 24 | 8  | 10 | 111 |
| 1905 | 3  | 6 | 6 | 29  | 3 | 2  | 1 | 44  | 28 | 23 | 25 | 7  | 20 | 103 |
| 1906 | 2  | 1 | 1 | 23  | 9 | 15 | 2 | 52  | 31 | 48 | 16 | 4  | 21 | 120 |
| 1907 | 4  | 1 | 1 | 19  | 3 | 10 | 1 | 37  | 61 | 32 | 35 | 10 | 12 | 152 |
| 1908 | 3  | 2 | 2 | 23  | 2 | 9  | 2 | 41  | 77 | 45 | 39 | 8  | 10 | 184 |
| 1909 | 14 | 3 | 3 | 101 | 2 | 36 | 6 | 163 | 74 | 64 | 58 | 7  | 24 | 228 |
| 1910 | 3  | 3 | 3 | 36  | 4 | 14 | 1 | 61  | 68 | 59 | 40 | 6  | 7  | 181 |
| 1911 | 2  | 3 | 3 | 45  | 2 | 17 | 2 | 71  | 60 | 41 | 32 | 2  | 6  | 131 |
| 1912 | 2  | 3 | 3 | 39  | 4 | 7  | 1 | 55  | 70 | 28 | 50 | 7  | 9  | 164 |
| 1913 | 3  | 2 | 2 | 39  | 5 | 10 | 1 | 59  | 44 | 25 | 33 | 6  | 2  | 110 |
| 1914 | 24 | 2 | 2 | 27  | 3 | 4  | 1 | 59  | 46 | 15 | 29 | 7  | 15 | 98  |
| 1915 | 4  | 4 | 4 | 19  | 2 | 4  | 1 | 31  | 29 | 21 | 28 | 4  | 15 | 87  |
| 1916 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 35  | 2 | 10 | 1 | 59  | 26 | 11 | 34 | 5  | 6  | 82  |
| 1917 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 38  | 3 | 13 | 1 | 65  | 20 | 10 | 30 | 7  | 29 | 96  |
| 1918 | 3  | 3 | 2 | 57  | 1 | 10 | 1 | 74  | 17 | 8  | 61 | 5  | 6  | 99  |
| 1919 | 17 | 8 | 8 | 39  | 6 | 13 | 1 | 84  | 47 | 13 | 37 | 1  | 5  | 104 |
| 1920 | 7  | 3 | 3 | 31  | 2 | 3  | 1 | 46  | 37 | 31 | 22 | 4  | 10 | 105 |
| 1921 | 3  | 3 | 3 | 33  | 2 | 3  | 1 | 44  | 39 | 19 | 13 | 5  | 7  | 83  |
| 1922 | 2  | 2 | 2 | 43  | 2 | 9  | 2 | 60  | 22 | 9  | 18 | 2  | 4  | 57  |
| 1923 | 3  | 3 | 3 | 37  | 4 | 10 | 1 | 54  | 29 | 8  | 14 | 4  | 2  | 57  |
| 1924 | 2  | 2 | 2 | 15  | 2 | 13 | 1 | 34  | 27 | 20 | 15 | 3  | 5  | 70  |
| 1925 | 1  | 1 | 1 | 78  | 2 | 16 | 1 | 92  | 25 | 16 | 20 | 3  | 5  | 68  |
| 1926 | 6  | 1 | 1 | 29  | 1 | 18 | 1 | 53  | 22 | 11 | 14 | 3  | 2  | 52  |
| 1927 | 4  | 1 | 1 | 51  | 1 | 17 | 1 | 74  | 31 | 10 | 19 | 1  | 8  | 63  |

*O. Comparative Statement showing the reported number of maritime Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters, the total tonnage of vessels wrecked and the number of lives lost, during the years 1886 to 1927 inclusive.*

| YEAR.  | Number of wrecks and casualties. | Total tonnage lost. | Lives lost. | YEAR.  | Number of wrecks and casualties. | Total tonnage lost. | Lives lost. |
|--------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|--------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| 1886 . | 442                              | 15,402              | 105         | 1908 . | 225                              | 11,768(i)           | 55          |
| 1887 . | 228                              | 20,022              | 1,016(c)    | 1909 . | 391                              | 18,030(j)           | 69 *        |
| 1888 . | 238                              | 11,739 (i)          | 917         | 1910 . | 242                              | 8,280(i)            | 64          |
| 1889 . | 217                              | 9,629               | 35          | 1911 . | 202                              | 12,308(i)           | 74          |
| 1890 . | 214                              | 16,973              | 22          | 1912 . | 219                              | 9,165(m)            | 138         |
| 1891 . | 231                              | 12,068              | 240         | 1913 . | 169                              | 5,518(n)            | 98          |
| 1892 . | 230                              | 10,410              | 272         | 1914 . | 157                              | 55,149(o)           | 44          |
| 1893 . | 223                              | 12,428              | 170         | 1915 . | 128                              | 12,824(p)           | 20          |
| 1894 . | 234                              | 5,180               | 81          | 1916 . | 141                              | 9,564(q)            | 59          |
| 1895 . | 212                              | 7,982               | 63          | 1917 . | 161                              | 30,330(r)           | 214         |
| 1896 . | 243                              | 8,147               | 168         | 1918 . | 173                              | 11,736(s)           | 91          |
| 1897 . | 177                              | 18,141              | 96          | 1919 . | 188                              | 26,538(t)           | 116         |
| 1898 . | 257                              | 11,979              | 75          | 1920 . | 151                              | 18,322(u)           | 13          |
| 1899 . | 218                              | 2,728               | 22          | 1921 . | 127                              | 7,863(v)            | 33          |
| 1900 . | 169                              | 9,140               | 34          | 1922 . | 117                              | 4,042(w)            | 45          |
| 1901 . | 188                              | 4,980               | 22          | 1923 . | 111                              | 6,825(x)            | 110         |
| 1902 . | 183                              | 6,949(c)            | 831         | 1924 . | 104                              | 6,303(y)            | 16          |
| 1903 . | 206                              | 1,823(d)            | 50          | 1925 . | 100                              | 7,649(z)            | 147         |
| 1904 . | 164                              | 8,006(e)            | 73          | 1926 . | 108                              | 21,590(1)           | 35          |
| 1905 . | 147                              | 3,410(f)            | 86          | 1927 . | 142                              | 12,477(2)           | 304         |

|      |   |   |   |   |     |          |    |
|------|---|---|---|---|-----|----------|----|
| 1906 | : | : | : | : | 172 | 5,545(9) | 82 |
| 1907 | : | : | : | : | 189 | 8,602(A) | 70 |

From the foregoing it will be seen that during the past 42 years, viz., from 1886 to 1927 inclusive, the annual average of the reported wrecks and casualties in Indian Waters has been 19½, the average total tonnage of vessels wrecked 12,068 and the average number of lives lost 149.

Notes.—(a) Does not include the number of lives supposed to be lost in the S.S. "Lampport."

- (b) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and two Native crafts not given.
- (c) Not including the tonnage of one British steam launch, three British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.
- (d) Not including the tonnage of three British Indian vessels not given.
- (e) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and two Native crafts not given.
- (f) Not including the tonnage of three British and two British Indian vessels not given.
- (g) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and four Native crafts not given.
- (h) Not including the tonnage of two British Indian vessels and two Native crafts not given.
- (i) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and two Native crafts not given.
- (j) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and two Native crafts not given.
- (k) Not including the tonnage of nine British vessels, four British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.
- (l) Not including the tonnage of one British vessel and two British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.
- (m) Not including the tonnage of four British Indian vessels not given.
- (n) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and three British Indian vessels not given.
- (o) Not including the tonnage of three British vessels not given.
- (p) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and one British Indian vessel not given.
- (q) Not including the tonnage of two British steam launches not given.
- (r) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel not given.
- (s) Not including the tonnage of six British Indian vessels not given.
- (t) Not including the tonnage of eight British and one British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.
- (u) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel not given.
- (v) Not including the tonnage of two British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.
- (w) Not including the tonnage of one British, five British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.
- (x) Not including the tonnage of five British Indian vessels not given.
- (y) Not including the tonnage of one British, two British Indian and one Foreign vessels not given.
- (z) Not including the tonnage of five British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.
- (1) Not including the tonnage of one Native craft not given.
- (2) Not including the tonnage of five native crafts not given.



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## **TABULAR STATEMENT, OF THE WRECKS**

**ARRANGED IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY OCCURRED.**

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*D.—Wrecks reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.       | Flag and rig of vessel.   | Tonnage.  | Whence bound.               | Whither bound.              |
|-----|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1   | Mahadevpasa T. Veia . | British Indian .          | 100       | Verawal . .                 | Bahrain and Karachi .       |
| 2   | Dhanaprasad . .       | Do. .                     | 20        | Bombay . .                  | Revdanda . .                |
| 3   | Hadri . . .           | Do. .                     | 134       | Do. . .                     | Beypore and Colombo         |
| 4   | Peerozbhaw . . .      | Do. .                     | 141       | Calicut . .                 | Karachi . . .               |
| 5   | Yeshwanti . . .       | Do. .                     | 8         | Achra . .                   | Devgad . . .                |
| 6   | Manekprasad . .       | Do. .                     | 14        | Bulsar . .                  | Nawabander . .              |
| 7   | Devasagar . . .       | Native craft .            | Unknown . | Calicut . .                 | Unknown . . .               |
| 8   | Yeshwanti . . .       | British Indian .          | 98        | Bombay . .                  | Cochin . . .                |
| 9   | Laxmiprasad . .       | Do. .                     | 23        | Kalyan . .                  | Bassia and Bombay .         |
| 10  | Sunderpasa . . .      | Native craft .            | Unknown . | Cutch Mundra .              | Karachi . . .               |
| 11  | Machbéri . . .        | Do. .                     | 5         | Bavalladi Bhatia            | Bhagnagar . .               |
| 12  | Neera . . .           | British Indian .          | 15        | Malwan . .                  | Bombay . . .                |
| 13  | Siri Pall . . .       | Do. .                     | 37        | Galle . .                   | Hambantota and<br>Kiriindi. |
| 14  | Falkaal Mihadar .     | Native craft<br>(Arab). . | 356       | Mora . .                    | Cochin and Calicut .        |
| 15  | Sakhari . . .         | British Indian .          | 7         | Revdanda . .                | Allbag and Bombay .         |
| 16  | Dhanprasad . . .      | Do. .                     | 22        | Cochin . .                  | Vesava and Mahuva .         |
| 17  | Maris Victoria . .    | Do. .                     | 14        | Mudalapalli . .             | Kalpitiya and<br>Kampela.   |
| 18  | Salamati . . .        | Do. .                     | 1         | Plying in the Bassia creek. |                             |
| 19  | Alimaded . . .        | Do. .                     | 48        | Cochin . .                  | Bombay and Forbader.        |
| 20  | Bama Prasad . . .     | Do. .                     | 77        | Goa . . .                   | Honawar and Bombay          |
| 21  | Mahalarani Rakhamabai | Do. .                     | 74        | Do. . .                     | Do. . .                     |
| 22  | Lakhmipasa . .        | Native craft .            | 48        | Keti Bunder . .             | Boyt . . .                  |
| 23  | Laxmiprasad . .       | British Indian .          | 24        | Kavi . . .                  | Broach . . .                |

## waters during the year 1927.

| Date of wreck. | Position of wreck and name of shoal, etc.           | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable. | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| January, 5th   | Hub Syd Moori channel.                              | Sind coast.                            | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | All lost.                             | None lost.                  |
| January, 7th   | Off Kunderi islands                                 | Bombay coast                           | Stranding. avoidable. Un-                            | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| January, 9th   | Beyport bar.                                        | Malabar coast                          | Stranding. Sprung a leak.                            | All lost.                             | Do.                         |
| January, 12th  | Off Calicut.                                        | Do.                                    | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                           | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| January, 21st  | Mitabo creek entrance.                              | Bombay coast                           | Foundering. Unavoidable. Un-                         | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| Do.            | Near Nawabander.                                    | Kathiawar coast.                       | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | All lost.                             | Do.                         |
| January, 23rd  | About 50 miles off Bombay port.                     | Bombay coast                           | Do.                                                  | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| February, 1st  | Cochin harbour.                                     | Malabar coast                          | Stranding. Error of the Tindal.                      | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| February, 4th  | West of Utan light                                  | Bombay coast                           | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | No cargo.                             | Do.                         |
| February, 18th | 25 miles off Karachi                                | Sind coast.                            | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                           | In ballast.                           | Do.                         |
| February, 17th | Near Bhaunagar lighthouse.                          | Gulf of Cambay                         | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | All lost.                             | Do.                         |
| February, 21st | Off Jaigad.                                         | Bombay coast                           | Capized. Heavy weather.                              | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| February, 23rd | Off Kirindi.                                        | Ceylon coast                           | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| Do.            | Calicut.                                            | Malabar coast                          | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | No cargo.                             | Do.                         |
| February, 24th | Off Mandva Custom House.                            | Bombay coast                           | Do.                                                  | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| February, 26th | About 40 miles off Dehu.                            | Do.                                    | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | All lost.                             | Do.                         |
| March, 2nd     | Off Kottakadu.                                      | Ceylon coast                           | Sprung a leak. Heavy weather.                        | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| March, 6th     | Bassein creek.                                      | Bombay coast                           | Capized. Heavy weather.                              | No cargo.                             | Do.                         |
| Do.            | Off Utan light.                                     | Do.                                    | Sprung a leak. Heavy weather.                        | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| March, 10th    | Off Honawar creek.                                  | Do.                                    | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| Do.            | Do.                                                 | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| April, 1st     | Between Hajarro & Tarsan mouths of the river Indus. | Sind coast.                            | Stranding. Tides and currents.                       | All lost.                             | Do.                         |
| April, 2nd     | Near Malpore.                                       | Gulf of Cambay                         | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Do.                                   | Do.                         |

*D.—Wrecks reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.    | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage. | Whence bound.                    | Whither bound.             |
|-----|--------------------|-------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 24  | Aung Dhoe Mu       | British Indian          | 68       | Tavey                            | Mergul and Rangoon         |
| 25  | Harl Passa         | Native craft            | 90       | Mundra                           | Beytand Ketibunder         |
| 26  | Haripassa          | Do.                     | Unknown  | Karschi                          | Mapdvi                     |
| 27  | Gulallya           | British Indian          | 66       | Bombay                           | Moya and Calicut           |
| 28  | Fatehsalamat       | Native craft            | 42       | Keti Bunder                      | Mundra                     |
| 29  | Sinbatheral Purayy | British Indian          | 51       | Pamban                           | Colombo                    |
| 30  | Machimar           | Do.                     | 44       | Karajja                          | Ponnani                    |
| 31  | Vithalpassa        | Do.                     | 43       | Bombay                           | Salya                      |
| 32  | Kuti Sahadat       | Do.                     | 83       | Azhikal                          | Porbunder                  |
| 33  | Divi Boat          | Do.                     | 19       | Chetlat                          | Mangalore                  |
| 34  | Khajamira Madad    | Native craft            | 51       | Porbunder                        | Bombay                     |
| 35  | Mahayishnupuravi   | British Indian          | 82       | Mangalore                        | Madras and Cocanada        |
| 36  | Madat Sawal        | Do.                     | 44       | Hangarkotta                      | Mangalore & Jafarabad.     |
| 37  | Thakor Prasad      | Native craft            | 29       | Bombay                           | Mahova                     |
| 38  | Mustafa Odi        | British Indian          | 15       | Mangalore                        | Malpe and Androth          |
| 39  | Khatqoo Pasha      | Native craft            | 8        | Aden                             | Mandvi                     |
| 40  | Cargo Boat No. 654 | British Indian          | 93       | Akyab                            | Buthidaung & Chittagong.   |
| 41  | Shahzada           | British screw steamer.  | 1,404    | Calcutta                         | Akyab                      |
| 42  | Homestead          | American screw steamer. | 4,122    | New York                         | Calcutta and Bombay        |
| 43  | Calcutta           | Dutch screw steamer.    | 3,537    | Samarang                         | Calcutta                   |
| 44  | Khatun Passa       | Native craft            | 36       | Beyt                             | Porbunder and Cutch Mandvi |
| 45  | Killar Salamati    | British Indian          | 8        | Honawar                          | Gangavali                  |
| 46  | Chandrabhan        | Do.                     | 2        | Fishing in the sea off Ambulgaod |                            |
| 47  | Lakshmi Prasad     | Do.                     | 180      | Bombay                           | Cochin                     |

## waters during the year 1927—conold.

| Date of wreck.    | Position of wreck and name of shoal, etc.     | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                       | Cargo lost or saved. | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| April, 8th . . .  | Between Laungton Bok and Bird Nests mountain. | Burma coast .                          | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                 | All lost .           | 4 lives lost.               |
| Do. . .           | South of Jakhan .                             | Gulf of Kutch .                        | Do. . .                                                                    | No cargo .           | None lost.                  |
| Do. . .           | Chuan mouth of the river Indus.               | Sind coast .                           | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                  | Partially lost.      | Do.                         |
| April, 13th . .   | About 50 miles off Ratnagiri.                 | Bombay coast .                         | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                 | All lost .           | Do.                         |
| May 1st . . .     | Turian mouth of the river Indus.              | Sind coast .                           | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                             | Do. . .              | Do.                         |
| Do. . .           | Negombo . . .                                 | Ceylon coast .                         | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                  | No cargo .           | Do.                         |
| April, 5th . . .  | Ponnani river entrance.                       | Malabar coast .                        | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                 | Partially lost.      | Do.                         |
| May, 7th . . .    | One day's sailing distance from Diu.          | Gulf of Cambay .                       | Foundering. Tides and currents.                                            | All lost .           | Do.                         |
| Do. . .           | Azhikal . . .                                 | Malabar coast .                        | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                  | Partially lost.      | Do.                         |
| Do. . .           | Lat. 12° N., long. 74° E.                     | Do. . .                                | Capized. Heavy weather.                                                    | All lost .           | Do.                         |
| May, 11th . . .   | Between Navibander and Porbander.             | Kathiawar coast .                      | Abandoned. Heavy weather.                                                  | Do. . .              | Do.                         |
| May, 15th . . .   | Off Perupalem .                               | Coromandel coast .                     | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                                                 | Do. . .              | Do.                         |
| May, 16th . . .   | Off Malwan . .                                | Bombay coast .                         | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                 | Do. . .              | Do.                         |
| June, 2nd . . .   | Near unattended light vessel "Bombay."        | Do. . .                                | Capized. Heavy weather.                                                    | Do. . .              | Do.                         |
| June, 13th . . .  | 2 miles south of Cannanore.                   | Malabar coast .                        | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                  | Partially lost.      | Do.                         |
| June, 24th . . .  | Between Jakhan and Adhiadi.                   | Gulf of Kutch .                        | Do. . .                                                                    | All lost .           | Do.                         |
| July, 5th . . .   | Off Savage Island lighthouse.                 | Burma coast .                          | Do. . .                                                                    | Do. . .              | Do.                         |
| July, 14th . . .  | Lat. 20° 43' N., long. 88° 56' E.             | Bay of Bengal .                        | Foundering. Due to water finding its way into the vessel by unknown means. | Do. . .              | 21 lives lost.              |
| July, 21st . . .  | Lat. 12° 30½' N., long. 74° 49' E.            | Malabar coast .                        | Stranding. Error of the Officer on watch.                                  | Do. . .              | None lost.                  |
| August, 20th . .  | Off Fultah Point .                            | Hooghly river .                        | Collision with the S. S. "Rabenfels." Accidental.                          | Do. . .              | Do.                         |
| September, 10th . | Cutch Mandvi .                                | Gulf of Cutch .                        | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                                    | Do. . .              | Do.                         |
| September, 25th . | Off Manjaguni .                               | Bombay coast .                         | Capized. Heavy weather.                                                    | Do. . .              | 1 life lost.                |
| September, 26th . | Ambulgad rock .                               | Do. . .                                | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                  | No cargo .           | 1 life lost.                |
| September, 27th . | Chowghat . . .                                | Malabar coast .                        | Do. . .                                                                    | All lost .           | None lost.                  |

*D.—Wrecks reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.        | Flag and rig of vessel.     | Tonnage. | Whence bound.                            | Whither bound.            |
|-----|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 48  | Labsawal . . .         | British Indian .            | 40       | Surat . . .                              | Azhikal . . .             |
| 49  | Naranprasad . . .      | Do. . .                     | 14       | Alla Bhatia . . .                        | Bhavnagar . . .           |
| 50  | Sikhander . . .        | Native craft .              | 70       | Calicut . . .                            | Portbunder . . .          |
| 51  | Fetch-Mubarak . . .    | British Indian .            | 130      | Bombay . . .                             | Cutch Mandvi . . .        |
| 52  | Sant Tookaram . . .    | British screw steamer.      | 118      | Do. . . .                                | Jaigadh . . .             |
| 53  | Jayanti . . .          | British twin screw steamer. | 111      | Do. . . .                                | Dabhol . . .              |
| 54  | Vithal Prasad . . .    | Native craft .              | Unknown  | Do. . . .                                | Noa Goa . . .             |
| 55  | Alimadat . . .         | British Indian .            | 104      | Mangalore . . .                          | Bombay . . .              |
| 56  | Satki . . .            | Do. . .                     | 13       | On anchor in Harnai Port . . .           |                           |
| 57  | Laxmi . . .            | Do. . .                     | 50       | Bombay . . .                             | Calicut and Ponnani . . . |
| 58  | Machmar . . .          | Do. . .                     | 12       | Mora . . .                               | Venguria . . .            |
| 59  | Rawalnath Prasad . . . | Native craft .              | 74       | Bombay . . .                             | Marmagoe . . .            |
| 60  | Ruparel . . .          | British Indian .            | 10       | Gogo . . .                               | Bhagwa . . .              |
| 61  | Palpati . . .          | Do. . .                     | 8        | Karanja . . .                            | Bombay . . .              |
| 62  | Sadanand Prasad . . .  | Do. . .                     | 35       | Aronda . . .                             | Bombay and Venguria . . . |
| 63  | Barkhali . . .         | Do. . .                     | 10       | On moorings in the port of Harnai . . .  |                           |
| 64  | Noorai Bahadar . . .   | Do. . .                     | 14       | Ditto. . . .                             |                           |
| 65  | Boat No. 217 . . .     | Do. . .                     | 10       | Ditto. . . .                             |                           |
| 66  | Vithal Prasad . . .    | Do. . .                     | 40       | Calicut . . .                            | Bhavnagar . . .           |
| 67  | Nabibekas . . .        | Do. . .                     | 111      | Shikoor . . .                            | Bombay . . .              |
| 68  | Narnalgh Prasad . . .  | Do. . .                     | 19       | Mangalore . . .                          | Murad . . .               |
| 69  | Bahadur . . .          | Do. . .                     | 10       | Gangavali . . .                          | Bombay . . .              |
| 70  | Fiat No. 271 . . .     | Do. . .                     | 10       | On moorings in the port of Shivana . . . |                           |
| 71  | Daria Dowlat . . .     | British Indian .            | 39       | Calicut . . .                            | Bhavnagar . . .           |
| 72  | Manek Prasad . . .     | Native craft .              | Unknown  | Kote . . .                               | Do. . .                   |
| 73  | Hariprasad . . .       | Do. . .                     | 10       | Bombay . . .                             | Navabander . . .          |
| 74  | Sotharam Prasad . . .  | British Indian .            | 22       | Malpe . . .                              | Mangalore . . .           |

## waters during the year 1927—contd.

| Date of wreck.    | Position of wreck and name of shoal, etc.            | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable. | Cargo lost or saved. | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| September, 29th . | 10 miles off Kud-dapur.                              | Malabar coast .                        | Cap-sized. Heavy weather.                            | In ballast .         | None lost.                  |
| November, 3rd .   | Near Piram . .                                       | Gulf of Cambay .                       | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | All lost .           | Do.                         |
| November, 11th .  | Lat. 20° N., long. 72° E. (approx.).                 | Bombay coast .                         | Abandoned. Cy-clonic weather.                        | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| Do. .             | Exact spot not re-ported.                            | Arabian sea .                          | Foundering. Cy-clonic weather.                       | Do. .                | 10 lives lost               |
| November, 12th .  | Lat. 17° 59' 40" N., long. 72° 57' 20" E. (approx.). | Bombay coast .                         | Do. .                                                | No cargo .           | 101 lives lost.             |
| Do. .             | Lat. 18° 20' N., long. 72° 55' E. (ap-prox.).        | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                | Do. .                | 99 lives lost.              |
| Do. .             | Dabhol Bar . .                                       | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                | All lost .           | 5 lives lost.               |
| Do. .             | Kundarti Island .                                    | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                | Do. .                | 5 lives lost.               |
| Do. .             | Near Janjira . .                                     | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                | Do. .                | 6 lives lost.               |
| Do. .             | Off Harnai light-house.                              | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                | Do. .                | 7 lives lost.               |
| Do. .             | Dabhol Taluka .                                      | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                | Do. .                | 8 lives lost.               |
| Do. .             | Lat. 17° 28' N., long. 72° 48' E.                    | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                | Do. .                | 1 life lost.                |
| Do. .             | Near Talaja . .                                      | Gulf of Cambay                         | Stranding. Cy-clonic weather.                        | Do. .                | 8 lives lost.               |
| Do. .             | Off Rewas . .                                        | Bombay coast .                         | Foundering. Cy-clonic weather.                       | Do. .                | None lost.                  |
| Do. .             | Venguria . .                                         | Do. .                                  | Stranding. Cy-clonic weather.                        | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| Do. .             | Harnai . .                                           | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                | No cargo .           | Do.                         |
| Do. .             | Do. . . .                                            | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| Do. .             | Do. . . .                                            | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| Do. .             | 7 miles off Dankot .                                 | Do. .                                  | Foundering. Cyclo-nic weather.                       | All lost .           | Do.                         |
| Do. .             | Off Janjira . .                                      | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| Do. .             | Off Deogad . .                                       | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| Do. .             | Guhagar . .                                          | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                | Partially lost.      | Do.                         |
| Do. .             | Adgon . .                                            | Do. .                                  | Stranding. Cy-clonic weather.                        | No cargo .           | Do.                         |
| Do. .             | Off Kennerly light-house.                            | Do. .                                  | Abandoned. Cy-clonic weather.                        | All lost .           | Do.                         |
| Do. .             | Lat. 19° 46' N., long. 71° 28' E.                    | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| November, 16th .  | Surat river bar .                                    | Gulf of Cambay .                       | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| December, 10th .  | Mangalore . .                                        | Malabar coast .                        | Stranding. Oppo-sito current.                        | Partially lost       | Do.                         |



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## **TABULAR STATEMENT OF THE CASUALTIES**

**ARRANGED IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY OCCURRED.**

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*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.              | Flag and rig of vessel.     | Tonnage. | Whence bound.                       | Whither bound.              |
|-----|------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1   | Garmula . . .                | British screw steamer.      | 3,234    | Calcutta . . .                      | Feroke . . .                |
| 2   | Cian Monroe . . .            | Do. . .                     | 3,674    | Do. . .                             | United Kingdom and Antwerp. |
| 3   | Naranprasad . . .            | Native craft . . .          | 17       | Bombay harbour                      |                             |
| 4   | Amrath Prasad . . .          | Do. . .                     | 19       | Bombay . . .                        | Mangrol . . .               |
| 5   | Manekprasad . . .            | British Indian . . .        | 34       | Mangalore . . .                     | Surat . . .                 |
| 6   | Manula . . .                 | British twin screw steamer. | 4,454    | Bombay . . .                        | Rangoon and Colombo         |
| 7   | Siberian Prince . . .        | British screw steamer.      | 3,582    | Barry . . .                         | Moulmein and Rangoon.       |
| 8   | Gamaris . . .                | Do. . .                     | 3,232    | Colombo . . .                       | Jaffnapatam and Tondi       |
| 9   | Manekprasad . . .            | Native craft . . .          | 30       | Mangalore . . .                     | Arnalis . . .               |
| 10  | Laxmi . . .                  | British Indian . . .        | 3        | Fishing in the sea off Mumbai . . . |                             |
| 11  | Vally Nayaky . . .           | British Indian . . .        | 18       | Negombo . . .                       | Jaffna . . .                |
| 12  | City of Exeter . . .         | British twin screw steamer. | 6,023    | Calcutta . . .                      | London . . .                |
| 13  | Baron Elcho . . .            | British screw steamer.      | 2,775    | Chittagong . . .                    | Calcutta and Bombay         |
| 14  | Sri Big Krishnamoorthy . . . | British Indian . . .        | 91       | Masulipetam . . .                   | Pamban . . .                |
| 15  | Kamlavati . . .              | British twin screw steamer. | 318      | Bombay . . .                        | Panjim and Venguria . . .   |
| 16  | Cargo Boat No. 31 . . .      | British Indian . . .        | 43       | Beruwets . . .                      | Porto Novo . . .            |
| 17  | Peebles . . .                | British screw steamer.      | 3,218    | Calcutta . . .                      | Rangoon . . .               |
| 18  | Shuja . . .                  | Do. . .                     | 3,112    | Do. . .                             | Bombay . . .                |
| 19  | Manek Prasad . . .           | Native craft . . .          | 19       | Manori Island . . .                 | Do. . .                     |
| 20  | Hamburg . . .                | German screw steamer.       | 3,613    | Colombo . . .                       | Perim and Liverpool . . .   |
| 21  | Itiyo Maru . . .             | Japanese screw steamer.     | 2,659    | Rangoon . . .                       | Calcutta . . .              |
| 22  | Mahagiri Chandani . . .      | British Indian . . .        | 44       | Jaitapur . . .                      | Sadashivgad and Bombay.     |

*Waters during the year 1927.*

| Date of casualty. | Position of casualty and name of ship, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.    | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| January, 12th     | Pir Serang crossing                         | Hooghly river                             | Stranding. Vessel's taking a sheer to starboard.        | None lost                             | None lost                   |
| January, 14th     | Karnafuli river                             | Chittagong coast                          | Stranding. Stowage of the vessel in answering her helm. | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| January, 16th     | Bombay harbour                              | Bombay coast                              | Fire. Unknown                                           | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| Do.               | Do.                                         | Do.                                       | Fire. Unavoidable                                       | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| January, 23rd     | Danti creek                                 | Gulf of Cambay                            | Capized. Heavy weather.                                 | Partially lost                        | Do.                         |
| February, 1st     | Dunneclaw Channel, Rangoon river.           | Burma coast                               | Stranding. Vessel's taking a sheer to port.             | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| February, 14th    | Moulmein river                              | Do.                                       | Struck a submerged object. Unavoidable.                 | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| Do.               | Jaffnapatam                                 | Palk bay                                  | Stranding. Uncharted reef.                              | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| February, 16th    | Between Arnalla and Dantivra.               | Bombay coast                              | Stranding. Tides and currents.                          | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| February, 22nd    | Off Mumbai                                  | Do.                                       | Capized. Tides and currents.                            | No cargo                              | Do.                         |
| Do.               | Talaimannar channel.                        | Palk bay                                  | Stranding. Tides and currents.                          | Partially lost                        | Do.                         |
| March, 4th        | Garden Reach                                | Hooghly river                             | Collision with the S. T. "Reacue." Error of the Pilot.  | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| March, 6th        | Above Munkhoh Point.                        | Do.                                       | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                 | In ballast                            | Do.                         |
| April, 7th        | Pamban North Roads.                         | Palk straits                              | Stranding. Heavy weather.                               | Partially lost                        | Do.                         |
| April, 8th        | Vengutia harbour                            | Bombay coast                              | Stranding. Error of the Master and the 2nd Officer.     | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| April, 11th       | Off Talaimannar channel.                    | Palk bay                                  | Stranding. Heavy weather.                               | No cargo                              | Do.                         |
| April, 12th       | Sankral Sand                                | Hooghly river                             | Stranding. Jamming of the steering gear.                | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| April, 18th       | Ulubaria Reach                              | Do.                                       | Stranding. Vessel's taking a sheer to port.             | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| April, 25th       | Off Mahim                                   | Bombay coast                              | Stranding. Heavy weather.                               | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| May, 1st          | Perim                                       | Red sea                                   | Stranding. Not reported.                                | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| May, 3rd          | Near Fulta Point                            | Hooghly river                             | Stranding. Tides and currents.                          | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| May, 7th          | Off Sadashivgad Custom House.               | Bombay coast                              | Spring and leak. Tides and currents.                    | Partially lost                        | Do.                         |

*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.       | Flag and rig of vessel.     | Tonnage.    | Whence bound.    | Whither bound.           |
|-----|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| 23  | Asaka Maru . . .      | Japanese screw steamer.     | 3,432       | Calcutta . . .   | Milke and Moji . . .     |
| 24  | Kanaka Durgas . . .   | British Indian . . .        | 94          | Quilon . . .     | Kalta . . . . .          |
| 25  | Satyansarayana . . .  | British motor launch.       | Not given . | Rajamundry . . . | Sitanagaram and Gutala.  |
| 26  | Queeda . . . . .      | British screw steamer.      | 4,760       | Calcutta . . .   | Colombo . . . . .        |
| 27  | Ahmedi . . . . .      | Do. . . . .                 | 1,331       | Port Blair . . . | Stewart Sound . . .      |
| 28  | Alasula . . . . .     | British twin screw steamer. | 4,454       | Mauritius . . .  | Colombo . . . . .        |
| 29  | Peermadad . . . . .   | British Indian . . .        | 48          | Bombay harbour   |                          |
| 30  | Ramprasad . . . . .   | Do. . . . .                 | 46          | Ditto.           |                          |
| 31  | Garada . . . . .      | British screw steamer.      | 3,218       | Moulmein . . .   | Chittagong and Calcutta. |
| 32  | Birchbank . . . . .   | British motor vessel.       | 3,162       | Calcutta . . .   | River Plate . . . . .    |
| 33  | Sarvistan . . . . .   | British twin screw steamer. | 4,845       | Bombay . . . . . | Jeddah . . . . .         |
| 34  | City of Athens . . .  | British screw steamer.      | 4,190       | New York . . .   | Singapore and Rangoon.   |
| 35  | Yselkerk . . . . .    | Dutch screw steamer.        | 4,521       | Rangoon . . . .  | Calcutta and Madras .    |
| 36  | Herefordshire . . .   | British twin screw steamer. | 4,490       | Liverpool . . .  | Colombo and Rangoon      |
| 37  | Baron Fairlie . . . . | British screw steamer.      | 4,009       | North Shields .  | Calcutta and Bombay      |
| 38  | City of Hankow . . .  | Do. . . . .                 | 4,765       | Calcutta . . . . | Colombo and London       |
| 39  | Hakodate Maru . . .   | Japanese screw steamer.     | 3,226       | Yokohama . . .   | Calcutta and Singapore   |
| 40  | Rahimanya . . . . .   | British Indian . . .        | 113         | Colombo . . . .  | Jaffa . . . . .          |
| 41  | Babenfels . . . . .   | German screw steamer.       | 5,310       | Calcutta . . . . | Antwerp and Bremen .     |
| 42  | Clan Mackellar . . .  | British screw steamer.      | 4,682       | Glasgow . . . .  | Madras and Calcutta .    |
| 43  | Mangalore . . . . .   | Do. . . . .                 | 6,205       | Calcutta . . . . | London . . . . .         |
| 44  | Gainsoppa . . . . .   | Do. . . . .                 | 3,227       | Do. . . . .      | Rangoon . . . . .        |
| 45  | Marlenfels . . . . .  | German screw steamer.       | 4,679       | Do. . . . .      | Rotterdam and Bremen.    |
| 46  | Tritels . . . . .     | Do. . . . .                 | 3,768       | Do. . . . .      | Madras and Bremen .      |

## Waters during the year 1927—contd.

| Date of casualty.     | Position of casualty and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                             | Cargo lost or saved. | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| May, 8th . . .        | Near Sankral Bight                           | Hooghly river .                           | Stranding. Jamming of the helm.                                                  | None lost .          | None lost.                  |
| May, 9th . . .        | Reef channel .                               | Gulf of Manar .                           | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                                   | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| May, 12th . . .       | Gutala . . .                                 | Godavari river                            | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                       | No cargo .           | 26 lives lost.              |
| June, 5th . . .       | Jafra and Mary shoal.                        | Hooghly river .                           | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                        | None lost .          | None lost.                  |
| June, 10th . . .      | Stewart Sound, Andaman Island.               | Bay of Bengal                             | Stranding. Error of the Master and the Chief Officer.                            | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| June, 17th . . .      | Colombo harbour .                            | Ceylon coast .                            | Collision with the Dredger "Sir John Coode." Error of the Master of that vessel. | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| June, 18th . . .      | Bombay harbour .                             | Bombay coast .                            | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                       | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| Do. . .               | Do. .                                        | Do. .                                     | Do. .                                                                            | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| June, 20th . . .      | Lat. 21° 29' N., Long. 91° 38' E.            | Chittagong coast                          | Collision with the South Patches light-vessel. Error of the Chief Officer.       | Do. .                |                             |
| July, 5th . . .       | Diamond Sand .                               | Hooghly river .                           | Stranding. Accidental.                                                           | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| July, 7th . . .       | Lat. 16° 47' N., Long. 60° 35' E.            | Arabian sea .                             | Damage to boilers. Error of the Chief and 2nd Engineers.                         | No cargo .           |                             |
| July, 10th . . .      | Rangoon river .                              | Burma coast .                             | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                        | In ballast .         | Do.                         |
| July, 19th . . .      | Off Garden Reach .                           | Hooghly river .                           | Fire. Unknown .                                                                  | None lost .          | Do.                         |
| July, 23rd . . .      | Rangoon river .                              | Burma coast .                             | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                                          | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| August, 3rd . . .     | Garden Reach .                               | Hooghly river .                           | Do. .                                                                            | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| Do. . .               | Do. .                                        | Do. .                                     | Stranding. Error of the Pilot.                                                   | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| August, 4th . . .     | Do. .                                        | Do. .                                     | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                                          | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| August, 26th . . .    | Reef Channel .                               | Gulf of Manar .                           | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                                   | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| August 29th, . . .    | Fulbeh Point .                               | Hooghly river .                           | Collision with the S. S. "Calcutta." Accidental.                                 | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| Do. . .               | Do. .                                        | Do. .                                     | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                                          | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| September, 2nd . . .  | Achipur Sand .                               | Do. .                                     | Stranding. Rain squall.                                                          | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| Do. . .               | Sankral Bar . .                              | Do. .                                     | Stranding. Deterioration of the track.                                           | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| September, 13th . . . | Lat. 13° 6' N., Long. 60° 27' E.             | Gulf of Aden .                            | Fire. Spontaneous combustion.                                                    | Partially damaged.   | Do.                         |
| Do. . .               | Sankral Sand .                               | Hooghly river .                           | Stranding. Defective steering gear.                                              | None lost .          | Do.                         |

*E.—Casualties reported in India*

| No. | Name of vessel.     | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage.      | Whence bound.    | Whither bound.           |
|-----|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| 47  | Baron Kelvin . . .  | British screw steamer.  | 1,872         | Aden . . .       | Calcutta . . .           |
| 48  | Explorer . . .      | Do. . .                 | 4,973         | Calcutta . . .   | London and Liverpool     |
| 49  | Caboto . . .        | Italian screw steamer.  | 3,208         | Port Said . . .  | Chittagong and Calcutta. |
| 50  | Chimpark . . .      | British screw steamer.  | 3,120         | Perim . . .      | Liverpool . . .          |
| 51  | Laxmi . . .         | British Indian . . .    | 14            | Belapur . . .    | Trombay and Thana        |
| 52  | San Michele . . .   | Italian screw steamer.  | 3,191         | Tricote . . .    | Madras and Calcutta .    |
| 53  | Patehsalamat . . .  | Native craft . . .      | 47            | Bombay . . .     | Madhavpur . . .          |
| 54  | Poorunprasad . . .  | British Indian . . .    | 78            | Uran . . .       | Mainpat . . .            |
| 55  | Vijalprasad . . .   | Do. . .                 | 37            | Mangalore . . .  | Brach . . .              |
| 56  | Alimadat . . .      | Do. . .                 | 10            | Furnagadh . . .  | Karanja . . .            |
| 57  | Kadaji . . .        | Do. . .                 | Unknown . . . | Harnai . . .     | Bombay . . .             |
| 58  | Darya Daulat . . .  | Do. . .                 | 8             | Do. . .          | Malwan . . .             |
| 59  | Bhavani . . .       | Do. . .                 | 11            | Malwan . . .     | Bombay . . .             |
| 60  | Laxmi . . .         | Do. . .                 | 10            | Belapur . . .    | Thana . . .              |
| 61  | Sikandar . . .      | Native craft . . .      | 67            | Porbunder . . .  | Bombay . . .             |
| 62  | Lakshmipasa . . .   | Do. . .                 | 85            | Bellapatam . . . | Porbunder . . .          |
| 63  | Ganesh Prasad . . . | Do. . .                 | 86            | Mangalore . . .  | Bombay . . .             |
| 64  | Pirasa . . .        | British Indian . . .    | 69            | Salaya . . .     | Pozani . . .             |
| 65  | Akbar . . .         | British screw steamer.  | 2,492         | Calcutta . . .   | Bombay . . .             |
| 66  | Matoppo . . .       | Do. . .                 | 3,414         | Do. . .          | Colombo and Halifax      |
| 67  | Bengkalis . . .     | Dutch screw steamer.    | 4,155         | Batavia . . .    | Rangoon and Calcutta     |
| 68  | Derbyshire . . .    | British screw steamer.  | 3,866         | Swansea . . .    | Calcutta and Colombo     |

## Waters during the year 1927—contd.

| Date of casualty. | Position of casualty and name of vessel, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable. | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| September, 23rd . | Hooghly Point .                               | Hooghly river .                           | Stranding. Vessel's refusal to answer her helm.      | None lost .                           | None lost.                  |
| October, 3rd .    | Moyapur Bar .                                 | Do. .                                     | Stranding. Error of the Pilot.                       | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| October, 11th .   | Karnaphuli river .                            | Chittagong coast                          | Do. .                                                | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| October, 14th .   | Mouth of Perim harbour.                       | Red sea .                                 | Stranding. Not reported.                             | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| November, 2nd .   | Thana creek .                                 | Bombay coast .                            | Stranding. Insufficient water.                       | About all lost.                       | Do.                         |
| November, 9th .   | Fulta Point .                                 | Hooghly river .                           | Stranding. Vessel's refusal to answer her helm.      | None lost .                           | Do.                         |
| November, 11th .  | Near Surat river Bar                          | Gulf of Cambay .                          | Damage to vessel. Cyclonic weather.                  | Partially lost                        | Do.                         |
| Do. .             | Off Harnai .                                  | Bombay coast .                            | Do. .                                                | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| November, 12th .  | Off Janjira .                                 | Do. .                                     | Do. .                                                | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| Do. .             | Do. .                                         | Do. .                                     | Do. .                                                | About all lost.                       | Do.                         |
| Do. .             | About 12 miles off Ahbab.                     | Do. .                                     | Capized. Cyclonic weather.                           | No cargo .                            | 1 life lost.                |
| Do. .             | Uttambar .                                    | Do. .                                     | Stranding. Cyclonic weather.                         | Do. .                                 | None lost.                  |
| Do. .             | Opposite Janjira .                            | Do. .                                     | Do. .                                                | All lost .                            | Do.                         |
| Do. .             | Thana creek .                                 | Do. .                                     | Foundering. Cyclonic weather.                        | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| Do. .             | Bombay .                                      | Do. .                                     | Do. .                                                | Do. .                                 | Unknown.                    |
| Do. .             | Off Bombay .                                  | Do. .                                     | Damage to vessel. Cyclonic weather.                  | Partially lost                        | None lost.                  |
| Do. .             | Off Haisan .                                  | Do. .                                     | Do. .                                                | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| November, 15th .  | Near Kelshi .                                 | Do. .                                     | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | In ballast .                          | Do.                         |
| November, 20th .  | Sankral Bight .                               | Hooghly river .                           | Stranding. Unavoidable.                              | None lost .                           | Do.                         |
| Do. .             | Do. .                                         | Do. .                                     | Do. .                                                | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| November, 22nd .  | Royapur Bar .                                 | Do. .                                     | Stranding. Error of the Pilot.                       | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |
| December, 4th .   | Budge Budge .                                 | Do. .                                     | Stranding. Jamming of the steering gear.             | Do. .                                 | Do.                         |







GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
MERCHANT-SHIPING

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# Return of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters for the year 1928

TOGETHER WITH A CHART SHOWING THE POSITIONS IN WHICH THEY  
OCCURRED AND A DIAGRAM SHOWING COMPARATIVE NUMBERS OF  
THE REPORTED MARITIME WRECKS AND CASUALTIES, THE  
TOTAL TONNAGE, AND THE NUMBER OF LIVES LOST,  
FOR THE PAST FORTY-THREE YEARS.

PREPARED BY  
**Captain C. A. SCOTT, D.S.O., R.I.M.,**  
*Principal officer, Mercantile Marine Department, Calcutta District and Registrar of  
Wrecks, Calcutta.*



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## REVIEW.

During the year 1928, there was an appreciable reduction in the number of Wrecks in comparison with the previous year, and the number of lives lost was only 19 against 147, 35 and 304 in 1925, 1926 and 1927 respectively.

The number of Wrecks and Casualties embodied in this publication is 81, viz., 31 Wrecks and 50 Casualties.

| Wrecks.                          | No.  | Casualties.                      | No. |
|----------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|-----|
| British vessels . . . . .        | 3    | British vessels . . . . .        | 27  |
| British Indian vessels . . . . . | 16   | British Indian vessels . . . . . | 13  |
| Foreign vessels . . . . .        | Nil. | Foreign vessels . . . . .        | 7   |
| Native Craft. . . . .            | 10   | Native Craft. . . . .            | 3   |

The causes of Wrecks and Casualties were as shown hereunder:—

| Wrecks.                       | No. | Casualties.                   | No. |
|-------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-----|
| Collisions . . . . .          | 3   | Collisions . . . . .          | 10  |
| Foundering . . . . .          | 17  | Foundering . . . . .          | 4   |
| Strandings . . . . .          | 9   | Strandings . . . . .          | 31  |
| Miscellaneous cases . . . . . | 2   | Miscellaneous cases . . . . . | 5   |

Casualties of a trivial nature have not been included in the Return.

The Wrecks and Casualties numbering 81 occurred in the following localities:—

|                                               |    |
|-----------------------------------------------|----|
| Sind Coast . . . . .                          | 5  |
| Gulf of Kutch . . . . .                       | 4  |
| Gulf of Cambay and Kathiawar Coasts . . . . . | 5  |
| Bombay and Goa Coasts . . . . .               | 18 |
| River Hooghly . . . . .                       | 18 |
| Burma Coast . . . . .                         | 8  |
| Malabar Coast . . . . .                       | 10 |

The remainder in small numbers occurred in other localities in Indian Waters.

The following analyses show :—

- A. The causes to which the reported Wrecks and Casualties are attributed.
- B. A comparative statement of the reported number of Wrecks and Casualties recorded in the Indian Wreck Department from the years 1886 to 1928, inclusive, showing respectively, in the cases of British and Foreign Vessels, British Indian Vessels and Native Craft whether the disasters are due to unavoidable or preventable causes.

C. A comparative statement showing the reported number of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters, the total tonnage of vessels wrecked and the number of lives lost during the years 1886 to 1928, inclusive.

D. A tabular statement of the Wrecks and

E. A tabular statement of the Casualties reported in Indian Waters during the year under review arranged in chronological order.

The total tonnage of vessels wrecked and the number of lives lost during the years 1886 to 1928, are also appended to this Return.

In conclusion, I have much pleasure in expressing my thanks to the various Marine Authorities in India and the Shipping Firms in Calcutta, for furnishing me with the details relating to the Wrecks and Casualties herein recorded.

C. A. SCOTT,

*Captain, R. I. M.,*

*Principal Officer, Mercantile Marine Department,  
Calcutta District and Registrar of Wrecks, Calcutta.*

*The 30th April 1929.*

*A.—Causes to which the reported maritime disasters are attributed.*

|                                           | COLLISIONS. |          |             |     | FOUNDERING. |             |     |          | STRANDINGS. |     |          |             | OTHER CAUSES. |          |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|----------|-------------|-----|----------|-------------|---------------|----------|
|                                           | No.         | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No. | Tonnage.    | Lives lost. | No. | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No. | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.           | Tonnage. |
| <b>WRECKED.</b>                           |             |          |             |     |             |             |     |          |             |     |          |             |               |          |
| <i>British vessels—</i>                   |             |          |             |     |             |             |     |          |             |     |          |             |               |          |
| Steam                                     | 1           | ..       | ..          | 2   | 56          | 3           | ..  | ..       | ..          | ..  | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..  | ..          | ..          | ..  | ..       | ..          | ..  | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       |
| <i>British Indian—</i>                    |             |          |             |     |             |             |     |          |             |     |          |             |               |          |
| Sailing                                   | 1           | 194      | 10          | 9   | 480         | ..          | 7   | 413      | 3           | 1   | 16       | ..          | ..            | ..       |
| <i>Native craft of all nationalities—</i> |             |          |             |     |             |             |     |          |             |     |          |             |               |          |
| Sailing                                   | 1           | 69       | 2           | 6   | 415         | ..          | 2   | 62       | ..          | 1   | 107      | ..          | ..            | ..       |
| <i>Vessels of foreign nationalities—</i>  |             |          |             |     |             |             |     |          |             |     |          |             |               |          |
| Steam                                     | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..  | ..          | ..          | ..  | ..       | ..          | ..  | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..  | ..          | ..          | ..  | ..       | ..          | ..  | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 3           | (a) 263  | 12          | 17  | 951         | 3           | 9   | 475      | 3           | 2   | 123      | ..          | ..            | ..       |
| <b>CASUALTIES.</b>                        |             |          |             |     |             |             |     |          |             |     |          |             |               |          |
| <i>British vessels—</i>                   |             |          |             |     |             |             |     |          |             |     |          |             |               |          |
| Steam                                     | 9           | 23,776   | ..          | ..  | ..          | ..          | 15  | 41,762   | ..          | 3   | 11,292   | 1           | ..            | ..       |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..  | ..          | ..          | ..  | ..       | ..          | ..  | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       |
| <i>British Indian—</i>                    |             |          |             |     |             |             |     |          |             |     |          |             |               |          |
| Sailing                                   | 1           | 65       | ..          | 1   | 14          | ..          | 9   | (b) 479  | ..          | 2   | 25       | ..          | ..            | ..       |
| <i>Native craft of all nationalities—</i> |             |          |             |     |             |             |     |          |             |     |          |             |               |          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..  | ..          | ..          | 3   | 218      | ..          | ..  | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       |
| <i>Vessels of foreign nationalities—</i>  |             |          |             |     |             |             |     |          |             |     |          |             |               |          |
| Steam                                     | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..  | ..          | ..          | 4   | 10,396   | ..          | 3   | 10,449   | ..          | ..            | ..       |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..  | ..          | ..          | ..  | ..       | ..          | ..  | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 10          | 23,830   | ..          | 1   | 14          | ..          | 31  | 63,355   | ..          | 8   | 21,766   | 1           | ..            | ..       |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL.</b>                       | 13          | 24,093   | 12          | 18  | 965         | 3           | 40  | 69,330   | 3           | 10  | 21,839   | 1           | ..            | ..       |

(a) Not including the tonnage of one British steam launch not given.

(b) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel not given.

B.—Comparative Statement of the reported number of maritime wrecks and Casualties recorded in the Indian Wreck Department from the years 1886 to 1923, inclusive, showing respectively British and Foreign vessels, British Indian vessels and Native craft.

| YEAR.      | WRECKS.                      |                |        |                         |                |        | CASUALTIES.                  |                |        |                         |                |        |
|------------|------------------------------|----------------|--------|-------------------------|----------------|--------|------------------------------|----------------|--------|-------------------------|----------------|--------|
|            | BRITISH AND FOREIGN VESSELS. |                |        | BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS. |                |        | BRITISH AND FOREIGN VESSELS. |                |        | BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS. |                |        |
|            | NATIVE CRAFT.                |                |        | NATIVE CRAFT.           |                |        | NATIVE CRAFT.                |                |        | NATIVE CRAFT.           |                |        |
|            | Un-avoid-able.               | Pre-vent-able. | Total. | Un-avoid-able.          | Pre-vent-able. | Total. | Un-avoid-able.               | Pre-vent-able. | Total. | Un-avoid-able.          | Pre-vent-able. | Total. |
| 1886 . . . | 4                            | 10             | 14     | 30                      | 24             | 54     | 129                          | 130            | 259    | 37                      | 31             | 68     |
| 1887 . . . | 9                            | 9              | 18     | 21                      | 5              | 26     | 51                           | 43             | 94     | 41                      | 7              | 48     |
| 1888 . . . | 3                            | 8              | 11     | 8                       | 7              | 15     | 72                           | 33             | 105    | 39                      | 11             | 50     |
| 1889 . . . | 5                            | 3              | 8      | 22                      | 2              | 24     | 80                           | 40             | 120    | 36                      | 7              | 43     |
| 1890 . . . | 10                           | 11             | 21     | 28                      | 14             | 42     | 65                           | 41             | 106    | 23                      | 7              | 30     |
| 1891 . . . | 7                            | 5              | 12     | 16                      | 2              | 18     | 67                           | 71             | 138    | 45                      | 3              | 48     |
| 1892 . . . | 3                            | 3              | 6      | 30                      | 5              | 35     | 36                           | 48             | 84     | 42                      | 3              | 45     |
| 1893 . . . | 6                            | 4              | 10     | 36                      | 6              | 42     | 46                           | 54             | 100    | 48                      | 4              | 52     |
| 1894 . . . | 2                            | 2              | 4      | 39                      | 8              | 47     | 31                           | 64             | 95     | 55                      | 15             | 70     |
| 1895 . . . | 4                            | 3              | 7      | 28                      | 9              | 37     | 48                           | 36             | 84     | 55                      | 17             | 72     |
| 1896 . . . | 3                            | 3              | 6      | 23                      | 9              | 32     | 38                           | 64             | 102    | 42                      | 20             | 62     |
| 1897 . . . | 4                            | 6              | 10     | 34                      | 4              | 38     | 33                           | 37             | 70     | 43                      | 8              | 51     |
| 1898 . . . | 3                            | 6              | 9      | 19                      | 8              | 27     | 85                           | 44             | 129    | 56                      | 5              | 61     |
| 1899 . . . | 1                            | 3              | 4      | 39                      | 4              | 43     | 84                           | 37             | 121    | 22                      | 3              | 25     |
| 1900 . . . | 2                            | 3              | 5      | 24                      | 6              | 30     | 46                           | 29             | 75     | 33                      | 2              | 35     |
| 1901 . . . | 1                            | 3              | 4      | 46                      | 6              | 52     | 44                           | 15             | 59     | 35                      | 6              | 41     |
| 1902 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1903 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1904 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1905 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1906 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1907 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1908 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1909 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1910 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1911 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1912 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1913 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1914 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1915 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1916 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1917 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1918 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1919 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1920 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1921 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1922 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1923 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |

|      |    |    |     |   |    |     |    |    |     |    |    |    |     |
|------|----|----|-----|---|----|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|----|-----|
| 1902 | 6  | 1  | 33  | 2 | 11 | 53  | 29 | 34 | 25  | 9  | 29 | 4  | 130 |
| 1903 | .. | .. | 27  | 5 | 10 | 43  | 16 | 41 | 84  | 7  | 13 | 2  | 103 |
| 1904 | .. | 2  | 27  | 6 | 12 | 53  | 42 | 26 | 24  | 8  | 10 | 1  | 111 |
| 1905 | 3  | 6  | 29  | 3 | 2  | 44  | 23 | 23 | 25  | 7  | 20 | .. | 103 |
| 1906 | 2  | 1  | 23  | 9 | 15 | 52  | 31 | 48 | 116 | 4  | 21 | .. | 120 |
| 1907 | 4  | 1  | 19  | 3 | 10 | 37  | 61 | 32 | 35  | 10 | 12 | 2  | 152 |
| 1908 | 3  | 2  | 23  | 2 | 9  | 41  | 77 | 45 | 139 | 8  | 10 | 5  | 184 |
| 1909 | 14 | 3  | 101 | 3 | 36 | 163 | 74 | 64 | 68  | 7  | 24 | 1  | 228 |
| 1910 | 3  | 3  | 36  | 4 | 14 | 61  | 68 | 59 | 40  | 6  | 7  | 1  | 181 |
| 1911 | 2  | 3  | 45  | 2 | 17 | 71  | 50 | 41 | 32  | 5  | 5  | 1  | 131 |
| 1912 | 3  | 3  | 30  | 4 | 7  | 35  | 70 | 28 | 50  | 7  | 9  | .. | 104 |
| 1913 | 3  | 2  | 39  | 5 | 10 | 60  | 44 | 25 | 33  | 6  | 2  | .. | 110 |
| 1914 | 24 | .. | 27  | 3 | 4  | 50  | 46 | 15 | 20  | 7  | 1  | 1  | 98  |
| 1915 | 4  | 2  | 19  | 2 | 4  | 31  | 29 | 21 | 28  | 4  | 15 | .. | 97  |
| 1916 | 10 | 2  | 35  | 2 | 10 | 50  | 26 | 11 | 34  | 5  | 6  | .. | 82  |
| 1917 | 11 | .. | 38  | 3 | 13 | 65  | 20 | 10 | 30  | 7  | 20 | .. | 96  |
| 1918 | 3  | 2  | 37  | 1 | 10 | 74  | 17 | 8  | 61  | 5  | 6  | 2  | 90  |
| 1919 | 17 | 8  | 39  | 6 | 13 | 84  | 47 | 13 | 37  | 1  | 5  | 1  | 104 |
| 1920 | 7  | 3  | 31  | 2 | 3  | 46  | 37 | 31 | 22  | 4  | 10 | 11 | 105 |
| 1921 | 3  | 3  | 33  | 2 | 3  | 44  | 30 | 19 | 13  | 5  | 7  | .. | 83  |
| 1922 | 2  | 2  | 43  | 2 | 9  | 60  | 22 | 9  | 18  | 2  | 4  | 2  | 57  |
| 1923 | 3  | .. | 37  | 4 | 10 | 54  | 20 | 8  | 14  | 4  | 2  | .. | 57  |
| 1924 | 2  | 2  | 15  | 2 | 13 | 34  | 27 | 20 | 16  | 3  | 5  | .. | 79  |
| 1925 | 1  | 2  | 71  | 2 | 16 | 92  | 25 | 15 | 20  | 3  | 5  | .. | 68  |
| 1926 | 6  | 1  | 29  | 1 | 18 | 56  | 22 | 11 | 14  | 3  | 2  | .. | 52  |
| 1927 | 4  | 1  | 31  | 1 | 17 | 74  | 31 | 10 | 19  | .. | 8  | .. | 68  |
| 1928 | 1  | 2  | 17  | 1 | 9  | 31  | 24 | 10 | 11  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 50  |

C.—Comparative Statement showing the reported number of maritime Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters, the total tonnage of vessels wrecked and the number of lives lost, during the years 1886 to 1928 inclusive.

| YEAR.          | Number of Wrecks and Casualties. | Total tonnage lost. | Lives lost. | YEAR.          | Number of Wrecks and Casualties. | Total tonnage lost. | Lives lost. |
|----------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| 1886 . . . . . | 442                              | 15,402              | 105         | 1908 . . . . . | 225                              | 11,768 (i)          | 55          |
| 1887 . . . . . | 228                              | 20,022              | 1,016 (a)   | 1909 . . . . . | 391                              | 18,620 (j)          | 60          |
| 1888 . . . . . | 238                              | 11,739 (b)          | 917         | 1910 . . . . . | 242                              | 8,280 (k)           | 64          |
| 1889 . . . . . | 217                              | 9,029               | 35          | 1911 . . . . . | 202                              | 12,308 (l)          | 74          |
| 1890 . . . . . | 214                              | 16,073              | 22          | 1912 . . . . . | 219                              | 9,165 (m)           | 138         |
| 1891 . . . . . | 231                              | 12,068              | 240         | 1913 . . . . . | 169                              | 5,518 (n)           | 98          |
| 1892 . . . . . | 230                              | 10,410              | 272         | 1914 . . . . . | 157                              | 55,149 (o)          | 44          |
| 1893 . . . . . | 233                              | 12,428              | 170         | 1915 . . . . . | 128                              | 12,824 (p)          | 20          |
| 1894 . . . . . | 234                              | 5,180               | 81          | 1916 . . . . . | 141                              | 9,564 (q)           | 59          |
| 1895 . . . . . | 212                              | 7,982               | 63          | 1917 . . . . . | 161                              | 30,930 (r)          | 214         |
| 1896 . . . . . | 243                              | 8,147               | 168         | 1918 . . . . . | 173                              | 11,736 (s)          | 91          |
| 1897 . . . . . | 177                              | 18,141              | 96          | 1919 . . . . . | 188                              | 26,535 (t)          | 116         |
| 1898 . . . . . | 237                              | 11,979              | 75          | 1920 . . . . . | 151                              | 18,322 (u)          | 13          |
| 1899 . . . . . | 218                              | 2,728               | 22          | 1921 . . . . . | 127                              | 7,803 (v)           | 33          |
| 1900 . . . . . | 169                              | 9,140               | 34          | 1922 . . . . . | 117                              | 4,042 (w)           | 45          |
| 1901 . . . . . | 189                              | 4,980               | 23          | 1923 . . . . . | 111                              | 6,825 (x)           | 110         |
| 1902 . . . . . | 183                              | 6,949 (c)           | 831         | 1924 . . . . . | 104                              | 6,303 (y)           | 16          |
| 1903 . . . . . | 206                              | 1,823 (d)           | 60          | 1925 . . . . . | 100                              | 7,649 (z)           | 147         |
| 1904 . . . . . | 164                              | 8,085 (e)           | 73          | 1926 . . . . . | 108                              | 21,560 (1)          | 35          |
| 1905 . . . . . | 147                              | 8,470 (f)           | 86          | 1927 . . . . . | 142                              | 12,477 (2)          | 304         |

|      |   |   |   |   |   |     |           |    |      |   |   |   |   |    |           |    |
|------|---|---|---|---|---|-----|-----------|----|------|---|---|---|---|----|-----------|----|
| 1906 | . | . | . | . | . | 172 | 5,545 (g) | 82 | 1928 | . | . | . | . | 81 | 1,812 (3) | 19 |
| 1907 | . | . | . | . | . | 189 | 8,002 (h) | 70 |      |   |   |   |   |    |           |    |

From the foregoing it will be seen that during the past 43 years, viz., from 1866 to 1928 inclusive, the annual average of the reported Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters has been 193, the average total tonnage of vessels wrecked 11,830 and the average number of lives lost 146.

- Notes.—(a) Does not include the number of lives supposed to be lost in the S.S. "Lomport."  
 (b) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and two Native craft not given.  
 (c) Not including the tonnage of one British steam launch, three British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.  
 (d) Not including the tonnage of three British Indian vessels not given.  
 (e) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and two Native craft not given.  
 (f) Not including the tonnage of three British and two British Indian vessels not given.  
 (g) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and four Native craft not given.  
 (h) Not including the tonnage of two British Indian vessels and two Native craft not given.  
 (i) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and two Native craft not given.  
 (j) Not including the tonnage of nine British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.  
 (k) Not including the tonnage of two British vessels, four British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.  
 (l) Not including the tonnage of one British vessel and two British Indian vessels not given.  
 (m) Not including the tonnage of four British Indian vessels not given.  
 (n) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and three British Indian vessels not given.  
 (o) Not including the tonnage of three British vessels not given.  
 (p) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and one British Indian vessel not given.  
 (q) Not including the tonnage of two British steam launches not given.  
 (r) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel not given.  
 (s) Not including the tonnage of six British Indian vessels not given.  
 (t) Not including the tonnage of eight British and one British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.  
 (u) Not including the tonnage of one British vessel not given.  
 (v) Not including the tonnage of two British Indian vessels not given.  
 (w) Not including the tonnage of one British five British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.  
 (x) Not including the tonnage of five British, Indian vessels not given.  
 (y) Not including the tonnage of one British, two British Indian and one Foreign vessels not given.  
 (z) Not including the tonnage of five British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.  
 (1) Not including the tonnage of one Native craft not given.  
 (2) Not including the tonnage of five Native craft not given.  
 (3) Not including the tonnage of one British steam launch not given.



**TABULAR STATEMENT OF THE WRECKS**  
**ARRANGED IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY OCCURRED.**

*D.—Wrecks reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.      | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage. | Whence bound.    | Whither bound.                   |
|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|----------|------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1   | SuraJ Salamati . . . | Native craft . .        | 34       | Umargaon . . .   | Bhavnagar . . .                  |
| 2   | Fathel Khair . . .   | British Indian . .      | 150      | Basrah . . .     | Unknown . . .                    |
| 3   | Hariprasad . . .     | Native craft . .        | 168      | Calicut . . .    | Karachi . . .                    |
| 4   | Kallanpasa . . .     | British Indian . .      | 88       | Cutch Mandvi . . | Gwadar and Zanzibar.             |
| 5   | Daryamahai . . .     | Native craft . .        | 110      | Calicut . . .    | Jamnagar . . .                   |
| 6   | Abasi . . .          | British Indian . .      | 70       | Bombay harbour.  |                                  |
| 7   | Trikam Passa . . .   | Native craft . .        | 19       | Jam Salaya . . . | Nawlaakhi Bunder<br>and Karachi. |
| 8   | Durga Devi . . .     | British Indian . .      | 17       | Mangalore . . .  | Ankola . . .                     |
| 9   | Khendki . . .        | Native craft . .        | 107      | Bombay . . .     | Mangalore. . .                   |
| 10  | Alampana . . .       | Do. . .                 | 75       | Point Pedro . .  | Calicut . . .                    |
| 11  | Aung Toe Tha . . .   | British Indian . .      | 29       | Amherst . . .    | Mergui and Moumein .             |
| 12  | Simor . . .          | Do. . .                 | 7        | Kavi . . .       | Broach . . .                     |
| 13  | Labhasval . . .      | Do. . .                 | 20       | Dahanu . . .     | Bhavnagar . . .                  |
| 14  | Shiva Prasad . . .   | Do. . .                 | 54       | Trombay . . .    | Calicut . . .                    |
| 15  | Fatekher . . .       | Native craft . .        | 17       | Cutch Mandvi . . | Beyt and Keti Bunder             |
| 16  | Fateh Khair . . .    | British Indian . .      | 171      | Mangalore . . .  | Karachi and Pasi. .              |
| 17  | Darya Mahai . . .    | Do. . .                 | 111      | Revdanda . . .   | Calicut . . .                    |
| 18  | Nagin . . .          | Do. . .                 | 7        | Mal . . .        | Bombay . . .                     |
| 19  | Kashiprasad . . .    | Do. . .                 | 24       | Bankot . . .     | Do. . .                          |
| 20  | Alimadat . . .       | Do. . .                 | 58       | Bombay . . .     | Okha . . .                       |
| 21  | Gunja Hoosani . . .  | Do. . .                 | 104      | Colombo . . .    | Maldives . . .                   |
| 22  | Carimshai . . .      | Do. . .                 | 16       | Sobhi . . .      | Keti Bunder . . .                |
| 23  | Islami . . .         | Native craft . .        | 26       | Jodia . . .      | Cutch Mandvi . . .               |

*Waters during the year 1928.*

| Date of wreck. | Position of wreck and name of shoal, etc.       | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                         | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| January, 11th  | Malakhi shoal                                   | Gulf of Cambay                         | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                               | All lost                              | None lost.                  |
| January, 14th  | Near Bas-i-nalband.                             | Persian Gulf                           | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                    | About all lost                        | Do.                         |
| February, 3rd  | About 100 miles off Goa.                        | Goa Coast                              | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                   | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| February, 10th | 120 miles east of Gwadar.                       | Makran Coast                           | Foundering. Tides and currents.                                              | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| February, 24th | Off Jalgarh harbour                             | Bombay Coast                           | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                   | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| March, 9th     | Bombay harbour                                  | Do.                                    | Foundering. Heavy list.                                                      | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| March, 13th    | Near Jakhu                                      | Gulf of Cutch                          | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                   | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| March, 23rd    | Kaup                                            | Malabar Coast                          | Do.                                                                          | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| March, 25th    | Opposite Devbag                                 | Bombay Coast                           | Abandoned. Sprung a leak.                                                    | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| April, 14th    | Off Cape Comorin                                | Malabar Coast                          | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                   | In ballast                            | Do.                         |
| April, 16th    | Near Shin-maw                                   | Burma Coast                            | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                   | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| April, 18th    | Between the Piram and Lohara lights.            | Gulf of Cambay                         | Do. Do.                                                                      | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| April, 19th    | Malakhi Danda                                   | Do.                                    | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                                      | Partially lost.                       | 2 lives lost.               |
| April, 20th    | Off Quilandy                                    | Malabar Coast                          | Foundering. Tides and currents.                                              | All lost                              | None lost.                  |
| April, 20th    | Opposite Suttari                                | Gulf of Cutch                          | Foundering. Unavoidable.                                                     | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| April, 20th    | Gadani                                          | Do.                                    | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                                                   | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| April, 22nd    | Off Satkhani                                    | Bombay Coast                           | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                               | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| June, 6th      | Off Dhela                                       | Do.                                    | Do. Do.                                                                      | Partially lost                        | Do.                         |
| June, 8th      | Mal                                             | Do.                                    | Do. Do.                                                                      | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| June, 12th     | Near Karda                                      | Do.                                    | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                    | In ballast                            | Do.                         |
| June, 16th     | Lat. 7° 24' N., long. 77° 00' E.                | Indian Ocean                           | Collision with the S.S. "Clan Lindsay." Non-Exhibition of regulation lights. | All lost                              | 10 lives lost.              |
| June, 20th     | Between Sanasi and Vahan creeks. (River Indus). | Sind Coast                             | Capized. Tides and currents.                                                 | About all lost                        | None lost.                  |
| June, 25th     | Opposite Panchatta.                             | Gulf of Cutch                          | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                   | All lost                              | Do.                         |

*D.—Wrecks reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.        | Flag and sig. of vessel. | Tonnage.  | Whence bound.     | Whither bound.       |
|-----|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-------------------|----------------------|
| 24  | Shakti . . . .         | British Indian .         | 9         | Keti Dunder .     | Karschi . . . .      |
| 25  | Tawkab . . . .         | Native craft .           | 28        | Dabhol . . . .    | Bombay . . . .       |
| 26  | Durga . . . . .        | British steam launch .   | 40        | Calcutta . . . .  | Bimangur . . . .     |
| 27  | Sadmath Bahamathy .    | British Indian .         | 34        | Tellicherry . . . | Mangalore and Ashkat |
| 28  | Reo* . . . . .         | British steam launch .   | Not given | Chamugria . . .   | Goala . . . . .      |
| 29  | Dohet Sornal . . . .   | British Indian .         | 20        | Bhavnagar . . .   | Dholera . . . . .    |
| 30  | Kallian Prasad . . . . | Native craft . .         | 99        | Bassia . . . . .  | Mangalore . . . .    |
| 31  | Ngatsain . . . . .     | British steam tug .      | 16        | Monbela . . . . . | Bangoon . . . . .    |

\* Received later.

*Waters during the year 1928—concl.*

| Date of wreck.    | Position of wreck and name of shoal, etc.    | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                                   | Cargo lost or saved. | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| June, 27th .      | Jhari creek . .                              | Sind Coast . .                         | Foundering. Tides and currents.                                                        | All lost .           | lost:                       |
| September, 1st .  | Near Dabhol . .                              | Bombay Coast .                         | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                                                | In ballast .         | Do:                         |
| September, 30th . | Achpur sand . .                              | Hooghly river .                        | Foundering. Error of the Scrag.                                                        | No cargo .           | 1 life lost:                |
| October, 12th .   | Azhikal Bar . .                              | Malabar Coast .                        | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                              | All lost .           | Do:                         |
| October, 6th .    | Kumar river . .                              | Faridpur District.                     | Collision with the flat Ahirika in tow of I. S. V. Shinwari. Error of the Scrag of Bo. | No cargo .           | None lost:                  |
| November, 29th .  | Dholera . .                                  | Bombay Coast .                         | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                             | Partially lost       | Do:                         |
| December, 6th .   | Off Janjira . .                              | Do. .                                  | Collision with S.S. "Masimpur." Non-Exhibition of light.                               | All lost .           | 2 lives lost:               |
| December, 18th .  | Near Krishna light-vessel, gulf of Martaban. | Burma Coast .                          | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                                                             | No cargo .           | Do:                         |



# **TABULAR STATEMENT OF THE CASUALTIES**

**ARRANGED IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY OCCURRED.**

*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.    | Flag and rig of vessel.     | Tonnage. | Whence bound.              | Whither bound:           |
|-----|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1   | Maha Laxmi . . .   | British Indian . .          | 54       | Revdanda . .               | Cochin . . .             |
| 2   | Hatarana . . .     | British twin screw steamer. | 4,502    | Middlesbrough . .          | Port Sudan and Bombay.   |
| 3   | Popatpassa . . .   | British Indian . .          | Unknown  | Billimora . .              | Bombay . . .             |
| 4   | Singu . . .        | British screw steamer.      | 1,912    | Rangoon . .                | Murmagao . . .           |
| 5   | Nippon . . .       | Italian screw steamer.      | 4,102    | Bombay . .                 | Karachi and Trieste .    |
| 6   | Erinpura . . .     | British twin screw steamer. | 2,759    | Madras . .                 | Rangoon . . .            |
| 7   | Egra . . .         | Do. . .                     | 2,345    | Under repairs at Calcutta. | —                        |
| 8   | Cape Recife . . .  | British screw steamer.      | 3,426    | Colombo . .                | West Australia . .       |
| 9   | Oswald . . .       | British steam dredger.      | 391      | Rangoon . .                | Calcutta . . .           |
| 10  | Baghlprasad . . .  | British Indian . .          | 37       | Arnala . .                 | Broach . . .             |
| 11  | Naripasa . . .     | Native Craft . .            | 70       | Karachi . .                | Veraval . . .            |
| 12  | Lorodano . . .     | Italian Screw steamer.      | 2,587    | Calcutta . .               | Massowah and Trieste.    |
| 13  | Baron Loudoun . .  | British screw steamer.      | 1,914    | Torrevisola . .            | Chittagong and Calcutta. |
| 14  | Hydros . . .       | British Indian . .          | 27       | Mangalore . .              | Kanargode . . .          |
| 15  | Yeshwanti . . .    | Do. . .                     | 55       | Bombay Harbour . .         |                          |
| 16  | San Bastiao . . .  | Do. . .                     | 15       | Tadri . .                  | Murmagao and Kumta       |
| 17  | Stockwell . . .    | British screw steamer.      | 3,620    | Calcutta . .               | Colombo and London       |
| 18  | Haja Mohamed Bux . | British Indian . .          | 57       | Tirumalavasal . .          | Jaffa . . .              |
| 19  | Waroonga . . .     | British screw steamer.      | 1,341    | Basseln . .                | Akyab and Calcutta .     |
| 20  | Ethiopia . . .     | British twin screw steamer. | 2,371    | Rangoon . .                | Calcutta and Madras      |

## Waters during the year 1928.

| Date of casualty. | Position of casualty and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                     | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| January, 6th      | Cochin River Entrance.                       | Malabar Coast                             | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                           | Partially lost and partially damaged. | None lost.                  |
| January, 8th      | Bombay Harbour                               | Bombay Coast                              | Collision with Alexandra Dock wall. Error of the Engineer in Charge.     | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| January, 13th     | Opposite Zai Chowkoy, Marolli Taluka.        | Do.                                       | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                                  | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| January, 13th     | Devils Hole. Rangoon River.                  | Burma Coast                               | Stranding. Vessel's refusal to answer her helm.                          | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| January, 20th     | Port of Karachi                              | Sind Coast                                | Fire. Unknown                                                            | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| January, 30th     | Off Brookling Street, Rangoon River.         | Burma Coast                               | Collision with Burmese cargo boat. Not reported.                         | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| February, 10th    | Muttacabuz                                   | Hooghly River                             | Fire. Unknown                                                            | Do.                                   | 1 life lost.                |
| February, 15th    | Lat. 6° 20' N. Long. 79° 53' E.              | Ceylon Coast                              | Breaking of vessel's tail and shaft and loss of her anchor. Unavoidable. | Do.                                   | None lost.                  |
| February, 23rd    | South of Irrawaddy and other rivers, outlet. | Burma Coast                               | Stranding. Unknown                                                       | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| February, 26th    | Near Buva. Broach District.                  | Gulf of Cambay                            | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                           | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| February, 28th    | Varnaval                                     | Kathlawar Coast                           | Stranding. Error of the Tindal.                                          | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| March, 3rd        | Jarmakers Reach                              | Hooghly River                             | Stranding. Thick weather.                                                | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| March, 25th       | Garden Reach                                 | Do.                                       | Collision with F. S. "Kharagpur" Tides and currents.                     | Water ballast                         | Do.                         |
| April, 6th        | Near Nilleswar                               | Malabar Coast                             | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                           | Partially saved.                      | Do.                         |
| April, 11th       | Bombay Harbour                               | Bombay Coast                              | Collision with S. S. "Elora." Error of the Master of that vessel.        | No cargo                              | Do.                         |
| April, 26th       | Kumta Creek                                  | Do.                                       | Capized. Tides and currents.                                             | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| April, 30th       | Garden Reach                                 | Hooghly River                             | Stranding. Defect on vessel (Engine).                                    | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| May, 9th          | Near Killai, 12 miles N. of Coleroon Pt.     | Coromandel Coast                          | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| May, 20th         | Middleton Bar                                | Hooghly River                             | Stranding. Error of the Pilot.                                           | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| June, 1st         | Rangoon                                      | Burma Coast                               | Collision with Lighter No. 832. Error of the Tindal of that vessel.      | Do.                                   | Do.                         |

*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.                  | Flag and rig of vessel.     | Tonnage. | Whence bound.  | Whither bound.                |
|-----|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| 21  | Commodore . . .                  | British screw steamer.      | 4,072    | Falmouth . .   | Abadan and Marsilles          |
| 22  | Ruparel . . .                    | British Indian .            | 14       | Revadanda .    | Dombay . . .                  |
| 23  | Cadrio . . .                     | Do. .                       | 10       | J. Sekhi . .   | Keti Bunder and J. Gharroket. |
| 24  | Mulbars . . .                    | British twin screw steamer. | 5,521    | Calcutta . .   | Madras and London .           |
| 25  | Clan Lindsay . .                 | British screw steamer.      | 2,503    | Birkenhead.    | Aden and Colombo .            |
| 26  | Laxmi . . .                      | British Indian .            | 2        | Kambal . .     | Karanja . . .                 |
| 27  | Rabenfels . . .                  | German screw steamer.       | 5,310    | Calcutta . .   | Cocanada and Madras.          |
| 28  | Ellonga . . .                    | British twin screw steamer. | 2,558    | Singapore . .  | Penang and Calcutta           |
| 29  | Grelston . . .                   | British screw steamer.      | 2,014    | Cardiff . .    | Aden and Hongkong .           |
| 30  | Silverpine . . .                 | British motor vessel        | 3,065    | New York . .   | Colombo . . .                 |
| 31  | Surat . . .                      | British screw steamer.      | 2,383    | Cochin . .     | Calcutta and Rangoon.         |
| 32  | Matra . . .                      | Do. .                       | 4,852    | Calcutta . .   | Colombo . . .                 |
| 33  | Peebles . . .                    | Do. .                       | 3,218    | Do. .          | Do. . .                       |
| 34  | Morvada . . .                    | British twin screw steamer. | 5,104    | Antwerp . .    | Madras and Colombo .          |
| 35  | Wachtfels . . .                  | German screw steamer.       | 5,208    | Calcutta . .   | Madras and Bremen .           |
| 36  | Skrymer . . .                    | Norwegian screw steamer.    | 1,130    | Bhairinjar . . | Calcutta . . .                |
| 37  | Meera Mohideen Samdany Hydrouse. | British Indian .            | 143      | Colombo . .    | Jaffna . . .                  |
| 38  | Indira . . .                     | British screw steamer.      | 278      | Bombay . .     | Calicut and Cochin .          |
| 39  | Badarpur . . .                   | Do. .                       | 4,949    | Rangoon . .    | Karachi . . .                 |
| 40  | Finnanger . . .                  | Norwegian Motor vessel.     | 5,714    | Batoum . .     | Calcutta . . .                |
| 41  | Maidan . . .                     | British screw steamer.      | 4,903    | Hamburg . .    | Madras and Calcutta           |
| 42  | Orseolo . . .                    | Italian screw steamer.      | 2,785    | Calcutta . .   | Chittagong and Genoa          |

## Waters during the year 1928—contd.

| Date of casualty.    | Position of casualty and name of shoal, etc.            | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                                      | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| June, 8th . . .      | North of Nabiya Farur, Lat. 26° 0' N., Long. 54° 25' E. | Persian Gulf . . .                        | Stranding. H e a v y weather.                                                             | None lost . . .                       | None lost.                  |
| June, 11th . . .     | Near Khanderi Island.                                   | Bombay Coast . . .                        | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                                | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do. . .                     |
| June, 14th . . .     | Chan Creek, mouth of the river Indus.                   | Sind Coast . . .                          | Capized. H e a v y weather.                                                               | Do. . .                               | Do.                         |
| June, 14th . . .     | Madras Harbour . . .                                    | Coromandel Coast . . .                    | Damage to vessel. Error of the Harbour Master.                                            | None lost . . .                       | Do.                         |
| June, 16th . . .     | Lat. 7° 24' N., Long. 77° 00' E.                        | Indian Ocean . . .                        | Collision with the "Ganga Hoosani." Non-exhibition of regulation lights from that vessel. | Do. . .                               | Do.                         |
| June, 16th . . .     | Karanja Creek . . .                                     | Bombay Coast . . .                        | Stranding. H e a v y weather.                                                             | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| June, 22nd . . .     | Panchpara . . .                                         | Hooghly River . . .                       | Stranding. Error of the Pilot.                                                            | None lost . . .                       | Do.                         |
| August, 7th . . .    | Rangoon Harbour . . .                                   | Burma Coast . . .                         | Stranding. N o t sufficient tide to help ship.                                            | Do. . .                               | Do.                         |
| August, 9th . . .    | Garden Reach . . .                                      | Hooghly River . . .                       | Collision with M. V. "Silver p l a n e." Accidental.                                      | Do. . .                               | Do.                         |
| August, 9th . . .    | Do. . .                                                 | Do. . .                                   | Collision with the S. S. "Greystone." Accidental.                                         | Do. . .                               | Do.                         |
| August, 15th . . .   | Panchpara Crossing.                                     | Do. . .                                   | Stranding. Jamming of steering gear.                                                      | Do. . .                               | Do.                         |
| August, 21st . . .   | Balari Bar . . .                                        | Do. . .                                   | Stranding. Error of the Pilot.                                                            | Do. . .                               | Do.                         |
| August, 23rd . . .   | Moyapur Bar . . .                                       | Do. . .                                   | Stranding. Parting of steering gear.                                                      | Do. . .                               | Do.                         |
| September, 2nd . . . | Fulta Point . . .                                       | Do. . .                                   | Stranding. T i d e s and currents.                                                        | Do. . .                               | Do.                         |
| September, 3rd . . . | Diamond Harbour . . .                                   | Do. . .                                   | Fire. Spontaneous combustion.                                                             | P a r t i a l l y damaged.            | Do.                         |
| October, 6th . . .   | Kidderpore Dock . . .                                   | Do. . .                                   | Do. . .                                                                                   | Do. . .                               | Do.                         |
| October, 10th . . .  | Puma Channel . . .                                      | Gulf of Mannar . . .                      | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                                                   | None lost . . .                       | Do.                         |
| October, 21st . . .  | Ponnani . . .                                           | Malabar Coast . . .                       | Stranding. Error of 2nd Officer.                                                          | Do. . .                               | Do.                         |
| October, 22nd . . .  | Rangoon River . . .                                     | Burma Coast . . .                         | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                                                   | Do. . .                               | Do.                         |
| October, 30th . . .  | Fulta Point . . .                                       | Hooghly River . . .                       | Stranding. Error of the Pilot.                                                            | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| November, 4th . . .  | Sibpur Sand . . .                                       | Do. . .                                   | Stranding. Unknown                                                                        | None lost . . .                       | Do.                         |
| November, 4th . . .  | Budge Budge . . .                                       | Do. . .                                   | Stranding. Shoal in the Reach having extended.                                            | Do. . .                               | Do.                         |

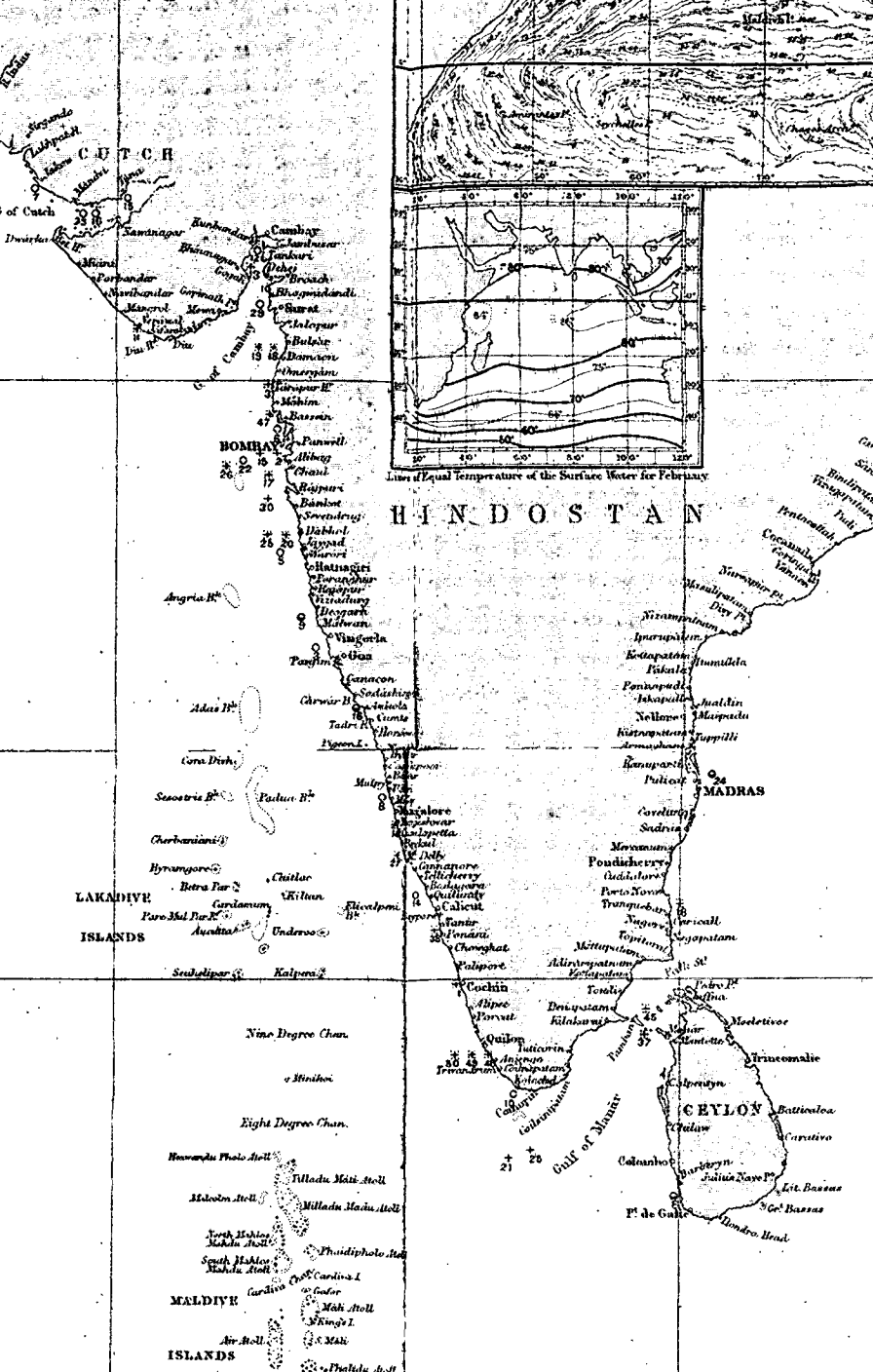
*E.—Casualties reported in India*

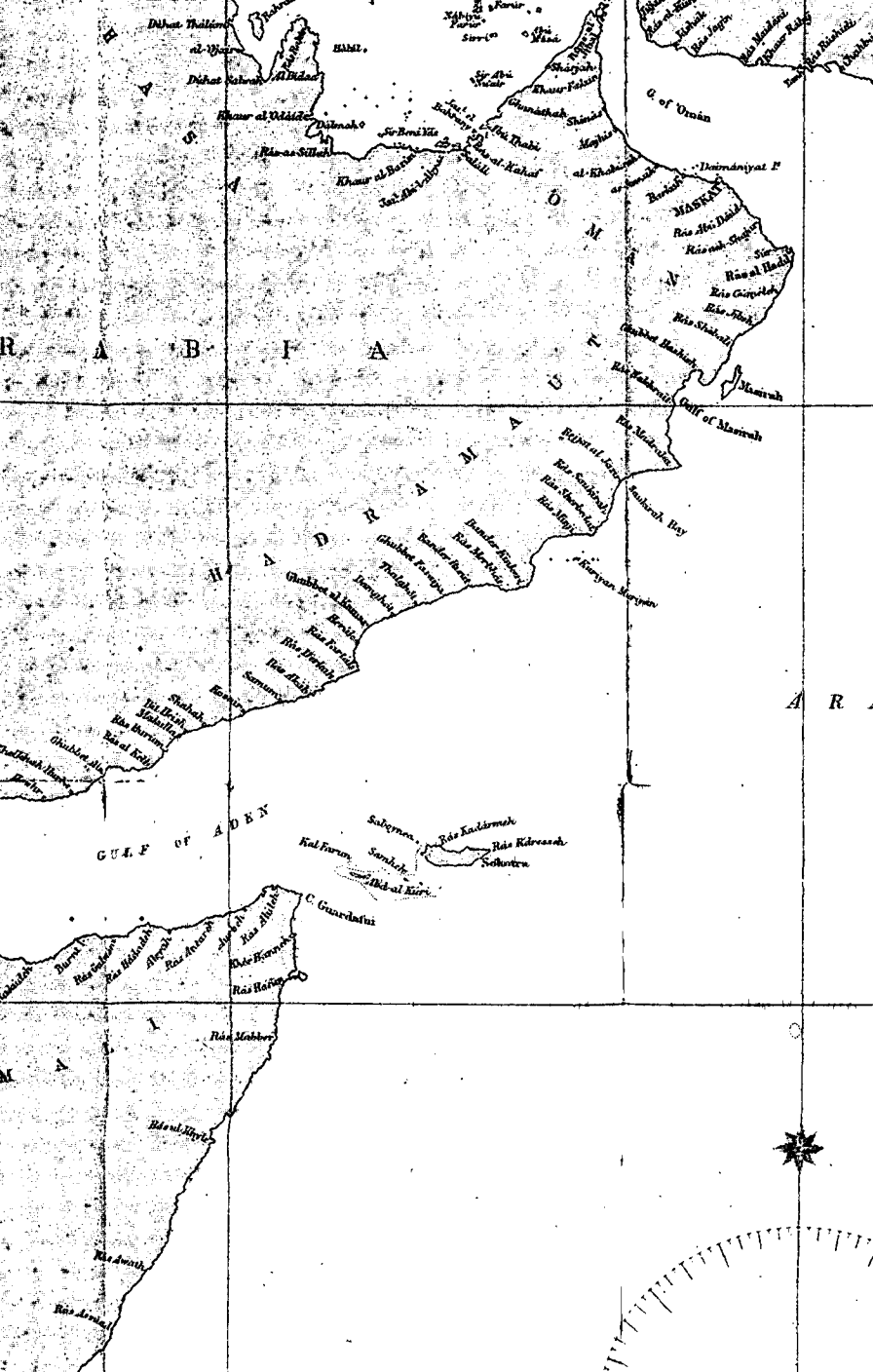
| No. | Name of vessel.     | Flag and rig of vessel.     | Tonnage. | Whence bound.   | Whither bound.       |
|-----|---------------------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------|----------------------|
| 43  | Ekma . . . .        | British twin screw steamer. | 2,356    | Calcutta . . .  | Rangoon . . . .      |
| 44  | Chakdara . . . .    | British screw steamer.      | 1,581    | Rangoon . . .   | Akyab . . . .        |
| 45  | Hardingo . . . .    | British twin screw steamer. | 262      | Dhanushkodi . . | Talaismannar . .     |
| 46  | Bankura . . . .     | Do: . . . .                 | 1,566    | Bombay . . . .  | Kowelt and Bushire . |
| 47  | Padao Pura Prasad   | British Indian .            | 26       | Dillimora . . . | Arnala . . . .       |
| 48  | Dolatpass . . . .   | Native Craft .              | 98       | Porbander . . . | Cochin . . . .       |
| 49  | Sakar Salamatl . .  | Do: . . . .                 | 50       | Karanga . . . . | Do: . . . .          |
| 50  | Behisti Barkhat . . | British Indian .            | 183      | Bombay . . . .  | Do: . . . .          |

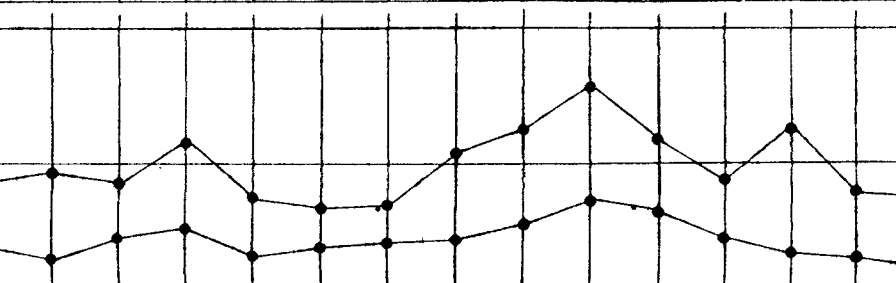
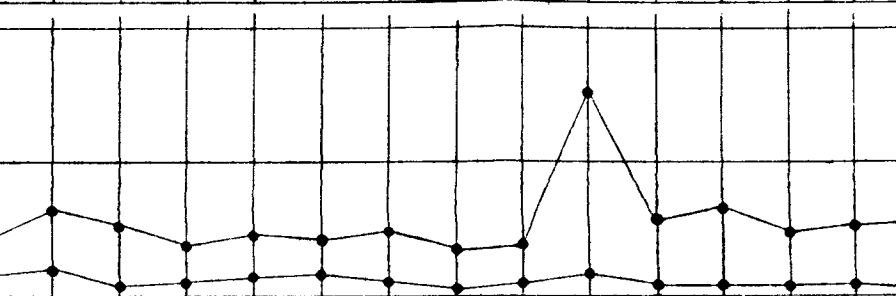
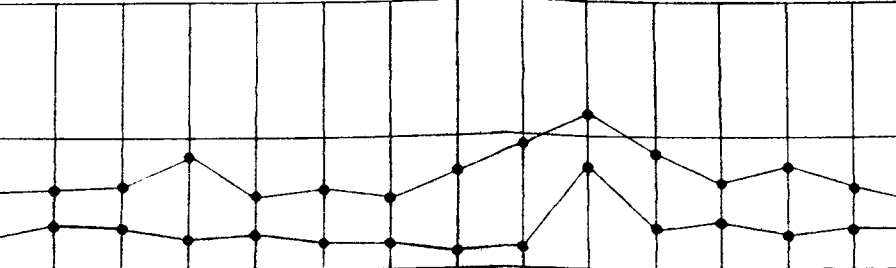
*Waters in the year 1928—concd.*

| Date of casualty: | Position of casualty and name of vessel, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.            | Cargo lost or saved. | No. of lives lost or saved: |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| November, 18th .  | National Jute Mill<br>Mbr.                    | Hooghly River .                           | Collision with barges. Vessel's refusal to answer her helm.     | None lost .          | None lost:                  |
| November, 25th .  | Lower Chokey Buoy                             | Rangoon River .                           | Collision with a schooner. Error of the Master of the schooner. | Do. .                | Do:                         |
| December, 8th .   | Lat. 9° 9' N., Long.<br>76° 33' E.            | Falk Bay .                                | Stranding. Un-<br>avoidable.                                    | Do. .                | Do:                         |
| December, 10th .  | Inner Anchorage,<br>Bushire.                  | Persian Gulf .                            | Stranding. Heavy<br>weather.                                    | Do. .                | Do:                         |
| December, 14th .  | Vallarna Creek .                              | Bombay Coast .                            | Stranding. Heavy<br>weather.                                    | All lost .           | Do:                         |
| December, 24th .  | Lat. 0° 58' N., Long.<br>76° 15' E.           | Malabar Coast .                           | Stranding. Error of<br>the Master.                              | None lost .          | Do:                         |
| December, 24th .  | Do; .                                         | Do; .                                     | Stranding. Un-<br>avoidable.                                    | Do; .                | Do:                         |
| December, 26th .  | Do; .                                         | Do; .                                     | Stranding. Error of<br>the Master.                              | Do; .                | Do:                         |

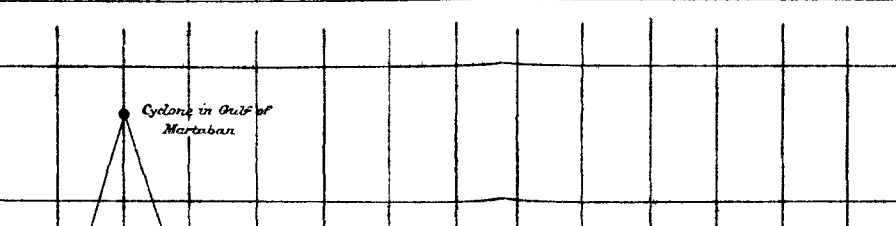
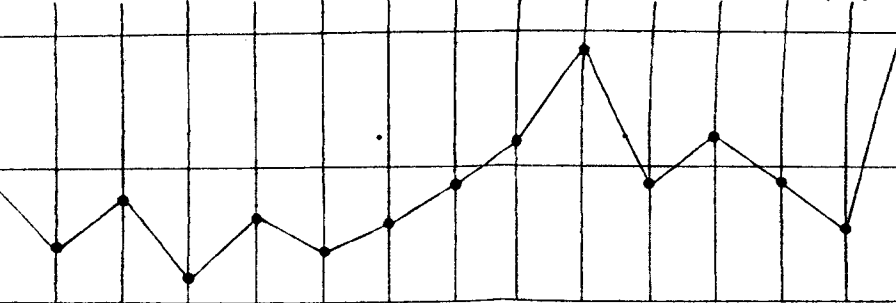








*Increase due to sinking of 16 British vessels by German Cruisers "Emden" and "Koenigsberg"*



*Cyclone in Gulf of  
Martaban*

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
MERCHANT-SHIPING

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# Return of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters for the year 1929

TOGETHER WITH A CHART SHOWING THE POSITIONS IN WHICH THEY  
OCCURRED, AND A DIAGRAM SHOWING COMPARATIVE NUMBERS OF  
THE REPORTED MARITIME WRECKS AND CASUALTIES, THE  
TOTAL TONNAGE, AND THE NUMBER OF LIVES LOST, FOR  
THE PAST FORTY-FOUR YEARS.

PREPARED BY

**Captain H. W. B. LIVESAY, O.B.E., R.I.M.,**

*Offg. Principal Officer and Registrar of Wrecks, Mercantile Marine Department,  
Calcutta District.*



CALCUTTA: GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
CENTRAL PUBLICATION BRANCH  
1930

*Price Rs. 7-6 or 11s. 6d.*

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## REVIEW.

Of the Wrecks and Casualties which occurred in Indian Waters during the year 1929 some of the more important which deserve mention are :—

1. The worst disaster was the foundering of the British steam launch "Mohamaya" which sailed from Akyab to Myatingbwe with a crew of 7 hands and 96 passengers and having been swamped by heavy seas sank in the Kaladan river, Akyab harbour, on the 5th June 1929. 38 lives were reported to have been lost.

2. The Arab Native craft "Hassaini" left Calicut on or about the 18th March 1929 for Aden and on the way encountered a heavy storm and foundered on the Bombay coast. Out of a crew of 20, 17 lives were lost and the remaining three, getting hold of the ship's toni, were washed ashore near Karwar.

3. The British Indian Lugger No. B 1595 whilst on a voyage from Natmawkyaing to Bassein foundered in lat. 15° 53' N., long. 94° 14' E. (about 4 miles off Pagoda Point), Burma coast, in February 1929 resulting in the loss of the vessel with all her crew numbering 9.

The number of Wrecks and Casualties embodied in this publication is 108, viz., 54 Wrecks and 54 Casualties.

| Wrecks.                          | No. | Casualties.                      | No. |
|----------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|-----|
| British vessels . . . . .        | 6   | British vessels . . . . .        | 25  |
| British Indian vessels . . . . . | 38  | British Indian vessels . . . . . | 19  |
| Foreign vessels . . . . .        | 1   | Foreign vessels . . . . .        |     |
| Native craft . . . . .           | 9   | Native craft . . . . .           | 4   |

The causes of Wrecks and Casualties were as shown hereunder :—

| Wrecks.                       | No. | Casualties.                   | No. |
|-------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-----|
| Collisions . . . . .          | 4   | Collisions . . . . .          | 12  |
| Foundering . . . . .          | 19  | Foundering . . . . .          | 4   |
| Strandings . . . . .          | 24  | Strandings . . . . .          | 28  |
| Miscellaneous cases . . . . . | 7   | Miscellaneous cases . . . . . | 10  |

Casualties of a trivial nature have not been included in the Return.

The above Wrecks and Casualties numbering 108 occurred in the following localities :—

|                                              |    |
|----------------------------------------------|----|
| Kathiawar coast and Gulf of Cambay . . . . . | 12 |
| Bombay coast . . . . .                       | 32 |
| Malabar coast . . . . .                      | 21 |
| Hooghly river . . . . .                      | 15 |
| Burma coast . . . . .                        | 9  |

The remainder in small numbers occurred in other localities in Indian waters.

The following analyses show :—

- A. The causes to which the reported Wrecks and Casualties are attributed.
- B. A comparative statement of the reported number of Wrecks and Casualties recorded in the Indian Wreck Department from the years 1886 to 1929, inclusive, showing respectively, in the cases of British and Foreign vessels, British Indian vessels and Native craft whether the disasters are due to unavoidable or preventable causes.
- C. A comparative statement showing the reported number of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters, the total tonnage of vessels wrecked and the number of lives lost during the years 1886 to 1929, inclusive.
- D. A tabular statement of the Wrecks and
- E. A tabular statement of the Casualties reported in Indian Waters during the year under review arranged in chronological order.

In conclusion I have much pleasure in placing on record, the courtesy of the various Marine Authorities in India and the Shipping Firms in Calcutta, who furnished this Department with detailed information relating to the Wrecks and Casualties recorded herein.

H. W. B. LIVESAY,

*Captain, R. I. M.,*

*Offg. Principal Officer and Registrar of Wrecks,  
Mercantile Marine Department, Calcutta District, Calcutta.*

*The 31st March 1930.*

*A.—Causes to which the reported maritime disasters are attributed.*

|                                           | COLLISIONS. |          |             | FOUNDERINGS. |          |             | STRANDINGS. |          |             | OTHER CAUSES. |          |             |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------|--------------|----------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|---------------|----------|-------------|
|                                           | No.         | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.          | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.         | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.           | Tonnage. | Lives lost. |
| <b>WRECKS.</b>                            |             |          |             |              |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| <i>British vessels—</i>                   |             |          |             |              |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | 2           | (c)241   | ..          | 3            | (b)49    | 38          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | 1           | (c)      | ..          | ..           | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>British Indian—</i>                    |             |          |             |              |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | 1           | 4        | 1           | 12           | (d)497*  | 9           | 18          | (e)907   | ..          | 7             | 344      | ..          |
| <i>Native craft of all nationalities—</i> |             |          |             |              |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | 4            | (f)453   | 17          | 5           | 690      | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>Vessels of Foreign nationalities—</i>  |             |          |             |              |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..           | ..       | ..          | 1           | 1,697    | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..           | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 4           | 245      | 1           | 19           | 990      | 64          | 24          | 3,294    | ..          | 7             | 344      | ..          |
| <b>CASUALTIES.</b>                        |             |          |             |              |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| <i>British vessels—</i>                   |             |          |             |              |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | 8           | 24,830   | ..          | ..           | ..       | ..          | 13          | 37,661   | ..          | 4             | 12,336   | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..           | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>British Indian—</i>                    |             |          |             |              |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | 2           | 47       | ..          | 3            | 156      | ..          | 11          | 501      | ..          | 3             | 31       | 1           |
| <i>Native craft of all nationalities—</i> |             |          |             |              |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | 1            | 36       | ..          | 3           | 215      | ..          | 2             | 63       | ..          |
| <i>Vessels of Foreign nationalities—</i>  |             |          |             |              |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | 2           | 8,449    | ..          | ..           | ..       | ..          | 1           | 4,894    | ..          | 1             | 5,196    | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..           | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 12          | 33,326   | ..          | 4            | 192      | ..          | 28          | 43,271   | ..          | 10            | 17,626   | 1           |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL.</b>                       | 16          | 33,571   | 1           | 23           | 1,191    | 64          | 52          | 46,565   | ..          | 17            | 17,970   | 1           |

NOTES.—(a) Not including the tonnage of 1 British steam launch not given. (b) Not including the tonnage of 1 British steam launch not given. (c) Not including the tonnage of 1 British Indian vessel not given. (d) Not including the tonnage of 2 British Indian vessels not given. (e) Not including the tonnage of 1 British Indian vessel not given. (f) Not including the tonnage of 1 Native craft not given.

*B.—Comparative Statement of the reported number of maritime Wrecks and Casualties recorded in the Indian Wreck Department from the years 1886 to 1929, inclusive, showing respectively British and Foreign vessels, British Indian vessels and Native craft.*

| YEAR.      | WRECKS.                      |               |               |                         |               |               | CASUALTIES.                  |               |               |                         |               |               |
|------------|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|
|            | BRITISH AND FOREIGN VESSELS. |               |               | BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS. |               |               | BRITISH AND FOREIGN VESSELS. |               |               | BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS. |               |               |
|            | Un-avoidable.                |               | Pre-ventable. | Un-avoidable.           |               | Pre-ventable. | Un-avoidable.                |               | Pre-ventable. | Un-avoidable.           |               | Pre-ventable. |
|            | Un-avoidable.                | Pre-ventable. | Total.        | Un-avoidable.           | Pre-ventable. | Total.        | Un-avoidable.                | Pre-ventable. | Total.        | Un-avoidable.           | Pre-ventable. | Total.        |
| 1886 . . . | 4                            | 10            | 30            | 24                      | 11            | 12            | 129                          | 130           | 37            | 31                      | 16            | 8             |
| 1887 . . . | 9                            | 9             | 21            | 5                       | 19            | 5             | 51                           | 43            | 41            | 7                       | 14            | 4             |
| 1888 . . . | 3                            | 8             | 8             | 7                       | 16            | 6             | 72                           | 33            | 39            | 11                      | 35            | ..            |
| 1889 . . . | 5                            | 3             | 22            | 2                       | 10            | 1             | 80                           | 40            | 36            | 7                       | 10            | 1             |
| 1890 . . . | 10                           | 11            | 28            | 14                      | 9             | 1             | 65                           | 41            | 23            | 7                       | 5             | ..            |
| 1891 . . . | 7                            | 5             | 16            | 2                       | 6             | 3             | 67                           | 71            | 46            | 4                       | 3             | 2             |
| 1892 . . . | 3                            | 3             | 30            | 5                       | 31            | ..            | 36                           | 48            | 42            | 3                       | 29            | ..            |
| 1893 . . . | 6                            | 4             | 36            | 6                       | 9             | ..            | 46                           | 54            | 48            | 4                       | 9             | 1             |
| 1894 . . . | 2                            | 2             | 39            | 5                       | 5             | 2             | 31                           | 64            | 55            | 15                      | 11            | 3             |
| 1895 . . . | 4                            | 3             | 28            | 9                       | 5             | ..            | 48                           | 36            | 55            | 17                      | 6             | 1             |
| 1896 . . . | 3                            | 3             | 23            | 9                       | 16            | ..            | 38                           | 64            | 42            | 20                      | 22            | 3             |
| 1897 . . . | 4                            | 6             | 34            | 4                       | 9             | ..            | 33                           | 27            | 43            | 8                       | 9             | ..            |
| 1898 . . . | 3                            | 6             | 19            | 8                       | 10            | ..            | 85                           | 44            | 56            | 5                       | 20            | 1             |
| 1899 . . . | 1                            | 3             | 39            | 4                       | 6             | 1             | 54                           | 37            | 22            | 3                       | 17            | 1             |
| 1900 . . . | 2                            | 3             | 24            | 6                       | 14            | 1             | 46                           | 29            | 33            | 2                       | 9             | ..            |
| 1901 . . . | 1                            | 3             | 46            | 6                       | 12            | 1             | 44                           | 15            | 35            | 6                       | 19            | 1             |
| 1902 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1903 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1904 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1905 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1906 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1907 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1908 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1909 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1910 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1911 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1912 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1913 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1914 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1915 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1916 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1917 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1918 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1919 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1920 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1921 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1922 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1923 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1924 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1925 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1926 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1927 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1928 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |
| 1929 . . . |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |                              |               |               |                         |               |               |

|      |    |     |   |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |
|------|----|-----|---|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 1902 | 1  | 33  | 2 | 11 | 53  | 29 | 34 | 25 | 9  | 29 | 4  | 130 |
| 1903 | .. | 27  | 5 | 10 | 43  | 16 | 41 | 84 | 7  | 13 | 2  | 163 |
| 1904 | 2  | 27  | 6 | 13 | 53  | 42 | 26 | 24 | 8  | 10 | 1  | 111 |
| 1905 | 6  | 29  | 3 | 2  | 44  | 28 | 23 | 25 | 7  | 20 | .. | 103 |
| 1906 | 1  | 23  | 9 | 15 | 52  | 31 | 48 | 16 | 4  | 21 | .. | 120 |
| 1907 | 1  | 19  | 3 | 10 | 57  | 61 | 32 | 35 | 10 | 12 | 2  | 152 |
| 1908 | 3  | 23  | 2 | 9  | 41  | 77 | 45 | 39 | 8  | 10 | 5  | 184 |
| 1909 | 3  | 101 | 3 | 36 | 163 | 74 | 64 | 58 | 7  | 24 | 1  | 228 |
| 1910 | 3  | 36  | 4 | 14 | 61  | 68 | 59 | 40 | 6  | 7  | 1  | 181 |
| 1911 | 3  | 45  | 2 | 17 | 71  | 50 | 41 | 32 | 2  | 5  | 1  | 131 |
| 1912 | 3  | 39  | 4 | 7  | 55  | 70 | 28 | 50 | 7  | 9  | .. | 164 |
| 1913 | 2  | 39  | 5 | 10 | 59  | 44 | 25 | 33 | 6  | 2  | .. | 110 |
| 1914 | .. | 27  | 3 | 4  | 59  | 46 | 15 | 29 | 7  | 15 | 1  | 98  |
| 1915 | 2  | 19  | 2 | 4  | 31  | 29 | 21 | 28 | 4  | .. | .. | 97  |
| 1916 | 2  | 35  | 2 | 10 | 59  | 26 | 11 | 34 | 5  | 6  | .. | 82  |
| 1917 | .. | 38  | 8 | 13 | 65  | 20 | 10 | 30 | 7  | 29 | .. | 96  |
| 1918 | 2  | 57  | 1 | 10 | 74  | 17 | 8  | 61 | 5  | 6  | 2  | 99  |
| 1919 | 8  | 39  | 6 | 13 | 84  | 47 | 13 | 37 | 1  | 15 | 1  | 104 |
| 1920 | 3  | 31  | 2 | 8  | 46  | 37 | 31 | 22 | 4  | 10 | 1  | 105 |
| 1921 | 3  | 33  | 2 | 8  | 44  | 39 | 19 | 13 | 5  | 7  | .. | 83  |
| 1922 | 2  | 43  | 2 | 9  | 60  | 22 | 9  | 18 | 2  | 4  | 2  | 57  |
| 1923 | .. | 37  | 4 | 10 | 54  | 29 | 8  | 14 | 4  | 2  | .. | 57  |
| 1924 | 2  | 15  | 2 | 13 | 34  | 27 | 20 | 15 | 3  | 5  | .. | 70  |
| 1925 | 1  | 71  | 2 | 16 | 82  | 25 | 15 | 20 | 3  | 5  | .. | 68  |
| 1926 | 1  | 29  | 1 | 18 | 56  | 22 | 11 | 14 | 3  | 2  | .. | 52  |
| 1927 | 1  | 51  | 1 | 17 | 74  | 31 | 10 | 19 | .. | 8  | .. | 68  |
| 1928 | 2  | 17  | 1 | 9  | 81  | 24 | 10 | 11 | 2  | 1  | 2  | 50  |
| 1929 | 3  | 85  | 8 | 7  | 64  | 31 | 8  | 15 | 4  | 4  | 2  | 54  |

*C.—Comparative Statement showing the reported number of maritime Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters, the total tonnage of vessels wrecked and the number of lives lost, during the years 1886 to 1929 inclusive.*

| YEAR. | Number of Wrecks and Casualties. | Total tonnage lost. | Lives lost. | YEAR. | Number of Wrecks and Casualties. | Total tonnage lost. | Lives lost. |
|-------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| 1886  | 442                              | 15,402              | 105         | 1906  | 172                              | 5,545 (g)           | 82          |
| 1887  | 228                              | 20,022              | 1,016 (a)   | 1907  | 189                              | 8,002 (h)           | 70          |
| 1888  | 238                              | 11,739 (b)          | 917         | 1908  | 225                              | 11,768 (i)          | 55          |
| 1889  | 217                              | 9,629               | 35          | 1909  | 391                              | 18,020 (j)          | 69          |
| 1890  | 214                              | 16,973              | 22          | 1910  | 242                              | 8,280 (k)           | 64          |
| 1891  | 231                              | 12,068              | 240         | 1911  | 202                              | 12,308 (l)          | 74          |
| 1892  | 230                              | 10,410              | 272         | 1912  | 219                              | 9,165 (m)           | 138         |
| 1893  | 223                              | 12,428              | 170         | 1913  | 169                              | 5,518 (n)           | 98          |
| 1894  | 234                              | 5,180               | 81          | 1914  | 167                              | 55,149 (o)          | 44          |
| 1895  | 212                              | 7,982               | 63          | 1915  | 128                              | 12,824 (p)          | 20          |
| 1896  | 243                              | 8,147               | 168         | 1916  | 141                              | 9,564 (q)           | 59          |
| 1897  | 177                              | 18,141              | 96          | 1917  | 161                              | 30,930 (r)          | 214         |
| 1898  | 257                              | 11,979              | 75          | 1918  | 173                              | 11,736 (s)          | 91          |
| 1899  | 218                              | 2,728               | 22          | 1919  | 188                              | 26,535 (t)          | 116         |
| 1900  | 169                              | 9,140               | 34          | 1920  | 151                              | 18,322 (u)          | 13          |
| 1901  | 189                              | 4,980               | 22          | 1921  | 127                              | 7,863 (v)           | 33          |
| 1902  | 183                              | 6,949 (c)           | 831         | 1922  | 117                              | 4,042 (w)           | 45          |
| 1903  | 206                              | 1,823 (d)           | 50          | 1923  | 111                              | 6,825 (x)           | 110         |
| 1904  | 164                              | 6,095 (e)           | 73          | 1924  | 104                              | 6,303 (y)           | 16          |
| 1905  | 147                              | 3,470 (f)           | 86          | 1925  | 160                              | 7,649 (z)           | 147         |

|      |   |   |   |   |     |            |     |      |   |   |   |   |     |           |    |
|------|---|---|---|---|-----|------------|-----|------|---|---|---|---|-----|-----------|----|
| 1926 | . | . | . | . | 108 | 21,560 (1) | 35  | 1928 | . | . | . | . | 81  | 1,812 (3) | 19 |
| 1927 | . | . | . | . | 142 | 12,477 (2) | 304 | 1929 | . | . | . | . | 108 | 4,882 (4) | 68 |

From the foregoing it will be seen that during the past 44 years, viz., from 1886 to 1929 inclusive, the annual average of the reported Wrecks and casualties in Indian Waters has been 190, the average total tonnage of vessels wrecked 11,672 and the average number of lives lost 144.

NOTES.—(a) Does not include the number of lives supposed to be lost in the S.S. "Lomport."

- (b) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and two Native craft not given.
- (c) Not including the tonnage of one British steam launch, three British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.
- (d) Not including the tonnage of three British Indian vessels not given.
- (e) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and two Native craft not given.
- (f) Not including the tonnage of three British and two British Indian vessels not given.
- (g) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and four Native craft not given.
- (h) Not including the tonnage of two British Indian vessels and two Native craft not given.
- (i) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and two Native craft not given.
- (j) Not including the tonnage of nine British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.
- (k) Not including the tonnage of two British vessels, four British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.
- (l) Not including the tonnage of one British vessel and two British Indian vessels not given.
- (m) Not including the tonnage of four British Indian vessels not given.
- (n) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and three British Indian vessels not given.
- (o) Not including the tonnage of three British vessels not given.
- (p) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and one British Indian vessel not given.
- (q) Not including the tonnage of two British steam launches not given.
- (r) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel not given.
- (s) Not including the tonnage of six British Indian vessels not given.
- (t) Not including the tonnage of eight British and one British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.
- (u) Not including the tonnage of one British vessel not given.
- (v) Not including the tonnage of two British Indian vessels not given.
- (w) Not including the tonnage of one British, five British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.
- (x) Not including the tonnage of five British Indian vessels not given.
- (y) Not including the tonnage of one British, two British Indian and one Foreign vessels not given.
- (z) Not including the tonnage of five British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.
- (1) Not including the tonnage of one Native craft not given.
- (2) Not including the tonnage of five Native craft not given.
- (3) Not including the tonnage of one British steam launch not given.
- (4) Not including the tonnage of 2 British steam launches, 1 British flat, 3 British Indian vessels and 1 Native craft not given.



# **TABULAR STATEMENT OF THE WRECKS**

**ARRANGED IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY OCCURRED,**

## D.—Wrecks reported in Indian

| No. | Name of vessel.      | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage.    | Whence bound.   | Whither bound.         |
|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| 1   | Ooriya . . .         | British screw steamer.  | 241         | Calcutta . .    | Chandball . .          |
| 2   | Miyassur . . .       | Native craft            |             | Basra. . .      | Porbander and Veraval. |
| 3   | Tehsir . . .         | British Indian .        | Unknown .   | Do. . .         | Mian! and Veraval .    |
| 4   | Lakshmipasa . . .    | Native craft .          | 215         | Cutch Mandvi .  | Karachi . . .          |
| 5   | Hariprasad . . .     | British Indian .        | 4           | Karanja . .     | Bombay . . .           |
| 6   | Dhanprasad . . .     | Do. .                   | 31          | Revdanda . .    | Cambay . . .           |
| 7   | Laxmiprasad . . .    | Do. .                   | 15          | Halyan . .      | Bombay . . .           |
| 8   | Lakshmipasa . . .    | Native craft .          | 143         | Karschi . .     | Cutch Mandvi .         |
| 9   | Sugarprasad . . .    | British Indian .        | Unknown .   | Mangalore . .   | Veraval . . .          |
| 10  | Kashiprasad . . .    | Do. .                   | 88          | Dihandi . .     | Bhavnagar . .          |
| 11  | Sree Dhanasakthi .   | Do. .                   | 176         | Moulmein .      | Negapatam . .          |
| 12  | Narayanpasa . . .    | Do. .                   | 139         | Karachi . .     | Bombay . . .           |
| 13  | Lugger No. B. 1605 . | Do. .                   | 32          | Natmawkyalnt .  | Bassein . . .          |
| 14  | Fate Salamat . . .   | Do. .                   | 80          | Karschi . .     | Bhavnagar . .          |
| 15  | Dhanprasad . . .     | Native craft .          | 63          | Mangalore . .   | Umburgam . .           |
| 16  | Ambadi . . .         | British Indian .        | 75          | Broach . .      | Cochin and Karachi .   |
| 17  | Hydros Salamaty . .  | Do. .                   | 22          | Chendle . .     | Kazargode . .          |
| 18  | Cargo Boat No. 47 .  | Do. .                   | 14          | Malpe . .       | Mangalore. . .         |
| 19  | John Lambert . . .   | British steam launch.   | Not given . | Calcutta . .    | Khuina . . .           |
| 20  | Chirawa . . .        | Do. .                   | Do. .       | Plying in the . | Hooghly river.         |
| 21  | Hasasadi . . .       | Native craft .          | Unknown .   | Calicut . .     | Aden . . .             |
| 22  | Mahamed Salamathy .  | British Indian .        | 36          | Revdanda . .    | Calicut . . .          |
| 23  | Manpawan . . .       | Do. .                   | 7           | Bombay . .      | Vizliadrag and Deogad. |

## Waters during the year 1929.

| Date of wreck. | Position of wreck and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                     | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| January, 6th   | Middleton channel                         | Hooghly river                          | Collision with the S. S. "Walton Hall." Error of the master.             | All lost                              | None lost.                  |
| January, 6th   | Veraval                                   | Kathiawar coast                        | Stranding. Error of the Tindal.                                          | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| January, 10th  | Do.                                       | Do.                                    | Do.                                                                      | Almost all lost.                      | Do.                         |
| January, 19th  | Shiaria creek                             | Gulf of Cutch                          | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                               | No cargo                              | Do.                         |
| January, 20th  | Bombay harbour                            | Bombay coast                           | Collision with the S. S. "Garada." Exhibition of a misleading light.     | All lost                              | 1 life lost.                |
| January, 26th  | Off Arnalla light-house.                  | Do.                                    | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                | Partially lost                        | None lost.                  |
| January, 29th  | Bombay harbour                            | Do.                                    | Capsized. Heavy weather.                                                 | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| February, 1st  | Chhad reef                                | Sind coast                             | Stranding. Breaking of the yard.                                         | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| February, 5th  | Exact place not reported.                 | Kathiawar coast                        | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                               | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| February, 6th  | Malacca island                            | Gulf of Cambay                         | Do.                                                                      | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| February, 7th  | Lat. 14° 44' N., long 88° 00' E.          | Bay of Bengal                          | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| February, 9th  | Lat. 22° 10' N., long. 66° 30' E.         | Arabian sea                            | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                               | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| Do.            | Lat. 15° 53' N., long. 94° 14' E.         | Burma coast                            | Foundering. Unknown.                                                     | Do.                                   | 9 lives lost.               |
| March, 4th     | East of Piram island                      | Gulf of Cambay                         | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                           | Partially lost and partially damaged. | None lost.                  |
| March, 9th     | Off Nargol                                | Bombay coast                           | Stranding. Error of the Pilot.                                           | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| March, 21st    | About 25 miles off Badagara.              | Malabar coast                          | Capsized. Heavy weather.                                                 | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| March, 23rd    | Mouth of the Kasargode river.             | Do.                                    | Stranding. Error of the Tindal.                                          | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| March, 25th    | Kaipunjai                                 | Do.                                    | Stranding. Struck a submerged rock and driven ashore.                    | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| Do.            | Below Diamond harbour.                    | Hooghly river                          | Foundering. Error of the Serang.                                         | No cargo                              | Do.                         |
| March, 27th    | Garden Reach                              | Do.                                    | Collision with the steamer "Kabuli." Error of the Master of that vessel. | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| March,         | Exact spot not known                      | Bombay coast                           | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                               | All lost                              | 17 lives missing.           |
| April, 1st     | Varakkai                                  | Malabar coast                          | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                           | Partially lost.                       | None lost.                  |
| April, 15th    | Harnai                                    | Bombay coast                           | Stranding. Sprung a leak.                                                | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |

*D.—Wrecks reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.       | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage.    | Whence bound.                   | Whither bound.              |
|-----|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 24  | Vizalprasad . . .     | British India . .       | 14          | Bankot . . .                    | Satpati . . .               |
| 25  | Sarnawati-prasad . .  | Do. . .                 | 46          | Mora . . .                      | Kodar and Sadashivgad.      |
| 26  | Devi Prasad . . .     | Do. . .                 | 51          | Ponani . . .                    | Ankola . . .                |
| 27  | Fatehkher . . .       | Native craft . .        | 171         | Calicut . . .                   | Karachi . . .               |
| 28  | Doulatprasad . . .    | British Indian . .      | 65          | Bombay . . .                    | Muznambam and Achra.        |
| 29  | Joawanti . . .        | Do. . .                 | 56          | Mangalore . .                   | Puranghad . .               |
| 30  | Vishnu Prasad . . .   | Do. . .                 | 38          | Calicut . . .                   | Jaltapar . . .              |
| 31  | Sri Laxmi . . .       | Do. . .                 | 26          | Cochin . . .                    | Venguria . . .              |
| 32  | Dhan Prasad . . .     | Do. . .                 | 76          | Ballapatam . .                  | Bombay . . .                |
| 33  | Shanti Prasad . . .   | Do. . .                 | 28          | Cochin . . .                    | Malwan . . .                |
| 34  | Fateh Islam . . .     | Native craft . .        | 90          | Sadashivgad . .                 | Porbander . .               |
| 35  | Gangaprasad . . .     | British Indian . .      | 40          | Baragra . . .                   | Bulsar . . .                |
| 36  | Dhanprasad . . .      | Do. . .                 | 13          | Kalyan . . .                    | Bassein and Dantlora.       |
| 37  | Mahamaya . . .        | British steam launch.   | 20          | Akyab . . .                     | Myaungbwe . .               |
| 38  | Dhanprasad . . .      | British Indian . .      | 36          | Bombay . . .                    | Bulsar . . .                |
| 39  | Mahaswary . . .       | Do. . .                 | 90          | Colombo . . .                   | Jaffna . . .                |
| 40  | Natharan . . .        | Do. . .                 | 30          | Plying within Tellicherry Port. |                             |
| 41  | Lallai . . .          | Do. . .                 | Unknown .   | Lodhan . . .                    | Kettibunder and Bram Hydri. |
| 42  | Cargo Boat No. 64 . . | Do. . .                 | 21          | Cannanore Roads.                |                             |
| 43  | Hermes . . .          | Greek screw steamer.    | 1,697       | Basra . . .                     | Port Said and Rotterdam.    |
| 44  | Karikai . . .         | British Flat . .        | Not known . | Calcutta . . .                  | Assam . . .                 |
| 45  | Laxmipasa . . .       | British Indian . .      | 162         | Veraval . . .                   | Calicut and Salaya          |
| 46  | Manjee No. 35 . . .   | Do. . .                 | 21          | Not reported.                   |                             |
| 47  | Ratnagiri . . .       | Do. . .                 | 36          | Karwar . . .                    | Bhavnagar . .               |
| 48  | Vittal Prasad . . .   | Do. . .                 | 76          | Surat . . .                     | Cannanore . .               |

## Waters during the year 1929--contd.

| Date of wreck.      | Position of wreck and name of ship, etc. | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                                               | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lines lost or saved. |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| May, 1st . .        | Bankot creek . .                         | Bombay coast . .                       | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                                          | No cargo . .                          | None lost.                  |
| May, 30th . .       | South-west of Chendia Custom House.      | Do. . .                                | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                                         | Do. . .                               | Do.                         |
| May, 31st . .       | Shiroor . . .                            | Malabar coast . .                      | Do. . .                                                                                            | Do. . .                               | Do.                         |
| June, 1st . .       | Jakhau . . .                             | Gulf of Cutch . .                      | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                                          | All lost . .                          | Do.                         |
| June, 3rd . .       | Sashithul . . .                          | Malabar coast . .                      | Do. . .                                                                                            | No cargo . .                          | Do.                         |
| Do. . .             | Off Bijadi . . .                         | Do. . .                                | Do. . .                                                                                            | In ballast . .                        | Do.                         |
| Do. . .             | Vengurla . . .                           | Bombay coast . .                       | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                                         | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| June, 3rd . .       | Off Delekan . .                          | Bombay coast . .                       | Abandoned. Heavy weather.                                                                          | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| Do. . .             | Do. . . .                                | Do. . .                                | Do. . .                                                                                            | Do. . .                               | Do.                         |
| Do. . .             | Malpe . . .                              | Malabar coast . .                      | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                                          | All lost . .                          | Do.                         |
| Do. . .             | Vengurla . . .                           | Bombay coast . .                       | Do. . .                                                                                            | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| Do. . .             | Near Kelus creek . .                     | Do. . .                                | Do. . .                                                                                            | Do. . .                               | Do.                         |
| Do. . .             | Near Bassein . .                         | Do. . .                                | Abandoned. Heavy weather.                                                                          | No cargo . .                          | Do.                         |
| June, 5th . .       | Kaladan river, Akyah harbour.            | Burma coast . .                        | Foundering. Tides and currents.                                                                    | All lost . .                          | 38 lives lost.              |
| June, 6th . .       | 15 miles off Vesawa                      | Bombay coast . .                       | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                                          | No cargo . .                          | None lost.                  |
| June, 9th . .       | Lat. 9° 11' N., long. 79° 28' E.         | Gulf of Manar . .                      | Abandoned. Sprung a leak.                                                                          | All lost . .                          | Do.                         |
| June, 15th . .      | Tellicherry . . .                        | Malabar coast . .                      | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                                          | No cargo . .                          | Do.                         |
| July, 4th . .       | Khuddi creek . .                         | Sind coast . .                         | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                                         | All lost . .                          | Do.                         |
| Do. . .             | Cannanore . . .                          | Malabar coast . .                      | Do. . .                                                                                            | Do. . .                               | Do.                         |
| July, 18th . .      | Lat. 13° 30' N., long. 47° 03' E.        | Gulf of Aden . .                       | Stranding. Fuel exhausted. Driven ashore.                                                          | Do. . .                               | Do.                         |
| August, 18th . .    | Garden Reach . .                         | Hooghly river . .                      | Collision with the S. S. "Kilredane." Accident to the steering chain of the towing str. "Udaipur." | Do. . .                               | Do.                         |
| September, 7th . .  | Near Veraval . .                         | Kathiawar coast . .                    | Stranding. Sprung a leak and driven ashore.                                                        | Do. . .                               | Do.                         |
| September, 12th . . | Beyport Bar . .                          | Malabar coast . .                      | Foundering. Swamped crossing the bar.                                                              | Do. . .                               | Do.                         |
| September, 22nd . . | Ponani . . .                             | Do. . .                                | Stranding. Cessation of wind.                                                                      | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| September, 28th . . | Etticolam . . .                          | Do. . .                                | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                                         | In ballast . .                        | Do.                         |

*D.—Wrecks reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.   | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage. | Whence bound. | Whither bound.        |
|-----|-------------------|-------------------------|----------|---------------|-----------------------|
| 49  | Jaldewi . . .     | British Indian .        | 40       | Nawsari . . . | Bombay . . .          |
| 50  | Investor . . .    | British steam launch.   | 39       | Bombay . . .  | Cutch Mandvi . .      |
| 51  | Datta Prasad . .  | British Indian . .      | 54       | Calicut . . . | Mangalore and Bombay. |
| 52  | Parevo Pirpasha . | Native craft .          | 214      | Sika . . .    | Forbunder and Bharen  |
| 53  | Godawariprasad .  | British Indian .        | 37       | Calicut . . . | Mahuva . . .          |
| 54  | Deviprasad . . .  | Native craft .          | 24       | Bombay . . .  | Forbunder . . .       |

*Waters during the year 1929—concl.*

| Date of wreck.   | Position of wreck and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable. | Cargo lost or saved. | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| October 9th .    | Off Nuzva . .                             | Bombay coast .                         | Capsized. Heavy weather.                             | No cargo .           | None lost.                  |
| October, 15th .  | About 37 miles southward of Diu.          | Kathiawar coast                        | Foundering. Striking a submerged object.             | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| November, 7th .  | Mangalore Bar .                           | Malabar coast .                        | Stranding. Tides and currents.                       | All lost .           | Do.                         |
| December, 11th . | Near Cutch Mandvi                         | Gulf of Cutch .                        | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Partially lost       | Do.                         |
| December, 15th . | Off Kqnerry Island                        | Bombay coast .                         | Do. . .                                              | All lost .           | Do.                         |
| December, 28th . | Off Diu . . .                             | Kathiawar coast                        | Do. . .                                              | Do. .                | Do.                         |



# **TABULAR STATEMENT OF THE CASUALTIES**

**ARRANGED IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY OCCURRED.**

\

*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.    | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage. | Whence bound.                             | Whither bound.            |
|-----|--------------------|-------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1   | Walton Hall . . .  | British screw steamer.  | 3,201    | New York . .                              | Rangoon and Calcutta      |
| 2   | Matra . . . . .    | Do. . . .               | 4,852    | Liverpool . .                             | Boston and Calcutta       |
| 3   | Mot Mouli . . . .  | British Indian .        | 14       | Virnapani . .                             | Bombay . . .              |
| 4   | Nirpura . . . . .  | British screw steamer.  | 3,647    | Rangoon . .                               | Calcutta and Colombo      |
| 5   | Lakhimpasa . . .   | Native craft .          | 72       | Mangalore .                               | Porbander . .             |
| 6   | Argonauta . . . .  | British screw steamer.  | 3,161    | Singapore . .                             | Suez via Abadan .         |
| 7   | Englestan . . . .  | Do. . . .               | 3,039    | Rangoon . .                               | Akyab . . . .             |
| 8   | Kashiprasad . . .  | Native craft .          | 36       | Dahanu . . .                              | Dhavnagar . . .           |
| 9   | Hirahimpasad . .   | British Indian .        | 2        | Bombay . . .                              | Harbqr. . . .             |
| 10  | Manpavan . . . .   | Do. . . .               | 27       | Malpe . . . .                             | Hangarkotta . .           |
| 11  | Doulatpasa . . . . | Native craft .          | 36       | Cutch Mandvi .                            | Murmago and Jakhau        |
| 12  | Putali . . . . .   | British Indian .        | 21       | Jaigad . . . .                            | Coondapore and Mangalore. |
| 13  | Halidh . . . . .   | Do. . . .               | 39       | Goa . . . . .                             | Do. . . . .               |
| 14  | Salamatli . . . .  | Do. . . .               | 42       | Karanja . . .                             | Bombay . . . .            |
| 15  | Binfield . . . . . | British screw steamer.  | 3,160    | Rangoon . .                               | Calcutta and Madras       |
| 16  | Laxmiprasad . . .  | British Indian .        | 22       | Plying within the port limits of Karanja. |                           |
| 17  | Kalianpasa . . . . | Do. . . .               | 98       | Nawanagar . .                             | Bombay and Ponani         |
| 18  | Sadal Karim . . .  | Native craft .          | 131      | Bombay . . .                              | Moorbat . . . .           |
| 19  | Arona . . . . .    | British screw steamer.  | 1,677    | Rangoon . .                               | Calcutta . . .            |
| 20  | Laxmiprasad . . .  | Native craft .          | 27       | Belekar . . . .                           | Murmago . . . .           |
| 21  | Englestan . . . .  | British screw steamer.  | 3,039    | Bombay . . .                              | Karachi and Jeddah        |
| 22  | Genoa Maru . . . . | Japanese screw steamer. | 4,894    | Yokohama . .                              | Calcutta and Rangoon      |

## Waters during the year 1929.

| Date of casualty. | Position of casualty and name of vessel, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                                 | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| January, 6th      | Middleton Channel                             | Hooghly river                             | Collision with the S. S. "Oorlya." Error of the Master of that vessel.               | None lost                             | None lost.                  |
| January, 7th      | Garden Reach                                  | Do.                                       | Fire. Unknown                                                                        | Do.                                   | Do                          |
| January, 13th     | Near Malwan                                   | Bombay coast                              | Foundering. Struck and submerged rock.                                               | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do                          |
| January, 25th     | Rangoon harbour                               | Burma coast                               | Stranding. Not reported.                                                             | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| January, 20th     | Veraval                                       | Kathilwar coast                           | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                            | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| February, 1st     | Lat. 26° 15' N., long. 54° 32' E.             | Persian Gulf                              | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                                       | In ballast                            | Do.                         |
| February, End     | Rangoon river                                 | Burma coast                               | Collision with the sailing vessel "Deewa Orata." Error of the Tindal of that vessel. | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| February, 6th     | Malacca Island                                | Gulf of Cambay                            | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                           | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| February, 8th     | Bombay harbour                                | Bombay coast                              | Capsized. Heavy weather.                                                             | No cargo                              | 1 life lost.                |
| February, 18th    | Hangarkotta river                             | Malabar coast                             | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                                       | Partially lost.                       | None lost.                  |
| February, 18th    | Harnai port                                   | Bombay coast                              | Sprung a leak and drifted ashore.                                                    | Almost all lost.                      | None lost.                  |
| March, 3rd        | Coondapur                                     | Malabar coast                             | Broke apart due to heavy cargo and old age.                                          | Partially lost                        | Do.                         |
| March, 16th       | Coondapur Bar                                 | Do.                                       | Stranding. Insufficient water.                                                       | Almost all lost.                      | Do.                         |
| March, 25th       | Karanja creek                                 | Bombay coast                              | Stranding. Anchored in insufficient water.                                           | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| March, 30th       | Garden Reach                                  | Hooghly river                             | Stranding. Error of the Pilot.                                                       | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| April, 4th        | Karanja creek                                 | Bombay coast                              | Stranding. Error of the Tindal.                                                      | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| April, 12th       | Do.                                           | Do.                                       | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                            | Almost all lost.                      | Do.                         |
| April, 13th       | Bombay harbour                                | Do.                                       | Stranding. Error of the Tindal.                                                      | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| April, 25th       | Western Gut                                   | Hooghly river                             | Stranding. Formation of a jump.                                                      | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| May, 2nd          | Off Bongi                                     | Bombay coast                              | Capsized. Improperly loaded.                                                         | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| May, 8th          | Lat. 18° 40' N., long. 49° 15' E.             | Gulf of Aden                              | F. e. Unknown                                                                        | No cargo                              | Do.                         |
| Do.               | Garden Reach                                  | Hooghly river                             | Stranding. Swinging to flood tide.                                                   | None lost                             | Do.                         |

*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.     | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage. | Whence bound.   | Whither bound.           |
|-----|---------------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| 23  | Curzon . . .        | British screw steamer.  | 262      | Dhanushkodi .   | Talaingar . . .          |
| 24  | Zudu Salamy . . .   | British Indian .        | 46       | Coondapore .    | Mangalore . . .          |
| 25  | Bhamo . . .         | British screw steamer.  | 3,400    | Glasgow . . .   | Rangoon and Perim        |
| 26  | Edavana . . .       | Do. . .                 | 2,686    | Rangoon . . .   | Calcutta . . .           |
| 27  | Motiprasad . . .    | British Indian .        | 42       | Mangalore . .   | Malwan and Bhavnagar.    |
| 28  | Gujarat . . .       | British motor vessel.   | 2,537    | Durban . . .    | Rangoon and Calcutta     |
| 29  | Pugh Odum . . .     | British Indian .        | 17       | Mangalore . .   | Karverthy . . .          |
| 30  | Motmaoli . . .      | Do. . .                 | 8        | Bombay . . .    | Thal . . .               |
| 31  | Kabinga . . .       | British screw steamer.  | 2,935    | New York . .    | Port Sudan and Djibouti. |
| 32  | Treuenfels . . .    | German screw steamer.   | 5,196    | Antwerp . . .   | Karachi and Calcutta     |
| 33  | Sarvistan . . .     | British screw steamer.  | 4,845    | Aden . . .      | Calcutta . . .           |
| 34  | Hanumant Prasad .   | British Indian .        | 8        | Belapur . . .   | Bombay . . .             |
| 35  | City of Osaka . . . | British screw steamer.  | 4,328    | Liverpool . .   | Rangoon and London       |
| 36  | City of Yokohama .  | Do. . .                 | 4,721    | Calcutta . . .  | Bahia Blanco . .         |
| 37  | Weirbank . . .      | British motor vessel.   | 3,149    | Cardiff . . .   | Port Said and Colombo    |
| 38  | Saint Eloi . . .    | French screw steamer.   | 2,619    | Batavia . . .   | Aden and Colombo         |
| 39  | Markhor . . .       | British screw steamer.  | 4,764    | Birkenhead . .  | Calcutta and Boston      |
| 40  | Kundgram . . .      | British motor vessel.   | 600      | Basseln . . .   | Calcutta . . .           |
| 41  | Oostcappelle . . .  | British screw steamer.  | 348      | Port of Bombay. |                          |
| 42  | Daria Sagar . . .   | British Indian .        | 75       | Bombay harbour. |                          |
| 43  | Saint Inacio . . .  | Do. . .                 | 67       | Do.             |                          |
| 44  | Batel Prasad . . .  | Do. . .                 | 82       | Coondapur . .   | Telicherry and Bombay.   |

## Waters during the year 1929—contd.

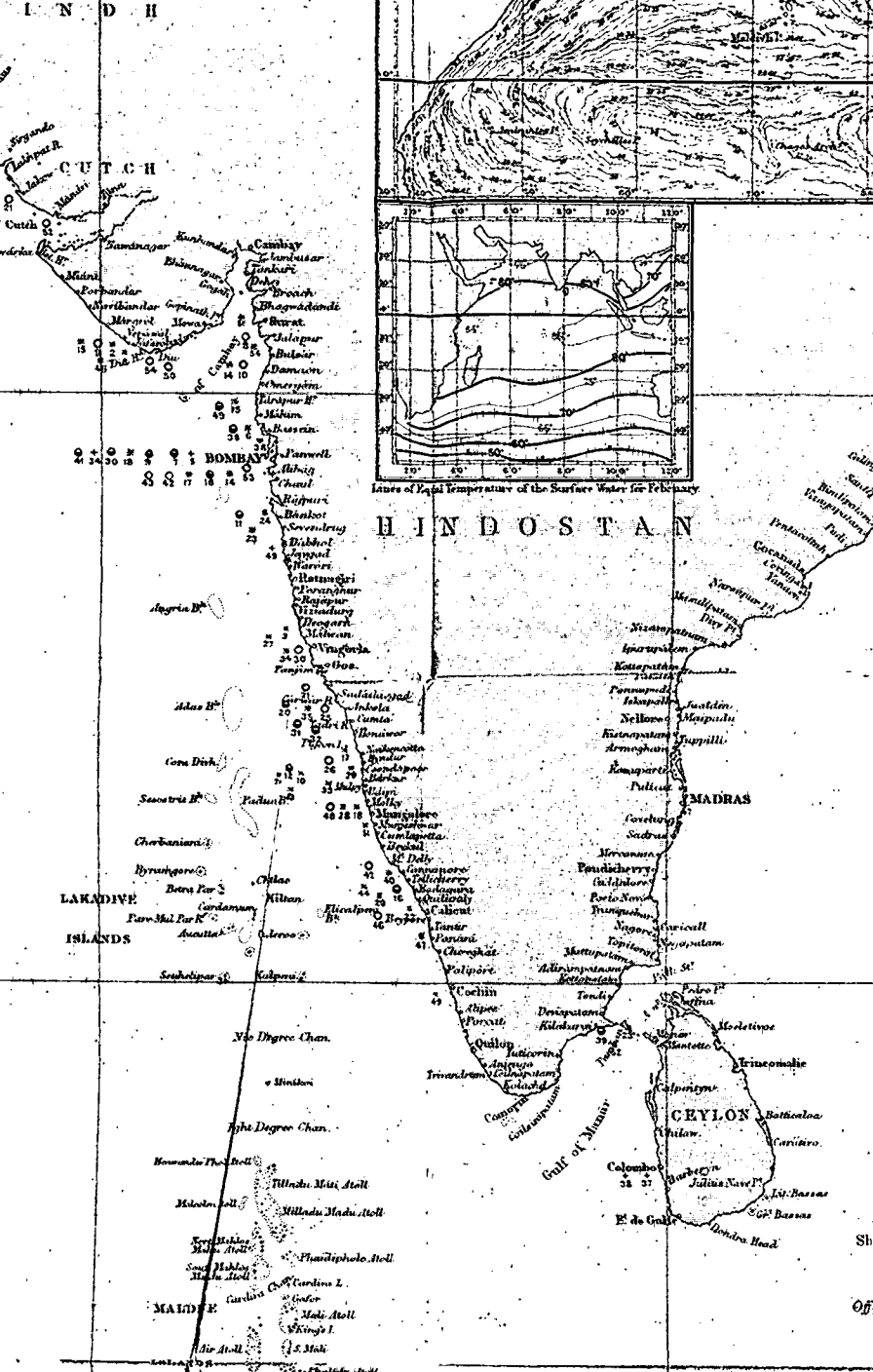
| Date of casualty. | Position of casualty and name of ship, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                  | Cargo lost or saved. | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| May, 12th . .     | Dhanushkodi Roads                           | Falk bay . .                              | Stranding. Error of the Master.                                       | No cargo.            | None lost.                  |
| May, 18th . .     | Coondapur . .                               | Malabar coast                             | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                        | Partially lost       | Do.                         |
| May, 26th . .     | Rangoon river . .                           | Burma coast . .                           | Collision with the S. S. "Edavana." Not reported.                     | None lost .          | Do.                         |
| Do. . . .         | Do. . . .                                   | Do. . . .                                 | Collision with the S. S. "Bhamo." Not reported.                       | Do. . .              | Do.                         |
| May, 30th . .     | Achra creek entrance                        | Bombay coast                              | Stranding. Error of the Tindal.                                       | Do. . .              | Do.                         |
| June, 3rd . .     | Calcutta . . .                              | Hooghly river . .                         | Fire. Unknown .                                                       | Partially lost       | Do.                         |
| Do. . . .         | Tellicherry . .                             | Malabar coast . .                         | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                        | Do. . .              | Do.                         |
| June, 5th . .     | Off Bombay harbour                          | Bombay coast . .                          | Capized. Heavy weather.                                               | All lost .           | Do.                         |
| June, 26th . .    | Djibouti . . .                              | Gulf of Aden . .                          | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                             | None lost .          | Do.                         |
| July, 5th . .     | Calcutta . . .                              | Hooghly river . .                         | Fire. Unknown .                                                       | Partially lost       | Do.                         |
| June, 23rd . .    | Hooghly Point . .                           | Do. . . .                                 | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                        | None lost .          | Do.                         |
| July, 24th . .    | Bombay harbour .                            | Bombay coast . .                          | Collision with a Native craft. Error of the Tindal.                   | All lost .           | Do.                         |
| August, 6th . .   | Rangoon river . .                           | Burma coast . .                           | Stranding. Formation of a shoal.                                      | None lost .          | Do.                         |
| August, 7th . .   | Budge Budge . .                             | Hooghly river . .                         | Stranding. Lack of astern power of the vessel.                        | Do. . .              | Do.                         |
| August, 17th . .  | Colombo harbour .                           | Ceylon coast . .                          | Collision with the S. S. "Saint Eloi." Failure of Weirbank's engines. | Do. . .              | Do.                         |
| Do. . . .         | Do. . . .                                   | Do. . . .                                 | Collision with the S. S. "Weirbank." Failure of Weirbank's engines.   | Do. . .              | Do.                         |
| September, 6th .  | Budge Budge . .                             | Hooghly river . .                         | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                        | Do. . .              | Do.                         |
| September, 7th .  | Fulta Point . . .                           | Do. . . .                                 | Stranding. Vessel taking a sheer against her helm.                    | Do. . .              | Do.                         |
| September, 12th . | Bombay Port . . .                           | Bombay coast . .                          | Collision with dock side. Tow line parted.                            | No cargo .           | Do.                         |
| September, 19th . | Bombay harbour .                            | Do. . . .                                 | F o u n d e r i n g. Heavy weather.                                   | All lost .           | Do.                         |
| Do. . . .         | Do. . . .                                   | Do. . . .                                 | Do. . . .                                                             | Do. . .              | Do.                         |
| October, 22nd . . | Cannanore . . .                             | Malabar coast . .                         | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                             | Partially lost       | Do.                         |

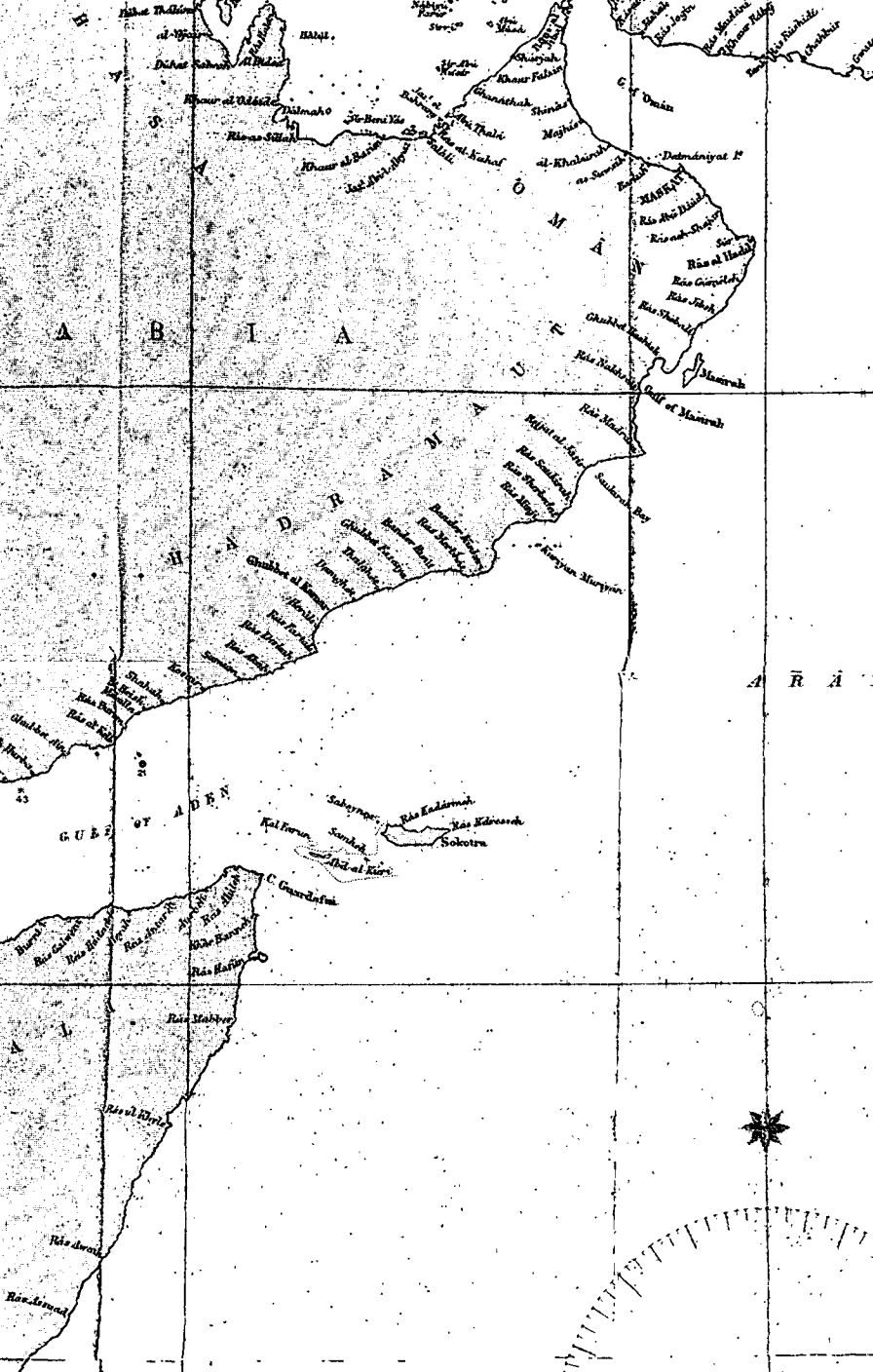
*E.—Casualties reported in India*

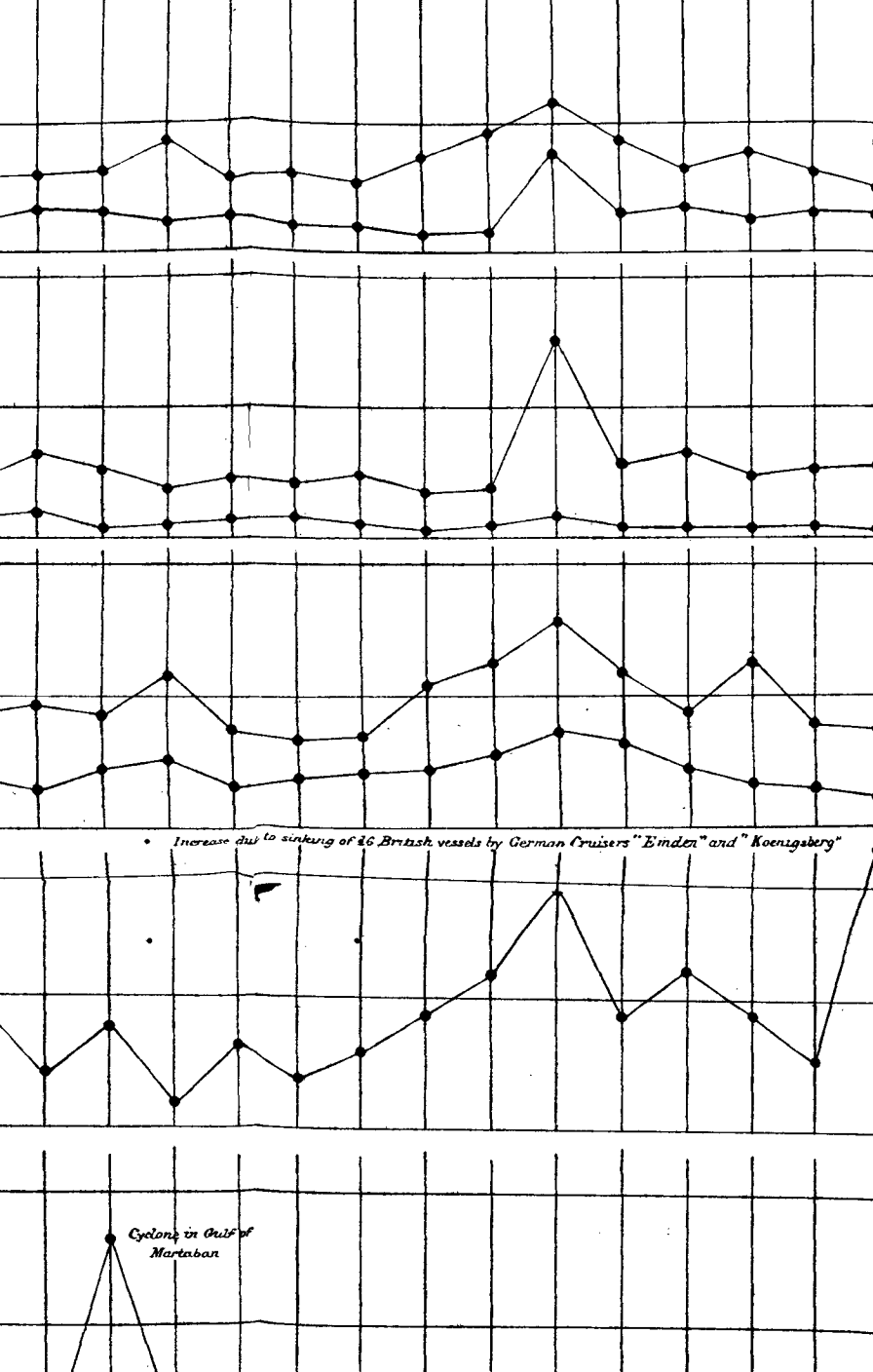
| No. | Name of vessel.    | Fig and rig of vessel. | Tonnage. | Whence bound.                 | Whither bound.           |
|-----|--------------------|------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 45  | Mapla . . . .      | Dutch screw steamer.   | 5,830    | Calcutta . . .                | Rangoon . . . .          |
| 46  | Hatkhole . . . .   | British screw steamer. | 4,338    | Rangoon . . .                 | Java Ports . . . .       |
| 47  | Mahsud . . . .     | Do. . . .              | 4,669    | Hamburg . . .                 | Colombo and Calcutta     |
| 48  | Daryababadur . . . | British Indian .       | 39       | Nawanagar to sea for fishing. |                          |
| 49  | Gandara . . . .    | British screw steamer. | 3,190    | Calcutta . . .                | Alleppey and Karachi     |
| 50  | Rahmani . . . .    | British Indian .       | 48       | Basta . . . .                 | Dwarka . . . .           |
| 51  | Riganio . . . .    | Native craft .         | 12       | Bhavnagar . .                 | Surat and Veraval        |
| 52  | Irwin . . . .      | British screw steamer. | 377      | Pamban . . . .                | Colombo and Dhanushkodi. |
| 53  | Barjora . . . .    | Do. . . .              | 1,908    | Bombay . . . .                | Karachi and Pasni        |
| 54  | Ramprasad . . . .  | British Indian .       | 36       | Bhavnagar . .                 | Bombay . . . .           |

*Waters during the year 1929—concl.*

| Date of casualty. | Position of casualty and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                                 | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. or lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| October, 29th     | Rangoon river                                | Burma coast                               | Collision with the S. S. "Hathkola." Error of the Asstt. Harbour Master.             | None lost                             | None lost.                  |
| Do.               | Do.                                          | Do.                                       | Collision with the S. S. "Mapia." Error of the Asstt. Harbour Master of that vessel. | No cargo                              | Do.                         |
| October, 30th     | Madras harbour                               | Madras coast                              | Collision with the Quay Berth. Error of the Harbour Master.                          | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| November, 1st     | Dabhol Bar                                   | Bombay coast                              | Collision with a Native craft. Error of the tidal.                                   | No cargo                              | Do.                         |
| November, 10th    | Cochin harbour                               | Malabar coast                             | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                                       | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| November, 22nd    | Near Chan mouth of the river Indus.          | Sind coast                                | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                            | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| November, 26th    | Mouth of the Tapi river.                     | Gulf of Cambay                            | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                                       | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| December, 1st     | Pamban                                       | Gulf of Manar                             | Stranding. Error of the Pilot.                                                       | Sand ballast                          | Do.                         |
| December, 16th    | Lat 24° 48' N., long. 65° 19' E.             | Arabian sea                               | Fire. Spontaneous combustion.                                                        | Partially lost                        | Do.                         |
| December, 19th    | Mouth of the Ambica river                    | Gulf of Cambay                            | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                            | Almost all lost.                      | Do.                         |









GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
MERCHANT-SHIPING

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# Return of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters for the year 1930

TOGETHER WITH A COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF THE REPORTED  
NUMBER OF MARITIME WRECKS AND CASUALTIES, THE  
TOTAL TONNAGE, AND THE NUMBER OF LIVES LOST,  
FOR THE PAST FORTY-FIVE YEARS.

PREPARED BY  
**Captain C. A. SCOTT, D.S.O., R. I. M.,**  
*Principal Officer and Registrar of Wrecks, Mercantile Marine Department,  
Calcutta District.*



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## REVIEW.

The most lamentable feature of the Wrecks and Casualties which occurred in the year under review was the Inland Steam Vessel "Condor" belonging to the India General Navigation and Railway Coy. Ltd., which left Benanai on the 27th April 1930 having on board between 58 and 100 passengers, 40 crew, 2 pilots, 2 Mail Sorters 10 Tons of cargo and mail for Goalundo *via* Nagorbari and when about  $\frac{3}{4}$  of a mile from Nagorbari she encountered a heavy storm and capsized. Out of the passengers, crew etc., only 20 lives were saved.

A Marine Court of Enquiry which was held at Calcutta decided that the vessel was navigated in a proper and seamanlike manner and the storm capsized her in such a short time that it was not possible to launch boats or do anything to save life.

The Native Craft "Fateprasad" No. 101 of Daman sailed from Karwar on the 23rd October 1930 with a load of timber for Bombay and nothing has been heard of her since. It is presumed that she was lost with all hands during the gale at the end of October 1930 off the Bombay Coast.

The British Indian vessel "Ratnagiri" whilst returning from its fishing place some 26 to 30 miles off Jafrabad met a strong wind and rough sea and capsized on the 1st November 1930. Out of the crew of 7 in number 6 lives were lost.

The cyclonic weather that passed over the Malabar Coast on the 8th, 9th, and 10th May 1930 is responsible for the loss of 26 British Indian Vessels and one life.

The number of Wrecks and Casualties embodied in this publication is 130 *viz.* 80 Wrecks and 50 Casualties.

| Wrecks.                        | No. | Casualties.                    | No. |
|--------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------|-----|
| British vessels . . . .        | 1   | British vessels . . . .        | 25  |
| British Indian vessels . . . . | 64  | British Indian vessels . . . . | 21  |
| Foreign vessels . . . .        | Nil | Foreign vessels . . . .        | 4   |
| Native craft . . . .           | 15  | Native craft . . . .           | Nil |

The causes of Wrecks and Casualties were as shown hereunder :—

| Wrecks.                     | No. | Casualties.                 | No. |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|-----|
| Collisions . . . .          | 2   | Collisions . . . .          | 9   |
| Foundering . . . .          | 32  | Foundering . . . .          | 3   |
| Strandings . . . .          | 39  | Strandings . . . .          | 31  |
| Miscellaneous cases . . . . | 7   | Miscellaneous cases . . . . | 7   |

The above Wrecks and Casualties numbering 130 occurred in the following localities :—

|                                    |    |
|------------------------------------|----|
| Kathiawar coast and Gulf of Cambay | 7  |
| Bombay coast                       | 38 |
| Sind coast                         | 62 |
| Malabar coast                      | 42 |
| Hooghly river                      | 9  |
| Burma coast                        | 9  |

The remainder in small numbers occurred in other localities in Indian waters.

The following analyses show :—

- A. The causes to which the reported Wrecks and Casualties are attributed.
- B. A comparative statement of the reported number of Wrecks and Casualties recorded in the Indian Wreck Department from the years 1886 to 1930, inclusive, showing respectively, in the cases of British and Foreign Vessels, British Indian Vessels and Native Craft whether the disasters are due to unavoidable or preventable causes.
- C. A comparative statement showing the reported number of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters, the total tonnage of vessels wrecked and the number of lives lost during the years 1886 to 1930, inclusive.
- D. A tabular statement of the Wrecks and
- E. A tabular statement of the Casualties reported in Indian Waters during the year under review arranged in chronological order.

In conclusion I have much pleasure in placing on record, the courtesy of the various Marine Authorities in India and the Shipping Firms in Calcutta, who furnished this Department with detailed information relating to the Wrecks and Casualties recorded herein.

C. A. SCOTT,

*Captain, R. I. M.,*

*Principal Officer and Registrar of Wrecks,  
Mercantile Marine Department, Calcutta District, Calcutta.*

*The May 1931.*

*A.—Causes to which the reported maritime disasters are attributed.*

|                                           | COLLISIONS. |          |             | FOUNDERS. |          |             | STRANDINGS. |          |             | OTHER CAUSES. |          |             |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------|-----------|----------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|---------------|----------|-------------|
|                                           | No.         | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.       | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.         | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.           | Tonnage. | Lives lost. |
| <b>WRECKS.</b>                            |             |          |             |           |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| <i>British vessels—</i>                   |             |          |             |           |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..        | ..       | ..          | 1           | 4,208    | nil         | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..        | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>British Indian—</i>                    |             |          |             |           |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | 2           | 31       | nil         | (a) 28    | 1,633    | 3           | 28          | 1,712    | 2           | 6             | 553      | 85          |
| <i>Native craft of all nationalities—</i> |             |          |             |           |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | 4         | 146      | nil         | 9           | (c) 308  | nil         | (b) 1         | ..       | 13          |
| <i>Vessels of Foreign nationalities—</i>  |             |          |             |           |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..        | ..       | ..          | 1           | 29       | nil         | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..        | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 2           | 31       | ..          | 32        | 1,679    | 3           | 39          | 6,257    | 2           | 7             | 553      | 98          |
| <b>CASUALTIES.</b>                        |             |          |             |           |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| <i>British vessels—</i>                   |             |          |             |           |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | 6           | 13,682   | 1           | 1         | 25       | 1           | 14          | 30,141   | nil         | 4             | 16,812   | nil         |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..        | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>British Indian—</i>                    |             |          |             |           |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | 1           | 30       | nil         | 2         | 20       | nil         | 15          | 672      | nil         | 3             | 63       | 10          |
| <i>Native craft of all nationalities—</i> |             |          |             |           |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..        | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>Vessels of Foreign nationalities—</i>  |             |          |             |           |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | 2           | 7,809    | nil         | ..        | ..       | ..          | 2           | 9,501    | nil         | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..        | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 9           | 21,601   | 1           | 3         | 45       | 1           | 31          | 40,314   | ..          | 7             | 16,875   | 10          |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL.</b>                       | 11          | 21,632   | 1           | 35        | 1,724    | 1           | 70          | 46,571   | 2           | 14            | 17,428   | 108         |

NOTES.—(a) Not including the tonnage of 1 British Indian vessel not given.

(b) Not including the tonnage of 1 Native craft not given.

(c) Do. Do. Do.

*B.—Comparative Statement of the reported number of maritime Wrecks and Casualties recorded in the Indian Wreck Department from the years 1886 to 1930, inclusive, showing respectively British and Foreign vessels, British Indian vessels and Native craft.*

| WRECKS. |                              |                |                         |                |                | CASUALTIES.    |                |                |                              |                |                         |                |                |                |        |
|---------|------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------|
| YEAR.   | BRITISH AND FOREIGN VESSELS. |                | BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS. |                | NATIVE CRAFT.  |                | Total.         |                | BRITISH AND FOREIGN VESSELS. |                | BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS. |                | NATIVE CRAFT.  |                | Total. |
|         | Un-avoid-able.               | Pre-vent-able. | Un-avoid-able.          | Pre-vent-able. | Un-avoid-able. | Pre-vent-able. | Un-avoid-able. | Pre-vent-able. | Un-avoid-able.               | Pre-vent-able. | Un-avoid-able.          | Pre-vent-able. | Un-avoid-able. | Pre-vent-able. |        |
|         |                              |                |                         |                |                |                |                |                |                              |                |                         |                |                |                |        |
| 1886    | 4                            | 10             | 30                      | 24             | 11             | 12             | 91             | 129            | 130                          | 37             | 31                      | 16             | 8              | 351            |        |
| 1887    | 9                            | 9              | 21                      | 5              | 19             | 5              | 68             | 51             | 43                           | 41             | 7                       | 14             | 4              | 160            |        |
| 1888    | 3                            | 8              | 8                       | 7              | 16             | 6              | 48             | 72             | 33                           | 39             | 11                      | 35             | ..             | 190            |        |
| 1889    | 5                            | 3              | 22                      | 2              | 10             | 1              | 43             | 80             | 40                           | 36             | 7                       | 10             | 1              | 174            |        |
| 1890    | 10                           | 11             | 28                      | 14             | 9              | 1              | 73             | 65             | 41                           | 23             | 7                       | 5              | ..             | 141            |        |
| 1891    | 7                            | 5              | 16                      | 2              | 6              | 3              | 39             | 67             | 71                           | 45             | 4                       | 3              | 2              | 192            |        |
| 1892    | 3                            | 3              | 30                      | 5              | 31             | ..             | 72             | 36             | 48                           | 42             | 3                       | 29             | ..             | 158            |        |
| 1893    | 6                            | 4              | 36                      | 6              | 9              | ..             | 61             | 46             | 54                           | 48             | 4                       | 9              | 1              | 162            |        |
| 1894    | 2                            | 2              | 39                      | 5              | 5              | 2              | 55             | 31             | 64                           | 55             | 15                      | 11             | 3              | 179            |        |
| 1895    | 4                            | 3              | 28                      | 9              | 5              | ..             | 49             | 48             | 36                           | 55             | 17                      | 6              | 1              | 163            |        |
| 1896    | 3                            | 3              | 23                      | 9              | 16             | ..             | 54             | 38             | 64                           | 42             | 20                      | 22             | 3              | 189            |        |
| 1897    | 4                            | 6              | 34                      | 4              | 9              | ..             | 57             | 33             | 27                           | 43             | 8                       | 9              | ..             | 120            |        |
| 1898    | 3                            | 6              | 19                      | 8              | 10             | ..             | 46             | 85             | 44                           | 56             | 5                       | 20             | 1              | 211            |        |
| 1899    | 1                            | 3              | 39                      | 4              | 6              | 1              | 54             | 84             | 37                           | 22             | 3                       | 17             | 1              | 164            |        |
| 1900    | 2                            | 3              | 24                      | 6              | 14             | 1              | 50             | 46             | 29                           | 33             | 2                       | 9              | ..             | 110            |        |
| 1901    | 1                            | 3              | 46                      | 6              | 12             | 1              | 69             | 44             | 15                           | 35             | 6                       | 19             | ..             | 120            |        |

|      |   |   |    |    |    |     |    |    |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |
|------|---|---|----|----|----|-----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 1902 | . | . | .  | 6  | 1  | 33  | 2  | 11 | .. | 53  | 29 | 34 | 25 | 9  | 29 | 4  | 130 |
| 1903 | . | . | .. | .. | .. | 27  | 5  | 10 | .. | 43  | 16 | 41 | 84 | 7  | 13 | 2  | 163 |
| 1904 | . | . | 2  | 2  | 2  | 27  | 6  | 13 | 3  | 53  | 42 | 26 | 24 | 8  | 10 | 1  | 111 |
| 1905 | . | . | 3  | 3  | 1  | 29  | 3  | 2  | 1  | 44  | 28 | 23 | 25 | 7  | 20 | .. | 103 |
| 1906 | . | . | 2  | 2  | 1  | 23  | 9  | 15 | 2  | 52  | 31 | 48 | 16 | 4  | 21 | .. | 120 |
| 1907 | . | . | 4  | 4  | 1  | 19  | 3  | 10 | .. | 37  | 61 | 32 | 35 | 10 | 12 | 2  | 152 |
| 1908 | . | . | 3  | 3  | 2  | 23  | 2  | 9  | 2  | 41  | 77 | 45 | 39 | 8  | 10 | 5  | 184 |
| 1909 | . | . | 14 | 14 | 2  | 101 | 3  | 36 | 6  | 163 | 74 | 64 | 58 | 7  | 24 | 1  | 228 |
| 1910 | . | . | 3  | 3  | 3  | 36  | 4  | 14 | 1  | 61  | 68 | 59 | 40 | 6  | 7  | 1  | 181 |
| 1911 | . | . | 2  | 2  | 3  | 45  | 2  | 17 | 2  | 71  | 50 | 41 | 32 | 2  | 5  | 1  | 131 |
| 1912 | . | . | 2  | 2  | 3  | 39  | 4  | 7  | .. | 55  | 70 | 28 | 80 | 7  | 9  | .. | 164 |
| 1913 | . | . | 3  | 3  | 2  | 39  | 5  | 10 | .. | 69  | 44 | 25 | 33 | 6  | 2  | .. | 110 |
| 1914 | . | . | 24 | 24 | .. | 27  | 3  | 4  | 1  | 59  | 46 | 15 | 29 | 7  | .. | 1  | 98  |
| 1915 | . | . | 4  | 4  | .. | 19  | 2  | 4  | .. | 31  | 29 | 21 | 28 | 4  | 15 | .. | 97  |
| 1916 | . | . | 10 | 10 | 2  | 35  | 2  | 10 | .. | 59  | 26 | 11 | 34 | 5  | 6  | .. | 82  |
| 1917 | . | . | 11 | 11 | .. | 38  | 3  | 13 | .. | 66  | 20 | 10 | 30 | 7  | 29 | .. | 96  |
| 1918 | . | . | 3  | 3  | 2  | 57  | 1  | 10 | 1  | 74  | 17 | 8  | 61 | 5  | 6  | 2  | 99  |
| 1919 | . | . | 17 | 17 | 8  | 39  | 6  | 13 | 1  | 84  | 47 | 13 | 37 | 1  | 5  | 1  | 104 |
| 1920 | . | . | 7  | 7  | 3  | 31  | 2  | 3  | .. | 46  | 37 | 31 | 22 | 4  | 10 | 1  | 105 |
| 1921 | . | . | 3  | 3  | 3  | 33  | 2  | 3  | .. | 44  | 39 | 19 | 13 | 5  | 7  | .. | 83  |
| 1922 | . | . | 2  | 2  | 2  | 43  | 2  | 9  | 2  | 60  | 22 | 9  | 18 | 2  | 4  | 2  | 57  |
| 1923 | . | . | 3  | 3  | .. | 37  | 4  | 10 | .. | 54  | 29 | 8  | 14 | 4  | 2  | .. | 57  |
| 1924 | . | . | 2  | 2  | 2  | 15  | 2  | 13 | .. | 34  | 27 | 20 | 15 | 3  | 5  | .. | 70  |
| 1925 | . | . | 1  | 1  | 2  | 71  | 2  | 16 | .. | 92  | 25 | 15 | 20 | 3  | 5  | .. | 68  |
| 1926 | . | . | 6  | 6  | 1  | 29  | 1  | 18 | 1  | 66  | 22 | 11 | 14 | 3  | 2  | .. | 52  |
| 1927 | . | . | 4  | 4  | 1  | 51  | 1  | 17 | .. | 74  | 31 | 10 | 19 | .. | 8  | .. | 68  |
| 1928 | . | . | 1  | 1  | 2  | 17  | 1  | 9  | 1  | 31  | 24 | 10 | 11 | 2  | 1  | 2  | 50  |
| 1929 | . | . | 4  | 4  | 3  | 35  | 3  | 7  | 2  | 54  | 21 | 8  | 15 | 4  | 4  | 2  | 54  |
| 1930 | . | . | 1  | 1  | .. | 54  | 10 | 14 | 1  | 80  | 14 | 15 | 17 | 4  | .. | .. | 54  |

*C.—Comparative Statements showing the reported number of maritime Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters, the total tonnage of vessels wrecked and the number of lives lost, during the years 1886 to 1930 inclusive.*

| YEAR. | Number of Wrecks and Casualties. | Total tonnage lost. | Lives lost. | YEAR. | Number of Wrecks and Casualties. | Total tonnage lost. | Lives lost. |
|-------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| 1886  | 442                              | 15,402              | 105         | 1906  | 172                              | 5,545 (g)           | 82          |
| 1887  | 228                              | 20,022              | 1,016 (e)   | 1907  | 189                              | 8,902 (h)           | 70          |
| 1888  | 238                              | 11,739 (b)          | 917         | 1908  | 225                              | 11,768 (i)          | 55          |
| 1889  | 217                              | 9,629               | 35          | 1909  | 301                              | 18,620 (j)          | 69          |
| 1890  | 214                              | 16,973              | 22          | 1910  | 242                              | 8,280 (k)           | 64          |
| 1891  | 231                              | 12,068              | 240         | 1911  | 202                              | 12,308 (l)          | 74          |
| 1892  | 230                              | 10,410              | 272         | 1912  | 219                              | 9,165 (m)           | 138         |
| 1893  | 223                              | 12,428              | 170         | 1913  | 169                              | 5,518 (n)           | 98          |
| 1894  | 234                              | 5,180               | 81          | 1914  | 157                              | 55,149 (o)          | 44          |
| 1895  | 212                              | 7,982               | 63          | 1915  | 128                              | 12,824 (p)          | 20          |
| 1896  | 243                              | 8,147               | 168         | 1916  | 141                              | 9,564 (q)           | 59          |
| 1897  | 177                              | 18,141              | 96          | 1917  | 161                              | 30,930 (r)          | 214         |
| 1898  | 257                              | 11,979              | 75          | 1918  | 173                              | 11,736 (s)          | 91          |
| 1899  | 218                              | 2,728               | 22          | 1919  | 188                              | 26,535 (t)          | 116         |
| 1900  | 169                              | 9,140               | 34          | 1920  | 151                              | 18,322 (u)          | 13          |
| 1901  | 189                              | 4,980               | 22          | 1921  | 127                              | 7,863 (v)           | 33          |
| 1902  | 183                              | 6,949 (c)           | 831         | 1922  | 117                              | 4,042 (w)           | 45          |
| 1903  | 204                              | 1,823 (d)           | 50          | 1923  | 111                              | 6,825 (x)           | 110         |
| 1904  | 164                              | 6,095 (e)           | 73          | 1924  | 104                              | 6,303 (y)           | 16          |
| 1905  | 147                              | 3,470 (f)           | 86          | 1925  | 160                              | 7,649 (z)           | 147         |

|      |   |   |   |     |            |     |      |   |   |   |     |           |     |
|------|---|---|---|-----|------------|-----|------|---|---|---|-----|-----------|-----|
| 1928 | . | . | . | 108 | 21,560 (1) | 35  | 1928 | . | . | . | 81  | 1,812 (3) | 19  |
| 1927 | . | . | . | 142 | 12,477 (2) | 304 | 1929 | . | . | . | 108 | 4,882 (4) | 66  |
|      |   |   |   |     |            |     | 1930 | . | . | . | 130 | 8,520 (5) | 115 |

From the foregoing it will be seen that during the past 45 years, viz., from 1886 to 1930 inclusive, the annual average of the reported Wrecks and casualties in Indian Waters has been 189, the average total tonnage of vessels wrecked 11,602 and the average number of lives lost 143.

Notes.—(a) Does not include the number of lives supposed to be lost in the S.S. "Lomport."

(b) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and two Native craft not given.

(c) Not including the tonnage of one British steam launch, three British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.

(d) Not including the tonnage of three British Indian vessels not given.

(e) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and two Native craft not given.

(f) Not including the tonnage of three British and two British Indian vessels not given.

(g) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and four Native craft not given.

(h) Not including the tonnage of two British Indian vessels and two Native craft not given.

(i) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and two Native craft not given.

(j) Not including the tonnage of nine British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.

(k) Not including the tonnage of two British vessels, four British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.

(l) Not including the tonnage of four British vessels and two British Indian vessels not given.

(m) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and three British Indian vessels not given.

(n) Not including the tonnage of three British vessels not given.

(o) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and one British Indian vessel not given.

(p) Not including the tonnage of two British steam launches not given.

(q) Not including the tonnage of six British Indian vessels not given.

(r) Not including the tonnage of eight British and one British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.

(s) Not including the tonnage of one British vessel not given.

(t) Not including the tonnage of two British Indian vessels not given.

(u) Not including the tonnage of one British, five British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.

(v) Not including the tonnage of one British, two British Indian and one Foreign vessels not given.

(w) Not including the tonnage of five British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.

(x) Not including the tonnage of one Native craft not given.

(y) Not including the tonnage of one British steam launch not given.

(z) Not including the tonnage of 2 British steam launches, 1 British flat, 3 British Indian vessels and 1 Native craft not given.

(1) Not including the tonnage of 1 British Indian vessel and 3 Native craft not given.

(2) Not including the tonnage of 1 British Indian vessel and 3 Native craft not given.

(3) Not including the tonnage of 1 British Indian vessel and 3 Native craft not given.

(4) Not including the tonnage of 1 British Indian vessel and 3 Native craft not given.

(5) Not including the tonnage of 1 British Indian vessel and 3 Native craft not given.



# **TABULAR STATEMENT OF THE WRECKS**

**ARRANGED IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY OCCURRED.**

*D.—Wrecks reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.      | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage. | Whence bound.          | Whither bound.          |
|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|----------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1   | Naransawal . . .     | British Indian .        | 54       | Karachi . . .          | Calicut' . . .          |
| 2   | Haldri . . .         | Do. .                   | 161      | Male (Maldivo Island). | Do. . . .               |
| 3   | Rattanpassa . . .    | Native craft .          | 70       | Koti Bunder .          | Mandvi (Kutch) .        |
| 4   | Dhanprasad . . .     | Do. .                   | 22       | Dabhal . . .           | Bombay . . .            |
| 5   | Cargo Boat No. 05 .  | British Indian .        | 04       | Calicut . . .          | Tuticorin . . .         |
| 6   | Hoossiney . . .      | Native craft .          | 09       | Kutch Mandvi .         | Jakhan and Koti Bunder. |
| 7   | Barkhaty . . .       | British Indian .        | 146      | Bombay Harbour         |                         |
| 8   | Yeshwanti . . .      | Do. .                   | 19       | Tadri . . .            | Ankola . . .            |
| 9   | Ramprasad . . .      | Native craft .          | 27       | Jafrabad . . .         | Bombay . . .            |
| 10  | Purashotham Prasad . | British Indian .        | 36       | Uran . . .             | Tellicherry . . .       |
| 11  | Cogandale . . .      | British screw steamer.  | 4,208    | Newcastle . . .        | Aden and Calcutta       |
| 12  | Salamati . . .       | British Indian .        | 32       | Cambay . . .           | Karanja . . .           |
| 13  | Ruselni . . .        | Native craft .          | 25       | Mandvi . . .           | Koti Bunder . . .       |
| 14  | Nooral Badar . . .   | British Indian .        | 63       | Azhikal . . .          | ....                    |
| 15  | Hathilul Rahaman .   | Do. .                   | 57       | Karanja . . .          | Malwan and Monamban.    |
| 16  | Condor . . .         | British Inland Steamer. | 293      | Binanal . . .          | Goalundo . . .          |
| 17  | Chawali . . .        | British Indian .        | 43       | Cochin . . .           | Vengurla and Malwan     |
| 18  | Ramprasad . . .      | Do. .                   | 8        | Dabhol . . .           | Ratnagiri . . .         |
| 19  | Devi Prasad . . .    | Do. .                   | 50       | Mangalore . . .        | Nova Goa . . .          |
| 20  | Khatwa Pasa . . .    | Do. .                   | 99       | Calicut . . .          | Jam Salaya . . .        |
| 21  | Shiva Prasad . . .   | Do. .                   | 97       | Uran . . .             | Ponani . . .            |
| 22  | Parvati . . .        | Do. .                   | 99       | Calicut . . .          | Bombay . . .            |
| 23  | Malesari . . .       | Do. .                   | 57       | Ponani . . .           | Achra . . .             |
| 24  | Namesari . . .       | Do. .                   | 51       | Trombay . . .          | Calicut and Malwan .    |
| 25  | Darya Dowlat . . .   | Do. .                   | 157      | Calicut . . .          | Jaigad . . .            |
| 26  | Lakshmi Prasad . . . | Do. .                   | 31       | Tellicherry . . .      | ....                    |

## Waters during the year 1930.

| Date of wreck. | Position of wreck and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable. | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved.  |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| January, 1st   | About 50 miles off Bassein.               | Bombay coast                           | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | All lost                              | None lost.                   |
| January, 8th   | About 60 miles North of Male Island.      | Arabian Sea                            | Do.                                                  | In ballast                            | Do.                          |
| January, 29th  | Koti Bunder                               | Sind coast                             | Stranding. Tides and currents.                       | All lost                              | Do.                          |
| January, 29th  | Mouth of Bankot Creek.                    | Bombay coast                           | Do.                                                  | No cargo                              | Do.                          |
| February, 1st  | Near Idinthalakarai                       | Gulf of Manner                         | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | All lost                              | Do.                          |
| February, 2nd  | Near Jakhan                               | Gulf of Kutch                          | Do.                                                  | No cargo                              | Do.                          |
| Do.            | Bombay Harbour                            | Bombay coast                           | Fire unknown                                         | All lost                              | Do.                          |
| February, 6th  | Ankola creek entrance                     | Do.                                    | Stranding. Shallow water.                            | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                          |
| Do.            | Bombay Harbour                            | Do.                                    | Stranding. Error of Tidal.                           | All lost.                             | Do.                          |
| March, 30th    | Off Kesargode                             | Malabar coast                          | Foundering. Unavoidable.                             | Do.                                   | Do.                          |
| April, 5th     | Hooghly Point                             | Hooghly river                          | Stranding. Defective steering Engine.                | Do.                                   | Do.                          |
| April, 9th     | 20 miles off Vessawa                      | Bombay coast                           | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do.                                   | Do.                          |
| April, 11th    | Suthri creek                              | Gulf of Kutch                          | Do.                                                  | No cargo                              | Do.                          |
| April, 14th    | Azhikal Bar                               | Malabar coast                          | Stranding. Accidental.                               | Partially lost.                       | Do.                          |
| April, 25th    | Manki port                                | Bombay coast                           | Foundering. Accidental.                              | Do.                                   | Do.                          |
| April, 27th    | Off Nagorbari                             | Brahmaputra river.                     | Cap sized. Cyclonic wind.                            | All lost                              | Approximately 82 lives lost. |
| May, 7th       | Off Chowghat.                             | Malabar coast                          | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do.                                   | 2 lives lost.                |
| Do.            | Newra near Ratnagiri.                     | Bombay coast                           | Do.                                                  | Partially lost                        | None lost.                   |
| May, 8th       | Off Mangalore Bar                         | Malabar coast                          | Do.                                                  | All lost                              | Do.                          |
| Do.            | Off Beypore                               | Do.                                    | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Partially lost.                       | Do.                          |
| May, 9th       | Calicut                                   | Do.                                    | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | All lost                              | Do.                          |
| Do.            | Do.                                       | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | Partially lost.                       | Do.                          |
| Do.            | Do.                                       | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | No cargo                              | Do.                          |
| Do.            | Quilandy                                  | Do.                                    | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | All lost                              | Do.                          |
| Do.            | Calicut                                   | Do.                                    | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Partially lost.                       | Do.                          |
| Do.            | Badagara Roads                            | Do.                                    | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | No cargo                              | Do.                          |

*D.—Wrecks reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.       | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage. | Whence bound.      | Whither bound.                |
|-----|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| 27  | Nurjahan . . .        | British Indian .        | 42       | Tellicherry . .    | ....                          |
| 28  | Sadhu . . .           | Do. .                   | 35       | Do. .              | ....                          |
| 29  | Anna Poorna Eshwari . | Do. .                   | 59       | Do. .              | ....                          |
| 30  | Khatav . . .          | Do. .                   | 42       | Do. .              | Jaigad . . .                  |
| 31  | Ganesh Prasad . .     | Do. .                   | 52       | Mora . .           | Jaitapur . . .                |
| 32  | Salamat Pasa . .      | Do. .                   | 57       | Calicut . .        | Salaya . . .                  |
| 33  | Patronilla . . .      | Do. .                   | 96       | Bombay . .         | Mangalore . .                 |
| 34  | Sadakatulla . . .     | Do. .                   | 80       | Rovadanda .        | Calicut . . .                 |
| 35  | Darlabadar . . .      | Do. .                   | 66       | Cochin . .         | Bombay . . .                  |
| 36  | Ramban . . .          | Do. .                   | 73       | Bombay . .         | Cannanore and Calicut         |
| 37  | Salamati . . .        | Do. .                   | 59       | Do. .              | Quilandy and Calicut .        |
| 38  | Hariprasad . . .      | Do. .                   | 74       | Do. .              | Calicut . . .                 |
| 39  | Ramtari . . .         | Do. .                   | 89       | Cochin . .         | Vengurla and Malwan.          |
| 40  | Naranprasad . . .     | Do. .                   | 70       | Calicut . .        | Vengurla and Devagad          |
| 41  | Lakshimpasa . . .     | Do. .                   | 56       | Azhikhal . .       | Veraval . . .                 |
| 42  | Kallanpasa . . .      | Do. .                   | 125      | Do. .              | Pourbandar . .                |
| 43  | Venckateswar Prasad . | Do. .                   | 34       | Calicut . .        | Jaitapur and Vizianrag        |
| 44  | Rambariprasad . .     | Do. .                   | 57       | Azhikhal . .       | Ratnagiri . . .               |
| 45  | Yeshwanti . . .       | Do. .                   | 42       | Trombay . .        | Mangalore . . .               |
| 46  | Raghav Pasa . . .     | Do. .                   | 187      | Mangalore . .      | Karachi . . .                 |
| 47  | Naranpasa . . .       | Do. .                   | 78       | Azhikhal . .       | Porebander . . .              |
| 48  | Rohimani . . .        | Do. .                   | 95       | Do. .              | Bombay . . .                  |
| 49  | Serti . . .           | Native craft .          | 9        | Bhavnagar .        | Cambay . . .                  |
| 50  | Naranprasad . . .     | British Indian .        | 81       | Bombay . .         | Cambay and Matwad             |
| 51  | Fstiahool Khair . .   | Do. .                   | 29       | Plying within Tell | icherry Ports limits.         |
| 52  | Cargo boat No. 145 .  | Do. .                   | 34       | Mangalore Road S   | tead.                         |
| 53  | Cargo Boat No. 211 .  | Do. .                   | 32       |                    | Do. .                         |
| 54  | Labhasvi . . .        | Do. .                   | 40       | Bombay Harbour     | ....                          |
| 55  | Laxmi . . .           | Do. .                   | 22       | Do. .              | ....                          |
| 56  | Cargo Boat No. 197 .  | Do. .                   | 9        | Mulki . .          | Mangalore . . .               |
| 57  | Soyadu Aboobucker Bam | Do. .                   | 49       | Valveditturai .    | Point Pedro and Porto<br>Nvo. |
| 58  | Cargo Boat No. 26 .   | Do. .                   | 17       | Malpe . .          | Mangalore . . .               |

## Waters during the year 1930—contd.

| Date of wreck.  | Position of wreck and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable. | Cargo lost or saved. | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| May, 9th . .    | Badagara Roads .                          | Malabar coast .                        | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | No cargo .           | None lost.                  |
| Do. . . .       | Do. . . .                                 | Do. . . .                              | Do. . . .                                            | Do. . . .            | Do.                         |
| Do. . . .       | Do. . . .                                 | Do. . . .                              | Do. . . .                                            | Do. . . .            | Do.                         |
| May, 10th . .   | Cannanore . .                             | Do. . . .                              | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Partially lost.      | Do.                         |
| Do. . . .       | Do. . . .                                 | Do. . . .                              | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | No cargo .           | Do.                         |
| Do. . . .       | Do. . . .                                 | Do. . . .                              | Do. . . .                                            | Unknown .            | Do.                         |
| Do. . . .       | Coondapur . .                             | Do. . . .                              | Do. . . .                                            | Partially lost.      | 1 Life lost.                |
| Do. . . .       | Do. . . .                                 | Do. . . .                              | Do. . . .                                            | All lost. .          | None lost.                  |
| Do. . . .       | Mangalore Bar .                           | Do. . . .                              | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Do. . . .            | Do.                         |
| Do. . . .       | Callout . . . .                           | Do. . . .                              | Do. . . .                                            | Partially lost.      | Do.                         |
| Do. . . .       | Do. . . .                                 | Do. . . .                              | Do. . . .                                            | No cargo .           | Do.                         |
| Do. . . .       | Do. . . .                                 | Do. . . .                              | Do. . . .                                            | Partially lost.      | Do.                         |
| Do. . . .       | Pudlangadi . .                            | Do. . . .                              | Do. . . .                                            | Do. . . .            | Do.                         |
| Do. . . .       | Do. . . .                                 | Do. . . .                              | Do. . . .                                            | Do. . . .            | Do.                         |
| Do. . . .       | Kaval . . . .                             | Do. . . .                              | Do. . . .                                            | Do. . . .            | Do.                         |
| Do. . . .       | Ashikhal . . .                            | Do. . . .                              | Do. . . .                                            | In ballast .         | Do.                         |
| Do. . . .       | Cannanore . .                             | Do. . . .                              | Do. . . .                                            | Partially lost.      | Do.                         |
| Do. . . .       | Ashikhal . . .                            | Do. . . .                              | Do. . . .                                            | Do. . . .            | Do.                         |
| May, 11th . .   | Tadri Port . .                            | Bombay coast .                         | Do. . . .                                            | All lost .           | Do.                         |
| Do. . . .       | Near Kennerly Island                      | Do. . . .                              | Do. . . .                                            | Do. . . .            | Do.                         |
| May, 12th . .   | Ashikhal Bar .                            | Malabar coast .                        | Do. . . .                                            | Do. . . .            | Do.                         |
| May, 13th . .   | Chailat . . . .                           | Do. . . .                              | Do. . . .                                            | Partially lost.      | Do.                         |
| May, 14th . .   | Between Piram and Dehej.                  | Gulf of Cambay .                       | Do. . . .                                            | All lost .           | Do.                         |
| May, 20th . .   | Between Dandi and Hajira Lights.          | Do. . . .                              | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | No cargo .           | Do.                         |
| August, 1st. .  | Tellicherry Roads .                       | Malabar coast .                        | Collision with the S. S. "Gandara" Heavy weather.    | All lost .           | Do.                         |
| September, 9th  | Off Mangalore .                           | Do. . . .                              | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do. . . .            | Do.                         |
| Do. . . .       | Do. . . .                                 | Do. . . .                              | Do. . . .                                            | Do. . . .            | Do.                         |
| October, 6th .  | Bombay Harbour .                          | Bombay coast .                         | Do. . . .                                            | In ballast .         | Do.                         |
| October, 16th . | Do. . . .                                 | Do. . . .                              | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                           | Do. . . .            | Do.                         |
| October, 17th . | Off Mangalore .                           | Malabar coast .                        | Do. . . .                                            | All lost .           | Do.                         |
| October, 18th . | Point Pedro . .                           | Palk Bay . .                           | Stranding. Tides and currents.                       | Do. . . .            | Do.                         |
| October, 23rd . | Mangalore Bar .                           | Malabar coast .                        | Stranding. Unavoidable.                              | Do. . . .            | Do.                         |

*D.—Wrecks reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.      | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage.  | Whence bound.      | Whither bound.           |
|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| 59  | Malasgi . . .        | British Indian .        | 2         | Fishing in the     | sea off Dabhol.          |
| 60  | Godavari Prasad . .  | Native craft .          | 52        | Broach . .         | Calicut . . .            |
| 61  | Kashi Prasad . . .   | British Indian .        | 6         | Fishing in the sea | off Tarapur.             |
| 62  | Sitaram Prasad . .   | Do. .                   | 40        | Karwar . .         | Bombay . . .             |
| 63  | Hiraprasad . . .     | Native craft .          | Not given | Mahna . .          | Do. . . .                |
| 64  | Fatul-Fatta . . .    | British Indian .        | Do.       | Mangalore . .      | Do. . . .                |
| 65  | Hanumant Prasad . .  | Native craft .          | 44        | Sadashivgad .      | Do. . . .                |
| 66  | Lakshmiprasad . . .  | Do. . .                 | 25        | Verawal . .        | Do. . . .                |
| 67  | Pitambal Prasad . .  | Do. . .                 | Not given | Stanori . .        | Do. . . .                |
| 68  | Ratnagiri . . .      | British Indian .        | 53        | Bombay . .         | Broach and Calicut .     |
| 69  | Yeshvantl . . .      | Do. .                   | 55        | Mora . .           | Cannanore . .            |
| 70  | Fathe Khare . . .    | Do. .                   | 50        | Karachi . .        | Cutch Mandvi . .         |
| 71  | Fateprasad . . .     | Native craft .          | Unknown   | Karwar . .         | Bombay . . .             |
| 72  | Ruparel . . .        | British Indian .        | 15        | Broach . .         | Bhavnagar . .            |
| 73  | Do. . . .            | Native craft .          | 41        | Karachi . .        | Jodia . . .              |
| 74  | Do. . . .            | Do. Portuguese          | 29        | Diu . .            | Coondapur and Mangalore. |
| 75  | Harsingar . . .      | Native craft .          | 31        | Ketl Bunder .      | Mandvi . . .             |
| 76  | Makal . . .          | British Indian .        | 27        | Do. .              | Karachi . . .            |
| 77  | Daria Bahadur . .    | Do. .                   | 13        | Quilandi . .       | Malpl . . .              |
| 78  | Parvathavartencee .  | Do. .                   | 32        | Valvestitural .    | ....                     |
| 79  | Cargo Boat No. 87 .  | Do. .                   | 29        | Plying within Port | limits of Beypore.       |
| 80  | Cargo Boat No. 744 . | Do. .                   | 79        | Akyab . .          | Mangalore . . .          |

## Waters during the year 1930—contd.

| Date of wreck. | Position of wreck and name of shoal, etc.  | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable. | Cargo lost or saved. | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| October, 26th  | Opposite Talkeshwar light.                 | Bombay coast                           | Collision with a steamer. Accidental.                | No cargo             | None lost.                  |
| October, 28th  | Near Karwar                                | Do.                                    | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | All lost             | Do.                         |
| October, 29th  | 5 miles off Dahamu                         | Do.                                    | Capized. Heavy weather.                              | No cargo             | 1 life lost.                |
| Do.            | Near Kennerly Island                       | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | All lost             | 2 lives lost.               |
| Do.            | Darukhana Bombay                           | Do.                                    | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Do.                  | None lost.                  |
| Do.            | Bombay Harbour                             | Do.                                    | Foundering. Not reported.                            | No cargo             | Do.                         |
| Do.            | Devgad Creek                               | Do.                                    | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | All lost             | Do.                         |
| Do.            | Off Darukhana Bombay Harbour.              | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | No cargo             | Do.                         |
| Do.            | Darukhana                                  | Do.                                    | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | All lost             | Do.                         |
| Do.            | Malakhi Danda                              | Gulf of Cambay                         | Do.                                                  | Do.                  | 2 lives lost.               |
| October, 30th  | Davgad Port entrance                       | Bombay coast                           | Abandoned. Heavy weather.                            | Do.                  | None lost.                  |
| October, 31st  | Off Patiani Creek                          | Sind coast                             | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                           | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| Do.            | Between Karwar and Bombay.                 | Bombay coast                           | Missing. Heavy weather.                              | Do.                  | 13 lives lost.              |
| November, 4th  | Opposite Lohara light.                     | Gulf of Cambay                         | Stranding. avoidable.                                | Do.                  | None lost.                  |
| November, 7th  | Thora mouth                                | Sind coast                             | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| November, 12th | Mangalore Bar                              | Malabar coast                          | Stranding. Tides and currents.                       | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| November, 21st | Jhub Creek, near Ketilander.               | Sind coast                             | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | All damaged          | Do.                         |
| Do.            | Near Daba Mouth Ketilander.                | Do.                                    | Stranding. Tides and currents.                       | All lost             | Do.                         |
| November, 27th | 7 miles West of Badagara.                  | Malabar coast                          | Capized. Heavy weather.                              | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| Do.            | Valvettiturai Dock                         | Palk Bay                               | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | In ballast           | Do.                         |
| November, 30th | Beypore                                    | Malabar coast                          | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | No cargo             | Do.                         |
| December, 25th | Near the Savage Island Light House, Akyab. | Burma coast                            | Stranding. Tides and currents.                       | All lost             | Do.                         |



# **TABULAR STATEMENT OF THE CASUALTIES**

**ARRANGED IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY OCCURRED.**

*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.    | Flag and rig of vessel.     | Tonnage. | Whence bound.                | Whither bound.         |
|-----|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1   | Ratnagiri . . .    | British Indian .            | 80       | Fishing                      | off Jafrabad.          |
| 2   | Kisti Salamafi . . | Do. .                       | 4        | Fishing                      | off Jaitapnr.          |
| 3   | Byl . . . .        | British Steam Launch.       | 25       | Flying in the Hooghly river. |                        |
| 4   | Sikh . . . .       | British Screw Steamer.      | 3,280    | Bombay . .                   | Jaffna and Rangoon .   |
| 5   | Bustard I . . .    | British Steam Hopper Barge. | 297      | Bombay Harbour               | ....                   |
| 6   | Barbus . . . .     | British Steam Dredger.      | 322      | Do. .                        | ....                   |
| 7   | Darladaulat . . .  | British Indian Craft.       | 29       | Talaia . .                   | Bombay and Tankari .   |
| 8   | Edavana . . . .    | British Screw Steamer.      | 2,686    | Penang . .                   | Rangoon and Calcutta   |
| 9   | Arankola . . . .   | Do. .                       | 1,725    | Rangoon . .                  | Calcutta . . . .       |
| 10  | Aronda . . . .     | Do. .                       | 1,677    | Calcutta . .                 | Rangoon . . . .        |
| 11  | Padma . . . .      | Do. .                       | 298      | Cochin . .                   | Alleppey and Karachi   |
| 12  | Celtic Monarch . . | Do. .                       | 3,674    | Cardiff . .                  | Massawa and Calcutta   |
| 13  | City of Durham . . | Do. .                       | 3,460    | Dairen . .                   | Penang and Colombo     |
| 14  | Darladaulat . . .  | British Indian .            | 41       | Broach . .                   | Bombay . . . .         |
| 15  | Warora . . . .     | British Screw Steamer.      | 1,336    | Rangoon . .                  | Colombo . . . .        |
| 16  | Comoria . . . .    | Do. .                       | 8,788    | Sydney . .                   | Freemantle and London. |
| 17  | Sira . . . .       | Do. .                       | 3,887    | Rangoon . .                  | Basseln and Bombay .   |
| 18  | Malacca Maru . .   | Japanese Screw Steamer.     | 3,210    | Yokohama .                   | Calcutta and Rangoon   |
| 19  | Marlenfels . . .   | German Screw Steamer.       | 4,679    | Calcutta . .                 | Vizagpatam . .         |
| 20  | Harak Sawai . . .  | British Indian .            | 19       | Bubar . .                    | Thane . . . .          |
| 21  | Four Head . . . .  | British Screw Steamer.      | 3,161    | Freemantle .                 | Sabang and Calcutta    |

## Waters during the year 1930.

| Date of casualty. | Position of casualty and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                       | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| January, 1st      | About 22 miles off Jaffrabad.                | Kathiawar coast                           | Capelized. Heavy weather.                                                  | No cargo                              | 6 lives lost.               |
| January, 14th     | Off Jaitapur                                 | Bombay coast                              | Do.                                                                        | Do.                                   | 4 lives lost.               |
| January, 15th     | Howrah Bridge                                | Hooghly river                             | Foundering. Tides and currents.                                            | Do.                                   | 1 life lost.                |
| January, 22nd     | Rangoon river                                | Burma coast                               | Collision with cargo boat. No. 673. Error of the Tindal of the cargo boat. | None lost                             | None lost.                  |
| January, 28th     | Bombay Harbour                               | Bombay coast                              | Collision with the Dredger Burbus. Error of the Master.                    | No cargo                              | Do.                         |
| Do.               | Do.                                          | Do.                                       | Collision with the S. H. B. Bustard I. Error of the Master of that vessel. | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| January, 30th     | Between Bhat and Bhaga lights.               | Gulf of Cambay                            | Abandoned. Sprung a leak.                                                  | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| February, 13th    | Rangoon river                                | Burma coast                               | Collision with a cargo boat. Unavoidable.                                  | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| February, 15th    | Hooghly Point                                | Hooghly river                             | Stranding. Deterioration of the channel.                                   | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| February, 16th    | Muthlabraj Flat                              | Do.                                       | Stranding. Error of the Pilot.                                             | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| Do.               | Cochin                                       | Malabar coast                             | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                                    | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| February, 17th    | Hooghly Point                                | Hooghly river                             | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                             | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| February, 21st    | Lat. 6° 01' N., Long. 91° 32' E.             | Indian Ocean                              | Struck a submerged object. Unavoidable.                                    | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| February, 27th    | Mouth of the Purna river.                    | Gulf of Cambay                            | Stranding. Accidental.                                                     | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| March, 7th        | Rangoon river                                | Burma coast                               | Stranding. Reported.                                                       | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| March, 12th       | Colombo                                      | Ceylon coast                              | Fire. Unknown                                                              | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| March, 14th       | Bassein river                                | Burma coast                               | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                                    | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| March, 16th       | Pakuria Point                                | Hooghly river                             | Collision with the S. S. Marienfeld.                                       | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| Do.               | Do.                                          | Do.                                       | Collision with the Malacca Maru.                                           | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| Do.               | Valturna river                               | Bombay coast                              | Stranding. Error of the Tindal.                                            | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| March, 17th       | Hooghly Point                                | Hooghly river                             | Stranding. Vessels taking a sheer to starboard.                            | None lost                             | Do.                         |

*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.          | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage. | Whence bound.    | Whither bound.             |
|-----|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------|------------------|----------------------------|
| 22  | Laxmi . . .              | British Indian .        | 7        | Bombay . .       | Alibag . . .               |
| 23  | Jalavijaya . . .         | British Screw steamer.  | 2,207    | Karachi . .      | Madras and Bassin .        |
| 24  | Athelmere . . .          | Do. .                   | 5,656    | Sourabaya . .    | Calcutta . . .             |
| 25  | Newton Elm . . .         | Do. .                   | 2,554    | Bassin . .       | Holland . . .              |
| 26  | Laxmi Prasad . . .       | British Indian .        | 8        | Honavar . .      | Shirali . . .              |
| 27  | Kamakshi . . .           | Do. .                   | 30       | Coondapur Port . | ....                       |
| 28  | Laxmi Pasa . . .         | Do. .                   | 86       | Azalkal . .      | Karachi . . .              |
| 29  | Nagato Maru . . .        | Japanese Screw Steamer. | 4,324    | Japan . .        | Penang and Rangoon         |
| 30  | Gairsoppa . . .          | British Screw Steamer.  | 3,227    | Bombay . .       | Kalingapatam and Calcutta. |
| 31  | Parwati . . .            | British Indian .        | 7        | Revdanda . .     | Bombay . . .               |
| 32  | Nagore Meers Saheb . . . | Do. .                   | 86       | Masulipatam .    | Kayts . . .                |
| 33  | Rohimanya . . .          | Do. .                   | 112      | Negapatam .      | Colombo . . .              |
| 34  | Bahaduri . . .           | Do. .                   | 4        | Dabhol . .       | Kolthara . . .             |
| 35  | Jamnagar . . .           | British Screw Steamer.  | 278      | Jumnagar . .     | Bombay . . .               |
| 36  | Drifter No. 1 . . .      | Do. .                   | 70       | Aberdeen . .     | Perim and Colombo .        |
| 37  | Sawai . . .              | British Indian .        | 7        | Kack Village .   | Keti Bunder . . .          |
| 38  | Mamadevi . . .           | Do. .                   | 52       | Bhagwa . .       | Cannanore . .              |
| 39  | Ozarda . . .             | British Screw Steamer.  | 4,791    | Rangoon . .      | Colombo . . .              |
| 40  | Chakdina . . .           | Do. .                   | 1,579    | Do. .            | Kyaukpyu and Andrew Bay.   |
| 41  | Bhavani Prasad . . .     | British Indian .        | 78       | Azikhali . .     | Bombay . . .               |
| 42  | Ramban . . .             | Do. .                   | 16       | Shewa Creek .    | Mora . . .                 |
| 43  | Horipasa . . .           | Do. .                   | 99       | Dorebunder .     | Calicut and Cutch Mandvi.  |
| 44  | Sitaram Prasad . . .     | Do. .                   | 40       | Sadasivgad .     | Devrad and Bombay          |

## Waters during the year 1930—contd.

| Date of casualty. | Position of casualty and name of shoal, etc.    | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                 | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| March, 25th       | Alibag Port                                     | Bombay coast                              | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                              | Partially lost and partially damaged. | None lost.                  |
| March, 28th       | Bassein river                                   | Buram coast                               | Collision with Cargo Boat No. 1409. Error of the Tindal of the boat. | In ballast                            | 1 life lost.                |
| April, 3rd        | Hooghly Point                                   | Hooghly river                             | Stranding. Error of the Pilot.                                       | None lost                             | None lost.                  |
| April, 5th        | Bassein river                                   | Burma coast                               | Stranding not reported.                                              | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| April, 9th        | Shirali Bar                                     | Bombay coast                              | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                            | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| April, 11th       | Coondapur Port                                  | Malabar coast                             | Collision with a cargo boat. Heavy weather.                          | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| April, 10th       | Karwar                                          | Bombay coast                              | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                            | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| April, 29th       | Rangoon river                                   | Burma coast                               | Stranding not reported.                                              | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| Do.               | Fulta Point                                     | Bombay coast                              | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                              | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| April, 30th       | Korlai Port                                     | Do.                                       | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                            | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| May, 7th          | Off Porto Novo                                  | Coromandel coast                          | Do.                                                                  | In ballast                            | Do.                         |
| Do.               | Negapatam                                       | Do.                                       | Stranding. Error of the Tindal.                                      | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| May, 11th         | Off Talkeshwar Light House.                     | Bombay coast                              | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                           | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| May, 15th         | Off Tekra Island Light House.                   | Gulf of Kutch                             | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                            | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| June, 9th         | Off Alulus Light                                | Gulf of Aden                              | Stranding. Extension of a sand spit.                                 | No cargo                              | Do.                         |
| July, 19th        | Near Sekhi                                      | Sind coast                                | Stranding. Tides and Currents.                                       | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| September, 14th   | Near Ratnagiri                                  | Bombay coast                              | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                            | No cargo                              | Do.                         |
| October, 1st      | Colombo Harbour                                 | Ceylon coast                              | Collision with break-water new pier set in misjudged distance.       | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| October, 15th     | Cheduba Strait Lat. 18° 57' W. Long. 93° 43' E. | Burma coast                               | Struck submerged object.                                             | Partially lost.                       | Do.                         |
| October, 28th     | Devgad Fort                                     | Bombay coast                              | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                            | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| October, 29th     | Mora Harbour                                    | Do.                                       | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                           | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| Do.               | Bassein Creek                                   | Do.                                       | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                            | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| Do.               | Opposite Khanderi Light House.                  | Do.                                       | Do.                                                                  | Do.                                   | Do.                         |

*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.    | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage. | Whence bound.      | Whither bound.        |
|-----|--------------------|-------------------------|----------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 45  | Gujarat . . .      | British Motor Vessel.   | 2,538    | Durban . . .       | Madras and Bangoon    |
| 46  | Caroline . . .     | British Indian          | 30       | Marishahukaddi . . | Jaffna . . .          |
| 47  | Sophie Marie . . . | British Steamer. Screw  | 600      | Bombay . . .       | Calicut and Cochin .  |
| 48  | Java Arrow . . .   | American Steamer. Screw | 5,177    | San Pedro . . .    | Calcutta and Colombo  |
| 49  | Yoganathan . . .   | British Indian          | 21       | Negombo . . .      | Kayts and Jaffna .    |
| 50  | Queenmoor . . .    | British Steamer. Screw  | 2,985    | Cardiff . . .      | Marmagoe and Hamburg. |

*Waters during the year 1930—concl.*

| Date of casualty. | Position of casualty and name of ship, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable. | Cargo lost or saved. | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| November, 16th .  | South Proparis Channel.                     | Bay of Bengal .                           | Stranding. Un-avoidable.                             | None lost .          | None lost.                  |
| November, 18th .  | Mannar . .                                  | Gulf of Mannar .                          | Stranding. Tides and Currents.                       | Partially damaged.   | Do.                         |
| November, 25th .  | Narrakai Bank .                             | Malabar coast .                           | Stranding not reported.                              | None lost .          | Do.                         |
| November, 28th .  | Madras Harbour .                            | Coromandal coast                          | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| November, 29th .  | Off Negombo .                               | Ceylon coast .                            | Stranding. Tides and Currents.                       | Partially damaged.   | Do.                         |
| December, 24th    | Gulf of Aden . .                            | Gulf of Aden .                            | Fire. Unknown .                                      | Do. .                | Do.                         |



GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
MERCHANT-SHIPING

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# Return of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters for the year 1931

TOGETHER WITH A COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF THE REPORTED  
NUMBER OF MARITIME WRECKS AND CASUALTIES, THE  
TOTAL TONNAGE, AND THE NUMBER OF LIVES LOST,  
FOR THE PAST FORTY-SIX YEARS.

PREPARED BY  
**Captain L. W. R. T. TURBETT, O.B.E., R. I. M.,**  
*Principal Officer and Registrar of Wrecks, Mercantile Marine Department,  
Calcutta District.*



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## REVIEW.

The most serious casualty which occurred in the year under review was the Norwegian Motor Vessel "Tricolor" belonging to Messrs. The Norwegian and Africa Line of Oslo, which left Colombo Harbour on January 5th with 12 passengers, 36 of a crew and 8,600 Tons General Cargo and was destroyed by fire and explosions off Barbervyn Island.

An un-official enquiry was held at Singapore by the Norwegian Consul with two Assessors, who found that the ship carried various chemical products which exploded and destroyed the ship.

The British Indian Vessel "Anandi" when returning from her fishing ground capsized in a squall and sank near Varsova on the 4th March. Out of the crew of five three were drowned.

The British Indian Vessel "Shakarkhadi" in ballast capsized outside Dabhol Bar on the 22nd August, all the crew 6 in number were lost.

The Inland Steam Vessel "Silabati" belonging to the Ghatal Steam Navigation Company, on the 15th October with 63 passengers and a crew of 10 touched the ground off Newpala in the river Rupnarain and capsized and sank. Three lives were lost.

A Marine Court of Enquiry held at Calcutta decided that the vessel was not navigated in a proper and seamanlike manner and the Serang's Certificate was suspended for 18 months.

The number of Wrecks and Casualties embodied in the publication is 75, viz., 36 Wrecks and 39 Casualties.

| Wrecks.                        | No. | Casualties.                    | No. |
|--------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------|-----|
| British Vessels . . . .        | Nil | British Vessels . . . .        | 17  |
| British Indian Vessels . . . . | 20  | British Indian Vessels . . . . | 14  |
| Foreign Vessels . . . .        | 1   | Foreign Vessels . . . .        | 4   |
| Native Craft. . . . .          | 15  | Native Craft . . . . .         | 4   |

The causes of Wrecks and Casualties were as shown hereunder :—

| Wrecks.                 | No. | Casualties.             | No. |
|-------------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----|
| Collisions . . . . .    | 2   | Collisions . . . . .    | 6   |
| Foundering . . . . .    | 16  | Foundering . . . . .    | 9   |
| Strandings . . . . .    | 16  | Strandings . . . . .    | 22  |
| Miscellaneous . . . . . | 2   | Miscellaneous . . . . . | 2   |

Of the above Wrecks and Casualties 54 occurred in the following localities.—

|                                              |    |
|----------------------------------------------|----|
| Sind Coast . . . . .                         | 5  |
| Kathiawar Coast and Gulf of Cambay . . . . . | 16 |
| Bombay Coast . . . . .                       | 18 |
| Malabar Coast . . . . .                      | 8  |
| Hooghly river . . . . .                      | 7  |

The remainder in smaller numbers occurred in other localities in Indian Waters.

The following analysis show :—

- A. The causes to which the reported Wrecks and Casualties are attributed.
- B. A comparative statement of the reported number of Wrecks and Casualties recorded in the Indian Wrecks Department from the years 1886 to 1931 inclusive, showing respectively, in the cases of British and Foreign Vessels, British Indian Vessels and Native Craft whether the disasters were due to Unavoidable or Preventable causes.
- C. A comparative statement showing the reported number of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters the total tonnage of vessels wrecked and the number of lives lost during the years 1886 to 1931 inclusive.
- D. A tabular statement of the Wrecks and
- E. A tabular statement of the Casualties reported in Indian Waters during the year under review arranged in chronological order.

I acknowledge with thanks the courtesy of the various Marine Authorities in India and the Shipping Firms in Calcutta for furnishing me with the details relating to the Wrecks and Casualties herein recorded.

L. W. R. T. TURBETT, O.B.E.,

*Captain, R. I. M.,*

*Principal Officer and Registrar of Wrecks,*

*Mercantile Marine Department, Calcutta District, Calcutta.*

*The 23rd August 1932.*

*A.—Causes to which the reported maritime disasters are attributed.*

|                                           | COLLISIONS. |          |             | FOUNDREINGS. |          |             | STRANDINGS. |          |             | OTHER CAUSES. |          |             |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------|--------------|----------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|---------------|----------|-------------|
|                                           | No.         | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.          | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.         | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.           | Tonnage. | Lives lost. |
| <b>WRECKS.</b>                            |             |          |             |              |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| <i>British vessels—</i>                   |             |          |             |              |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..           | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..           | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>British Indian—</i>                    |             |          |             |              |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | 1           | 2        | ..          | 9            | 251      | 3           | 8           | 206(a)   | ..          | 2             | 40       | 6           |
| <i>Native craft of all nationalities—</i> |             |          |             |              |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | 1           | (b)      | ..          | 6            | 98 (c)   | ..          | 8           | 187(d)   | 2           | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>Vessels of Foreign nationalities—</i>  |             |          |             |              |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | ..          | ..       | ..          | 1            | 3,737    | 6           | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..           | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 2           | 2        | ..          | 16           | 4,086    | 9           | 16          | 393      | 2           | 2             | 40       | 6           |
| <b>CASUALTIES.</b>                        |             |          |             |              |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| <i>British vessels—</i>                   |             |          |             |              |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | 4           | 5,912    | ..          | ..           | ..       | ..          | 11          | 39,543   | ..          | 2             | 7,016    | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..           | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>British Indian—</i>                    |             |          |             |              |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | 1           | 72       | ..          | 7            | 176      | ..          | 6           | 234      | 3           | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>Native craft of all nationalities—</i> |             |          |             |              |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | 2            | 93       | ..          | 2           | 42       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>Vessels of Foreign nationalities—</i>  |             |          |             |              |          |             |             |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | 1           | 4,250    | ..          | ..           | ..       | ..          | 3           | 14,928   | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..           | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 6           | 10,234   | nil         | 9            | 269      | nil         | 22          | 54,447   | 3           | 2             | 7,016    | nil         |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL.</b>                       | 8           | 10,236   | nil         | 25           | 4,355    | 9           | 38          | 54,840   | 5           | 4             | 7,056    | 6           |

Notes.—(a) Not including the tonnage of 1 British Indian vessel, not given.

(b) Tonnage not given.

(c) Not including the tonnage of 1 Native craft not given.

(d) Do. 1 Do. do.

*B.—Comparative Statement of the reported number of maritime Wrecks and Casualties recorded in the Indian Wreck Department from the years 1886 to 1931, inclusive, showing respectively British and Foreign vessels, British Indian vessels and Native craft.*

| WRECKS.    |                              |                |                         |                |                | CASUALTIES.    |        |                              |                |                         |                |                |                |        |
|------------|------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------|------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------|
| Year.      | BRITISH AND FOREIGN VESSELS. |                | BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS. |                | NATIVE CRAFT.  |                | Total. | BRITISH AND FOREIGN VESSELS. |                | BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS. |                | NATIVE CRAFT.  |                | Total. |
|            | Un-avoid-able.               | Pre-vent-able. | Un-avoid-able.          | Pre-vent-able. | Un-avoid-able. | Pre-vent-able. |        | Un-avoid-able.               | Pre-vent-able. | Un-avoid-able.          | Pre-vent-able. | Un-avoid-able. | Pre-vent-able. |        |
|            |                              |                |                         |                |                |                |        |                              |                |                         |                |                |                |        |
| 1886 . . . | 4                            | 10             | 30                      | 24             | 11             | 12             | 91     | 129                          | 130            | 37                      | 31             | 16             | 8              | 351    |
| 1887 . . . | 9                            | 9              | 21                      | 5              | 19             | 5              | 68     | 51                           | 43             | 41                      | 7              | 14             | 4              | 160    |
| 1888 . . . | 3                            | 8              | 8                       | 7              | 16             | 6              | 48     | 72                           | 33             | 39                      | 11             | 35             | ..             | 190    |
| 1889 . . . | 5                            | 3              | 22                      | 2              | 10             | 1              | 43     | 80                           | 40             | 36                      | 7              | 10             | 1              | 174    |
| 1890 . . . | 10                           | 11             | 28                      | 14             | 9              | 1              | 73     | 65                           | 41             | 23                      | 7              | 5              | ..             | 141    |
| 1891 . . . | 7                            | 5              | 16                      | 2              | 6              | 3              | 39     | 67                           | 71             | 45                      | 4              | 3              | 2              | 192    |
| 1892 . . . | 3                            | 3              | 30                      | 5              | 31             | ..             | 72     | 36                           | 48             | 43                      | 3              | 29             | ..             | 163    |
| 1893 . . . | 6                            | 4              | 36                      | 6              | 9              | ..             | 61     | 46                           | 54             | 48                      | 4              | 9              | 1              | 162    |
| 1894 . . . | 2                            | 2              | 39                      | 5              | 5              | 2              | 55     | 31                           | 64             | 55                      | 15             | 11             | 3              | 179    |
| 1895 . . . | 4                            | 3              | 23                      | 9              | 5              | ..             | 49     | 48                           | 36             | 55                      | 17             | 6              | 1              | 163    |
| 1896 . . . | 3                            | 3              | 23                      | 9              | 16             | ..             | 64     | 38                           | 64             | 42                      | 20             | 22             | 3              | 189    |
| 1897 . . . | 4                            | 6              | 34                      | 4              | 9              | ..             | 57     | 33                           | 27             | 43                      | 8              | 9              | ..             | 120    |
| 1898 . . . | 3                            | 6              | 19                      | 8              | 10             | ..             | 46     | 85                           | 44             | 56                      | 5              | 20             | 1              | 211    |
| 1899 . . . | 1                            | 3              | 39                      | 4              | 6              | 1              | 54     | 84                           | 37             | 22                      | 3              | 17             | 1              | 164    |
| 1900 . . . | 2                            | 3              | 24                      | 6              | 14             | 1              | 50     | 46                           | 29             | 33                      | 2              | 9              | ..             | 119    |
| 1901 . . . | 1                            | 3              | 46                      | 6              | 12             | 1              | 69     | 44                           | 15             | 35                      | 6              | 19             | ..             | 120    |

|      |   |   |    |    |     |    |    |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |
|------|---|---|----|----|-----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 1902 | . | . | 6  | 1  | 33  | 2  | 11 | .. | 53  | 29 | 34 | 25 | 9  | 29 | 4  | 130 |
| 1903 | . | . | .. | .. | 27  | 5  | 10 | 1  | 43  | 16 | 41 | 84 | 7  | 13 | 2  | 163 |
| 1904 | . | . | 2  | 2  | 27  | 6  | 13 | 3  | 53  | 42 | 26 | 24 | 8  | 10 | 1  | 111 |
| 1905 | . | . | 3  | 6  | 29  | 3  | 2  | 1  | 44  | 28 | 23 | 25 | 7  | 20 | .. | 103 |
| 1906 | . | . | 2  | 1  | 23  | 9  | 15 | 2  | 52  | 31 | 48 | 16 | 4  | 21 | .. | 120 |
| 1907 | . | . | 4  | 1  | 19  | 3  | 10 | .. | 37  | 61 | 32 | 35 | 10 | 12 | 2  | 152 |
| 1908 | . | . | 3  | 2  | 23  | 2  | 9  | 2  | 41  | 77 | 45 | 39 | 8  | 10 | 5  | 184 |
| 1909 | . | . | 14 | 3  | 101 | 3  | 36 | 6  | 103 | 74 | 64 | 58 | 7  | 24 | 1  | 228 |
| 1910 | . | . | 3  | 3  | 36  | 4  | 14 | 1  | 61  | 68 | 59 | 40 | 6  | 7  | 1  | 181 |
| 1911 | . | . | 2  | 3  | 45  | 2  | 17 | 2  | 71  | 50 | 41 | 32 | 2  | 5  | 1  | 131 |
| 1912 | . | . | 2  | 3  | 39  | 4  | 7  | .. | 55  | 70 | 28 | 50 | 7  | 9  | .. | 164 |
| 1913 | . | . | 3  | 2  | 39  | 5  | 10 | .. | 59  | 44 | 25 | 33 | 6  | 2  | .. | 110 |
| 1914 | . | . | 24 | .. | 27  | 3  | 4  | 1  | 59  | 46 | 15 | 29 | 7  | .. | 1  | 98  |
| 1915 | . | . | 4  | 2  | 19  | 2  | 4  | .. | 31  | 29 | 21 | 28 | 4  | 15 | .. | 97  |
| 1916 | . | . | 10 | 2  | 35  | 2  | 10 | .. | 59  | 26 | 11 | 34 | 5  | 6  | .. | 82  |
| 1917 | . | . | 11 | .. | 38  | 3  | 13 | .. | 65  | 20 | 10 | 30 | 7  | 29 | .. | 96  |
| 1918 | . | . | 3  | 2  | 57  | 1  | 10 | 1  | 74  | 17 | 8  | 61 | 5  | 6  | 2  | 99  |
| 1919 | . | . | 17 | 8  | 39  | 6  | 13 | 1  | 84  | 47 | 13 | 37 | 1  | 5  | 1  | 104 |
| 1920 | . | . | 7  | 3  | 31  | 2  | 3  | .. | 46  | 37 | 31 | 22 | 4  | 10 | 1  | 105 |
| 1921 | . | . | 3  | 3  | 33  | 2  | 3  | .. | 44  | 39 | 19 | 13 | 5  | 7  | .. | 83  |
| 1922 | . | . | 2  | 2  | 43  | 2  | 9  | 2  | 60  | 22 | 9  | 18 | 2  | 4  | 2  | 57  |
| 1923 | . | . | 3  | .. | 37  | 4  | 10 | .. | 54  | 29 | 8  | 14 | 4  | 2  | .. | 57  |
| 1924 | . | . | 2  | 2  | 15  | 2  | 13 | .. | 34  | 27 | 20 | 15 | 3  | 5  | .. | 70  |
| 1925 | . | . | 1  | 2  | 71  | 2  | 16 | .. | 92  | 25 | 15 | 20 | 3  | 5  | .. | 68  |
| 1926 | . | . | 6  | 1  | 29  | 1  | 18 | 1  | 56  | 22 | 11 | 14 | 3  | 2  | .. | 52  |
| 1927 | . | . | 4  | 1  | 51  | 1  | 17 | .. | 74  | 31 | 10 | 19 | .. | 8  | .. | 68  |
| 1928 | . | . | 1  | 2  | 17  | 1  | 9  | 1  | 31  | 24 | 10 | 11 | 2  | 1  | 2  | 50  |
| 1929 | . | . | 4  | 3  | 35  | 3  | 7  | 2  | 54  | 21 | 8  | 15 | 4  | 4  | 2  | 54  |
| 1930 | . | . | 1  | .. | 54  | 10 | 14 | 1  | 80  | 14 | 15 | 17 | .. | .. | .. | 70  |
| 1931 | . | . | 1  | .. | 17  | 3  | 14 | 1  | 30  | 14 | 7  | 13 | 1  | 4  | .. | 30  |

*C.—Comparative Statement showing the reported number of maritime Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters, the total tonnage of vessels wrecked and the number of lives lost, during the years 1886 to 1931 inclusive.*

| YEAR. | Number of Wrecks and Casualties. | Total tonnage lost. | Lives lost. | YEAR. | Number of Wrecks and Casualties. | Total tonnage lost. | Lives lost. |
|-------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| 1886  | 442                              | 15,402              | 105         | 1906. | 172                              | 5,545 (g)           | 82          |
| 1887  | 228                              | 20,022              | 1,016(a)    | 1907. | 189                              | 8,602 (h)           | 70          |
| 1888  | 238                              | 11,739 (b)          | 917         | 1908  | 225                              | 11,708 (i)          | 55          |
| 1889  | 217                              | 9,629               | 36          | 1909  | 391                              | 18,620 (j)          | 69          |
| 1890  | 214                              | 16,973              | 22          | 1910  | 242                              | 8,280 (k)           | 64          |
| 1891  | 231                              | 12,068              | 240         | 1911  | 202                              | 12,308 (l)          | 74          |
| 1892  | 230                              | 10,410              | 272         | 1912  | 219                              | 9,165 (m)           | 138         |
| 1893  | 223                              | 12,428              | 170         | 1913  | 169                              | 5,518 (n)           | 98          |
| 1894  | 234                              | 5,180               | 81          | 1914  | 157                              | 55,149 (o)          | 44          |
| 1895  | 212                              | 7,982               | 63          | 1915  | 128                              | 12,824 (p)          | 20          |
| 1896  | 243                              | 8,147               | 168         | 1916  | 141                              | 9,564 (q)           | 59          |
| 1897  | 177                              | 18,141              | 96          | 1917  | 161                              | 20,930 (r)          | 214         |
| 1898  | 257                              | 11,979              | 75          | 1918  | 173                              | 11,786 (s)          | 91          |
| 1899  | 218                              | 2,728               | 22          | 1919  | 188                              | 26,535 (t)          | 116         |
| 1900  | 169                              | 9,140               | 34          | 1920  | 151                              | 18,322 (u)          | 13          |
| 1901  | 189                              | 4,980               | 22          | 1921  | 127                              | 7,863 (v)           | 33          |
| 1902  | 183                              | 6,949 (c)           | 831         | 1922  | 117                              | 4,042 (w)           | 45          |
| 1903  | 206                              | 1,823 (d)           | 50          | 1923  | 111                              | 6,825 (x)           | 110         |
| 1904  | 164                              | 6,095 (e)           | 73          | 1924  | 104                              | 6,303 (y)           | 16          |
| 1905  | 147                              | 3,470 (f)           | 86          | 1925  | 160                              | 7,049 (z)           | 147         |

|      |   |   |   |     |            |     |      |   |   |   |   |     |           |     |
|------|---|---|---|-----|------------|-----|------|---|---|---|---|-----|-----------|-----|
| 1926 | . | . | . | 108 | 21,560 (1) | 35  | 1929 | . | . | . | . | 108 | 4,882 (4) | 66  |
| 1927 | . | . | . | 142 | 12,477 (2) | 304 | 1930 | . | . | . | . | 130 | 8,320 (5) | 115 |
| 1928 | . | . | . | 81  | 1,812 (3)  | 19  | 1931 | . | . | . | . | 76  | 4,501 (6) | 20  |

From the foregoing it will be seen that during the past 46 years, viz., from 1886 to 1931 inclusive, the annual average of the reported Wrecks and casualties in Indian Waters has been 186, the average total tonnage of vessels wrecked 11,447 and the average number of lives lost 141.

Notes.—(a) Does not include the number of lives supposed to be lost in the S.S. "Lomport."

(b) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and two Native craft not given.

(c) Not including the tonnage of one British steam launch, three British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.

(d) Not including the tonnage of three British Indian vessels not given.

(e) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and two Native craft not given.

(f) Not including the tonnage of three British and two British Indian vessels not given.

(g) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and four Native craft not given.

(h) Not including the tonnage of two British Indian vessels and two Native craft not given.

(i) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and two Native craft not given.

(j) Not including the tonnage of nine British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.

(k) Not including the tonnage of two British vessels, four British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.

(l) Not including the tonnage of four British Indian vessels not given.

(m) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and three British Indian vessels not given.

(n) Not including the tonnage of three British vessels not given.

(o) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and one British Indian vessel not given.

(p) Not including the tonnage of two British steam launches not given.

(q) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessels not given.

(r) Not including the tonnage of six British Indian vessels not given.

(s) Not including the tonnage of eight British and one British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.

(t) Not including the tonnage of one British vessel not given.

(u) Not including the tonnage of two British Indian vessels not given.

(v) Not including the tonnage of one British, five British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.

(w) Not including the tonnage of five British Indian vessels not given.

(x) Not including the tonnage of one British, two British Indian and one Foreign vessels not given.

(y) Not including the tonnage of five British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.

(z) Not including the tonnage of five Native craft not given.

(1) Not including the tonnage of one British steam launch not given.

(2) Not including the tonnage of two British steam launches, 1 British, 3 British Indian vessels and 1 Native craft not given.

(3) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and 3 Native craft not given.

(4) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and 3 Native craft not given.

(5) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and 3 Native craft not given.

(6) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and 3 Native craft not given.



# **TABULAR STATEMENT OF THE WRECKS**

**ARRANGED IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY OCCURRED;**

*D.—Wrecks reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.         | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage. | Whence bound.               | Whither bound.         |
|-----|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| 1   | Tricolour . . .         | Norwegian Motor Vessel. | 3,737    | Oslo . . .                  | Colombo and Singapore. |
| 2   | Naranpasa . . .         | Native craft .          | 12       | Billimora . . .             | Mahuwa . . .           |
| 3   | Lakshmipasa . . .       | Do. .                   | 16       | Porbunder . . .             | Karachi (Sindh). .     |
| 4   | Selani . . .            | Do. .                   | 30       | Navibunder . . .            | Rajpura . . .          |
| 5   | Ganga Sagar . . .       | British Indian .        | 20       | Bhavnagar . . .             | Cambay . . .           |
| 6   | Ruparel . . .           | Native craft .          | 32       | Bombay . . .                | Mahuwa . . .           |
| 7   | Madhavprasad . . .      | British Indian .        | 46       | Belikeri . . .              | Bombay . . .           |
| 8   | Laxmipassa . . .        | Native craft .          | 33       | Gowader . . .               | Karachi and Jamnagar   |
| 9   | Anandi . . .            | British Indian .        | 2        | Fishing at the sea of Worli |                        |
| 10  | Gangapathi Prosad . . . | Do. .                   | 22       | Mulki . . .                 | Mangalore . . .        |
| 11  | Fathebui . . .          | Do. .                   | 43       | Karwar . . .                | Coondapur . . .        |
| 12  | Lakshmiprasad . . .     | Native craft .          | 40       | Verwal . . .                | Bombay . . .           |
| 13  | Ruparel . . .           | British Indian .        | 33       | Bhavnagar . . .             | Kavi and Bombay .      |
| 14  | Cargo boat No. 54. . .  | Do. .                   | 29       | Mangalore . . .             | Cannanore . . .        |
| 15  | Padya . . .             | Do. .                   | 4        | Bombay Harbour              |                        |
| 16  | Mahadevpasha . . .      | Native craft .          | Nil      | Mandvi . . .                | Tuna Bunder . . .      |
| 17  | Vithalprasad . . .      | Do. .                   | 77       | Bombay . . .                | Goa . . .              |
| 18  | Mahadeoprasad . . .     | British Indian .        | 2        | Welachwar . . .             | Port of Boria . . .    |
| 19  | Premaswal . . .         | Native craft .          | Nil      | Bombay . . .                | Tuna Bunder Anjar .    |
| 20  | Cargo Boat No. 19 . . . | British Indian .        | 61       | Akyab Harbour               |                        |
| 21  | Shakarkhadi. . .        | Do. .                   | 9        | Dabhol . . .                | Bombay . . .           |
| 22  | Labh Savai . . .        | Do. .                   | 31       | Broach . . .                | Bombay . . .           |
| 23  | Fatekhare . . .         | Native craft .          | 36       | Salaya . . .                | Kety Bunder . . .      |
| 24  | Hariprasad . . .        | Do. .                   | 18       | Bhavnagar . . .             | Billimora . . .        |
| 25  | Sitalprasad . . .       | Do. .                   | 22       | Surat . . .                 | Mahuwa . . .           |
| 26  | Ramprasad . . .         | British Indian .        | Nil      | Vizladurg . . .             | Bombay . . .           |

waters during the year 1931—contd.

| Date of wreck. | Position of wreck and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                | Cargo lost or saved. | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 5-1-31         | Off Barbervyn Island                      | Ceylon Coast                           | Foundering. Fire unavoidable.                                       | All lost             | 6 lives lost.               |
| 20-1-31        | Off Hajira Light House.                   | Gulf of Cambay                         | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                      | Do.                  | None lost.                  |
| 24-1-31        | Panchatla Creek                           | Gulf of Catch                          | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                          | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 28-1-31        | Port of Simbor                            | Kathiawar Coast.                       | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                           | In ballast           | Do.                         |
| 4-2-31         | Magarwalli Creek                          | Gulf of Cambay                         | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                          | All lost             | Do.                         |
| 7-2-31         | Prongs reef                               | Bombay Coast                           | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                                          | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 8-2-31         | West of Awasbar                           | Do.                                    | Foundering. Unavoidable.                                            | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 1-3-31         | Kalandari Creek                           | Sindh Coast                            | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                                          | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 4-3-31         | Off Varsova                               | Bombay Coast                           | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                          | Do.                  | 3 lives lost.               |
| 8-3-31         | Mangalore Bar                             | Malabar Coast                          | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                             | Do.                  | None lost.                  |
| 19-3-31        | Gangalt Bar                               | Do.                                    | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                      | In ballast           | Do.                         |
| 2-4-31         | Sewree Bunder                             | Bombay Coast                           | Foundering. Fire. Unknown.                                          | All lost             | Do.                         |
| 7-4-31         | Near Malpore                              | Gulf of Cambay                         | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                      | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 23-4-31        | Mangalore Bar                             | Malabar Coast                          | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                          | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 27-4-31        | Varoda Creek                              | Bombay Coast                           | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                           | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 7-5-31         | Mandvi Creek                              | Gulf of Cutch                          | Do.                                                                 | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 8-5-31         | Kennerly Island                           | Bombay Coast                           | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                          | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 13-5-31        | Borla Pagoda                              | Do.                                    | Collision with S.S. "Satyavati" Non-exhibition of regulation light. | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 17-5-31        | Cutch                                     | Gulf of Cutch                          | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                                          | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 16-7-31        | Alongside. S.S. "Chantala."               | Arracan Coast                          | Do.                                                                 | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 22-8-31        | Dhabol Bar                                | Bombay Coast                           | Capsized. Heavy weather.                                            | Do.                  | 6 lives lost.               |
| 9-9-31         | Hajira Light House.                       | Gulf of Cambay                         | Do.                                                                 | Do.                  | 1 life lost.                |
| 22-9-31        | Near Rajamro                              | Sind Coast                             | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                           | Do.                  | None lost.                  |
| 25-9-31        | Opposite Hajira Light House.              | Gulf of Cambay                         | Do.                                                                 | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 2-10-31        | Tapti river                               | Do.                                    | Stranding. Tides and currents.                                      | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 11-10-31       | Bombay Harbour                            | Bombay Coast                           | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                           | Do.                  | Do.                         |

*D.—Wrecks reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.     | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage.   | Whence bound.  | Whither bound.       |
|-----|---------------------|-------------------------|------------|----------------|----------------------|
| 27  | Puranprasad . .     | Native craft .          | <i>Nil</i> | Bombay . .     | Bhavnagar . .        |
| 28  | Parvatiprasad . .   | British Indian .        | 43         | Broach . .     | Bombay . . .         |
| 29  | Sahul Hamid . .     | Do. .                   | 42         | Byndoor . .    | Mangalore. . .       |
| 30  | Boat No. 108 . .    | Do. .                   | 42         | Do. . .        | Do. . . .            |
| 31  | Imanshal . . .      | Do. .                   | 16         | Sakro. . .     | Keti Bunder . .      |
| 32  | Rahmanl . . .       | Do. .                   | 32         | Mandvi . .     | Do. . . .            |
| 33  | Devprosad . . .     | Do. .                   | 20         | Rajpura Bander |                      |
| 34  | Ravolnath Procad. . | Native Craft .          | 49         | Mangalore . .  | Bankola . . .        |
| 35  | Rahamanla . . .     | B. I. . . .             | 23         | Keyts Harbour  |                      |
| 36  | Ahamadi . . .       | Native craft .          | <i>Nil</i> | Kasim . .      | Bombay and Calicut . |

*Waters during the year 1931—concl'd.*

| Date of wreck. | Position of wreck and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable. | Cargo lost or saved. | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 13-10-31 .     | Rupavari Light House.                     | Gulf of Cambay .                       | Collision with the S.S. "Mehent" Tides and currents. | All lost .           | None lost.                  |
| 17-10-31 .     | Opposite Hajira Light House,              | Do. .                                  | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| 0-10-31 .      | Shiroor . . .                             | Malabar Coast .                        | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| 2-12-31 .      | Malpe . . .                               | Do. .                                  | Do. .                                                | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| 11-12-31 .     | Phitti Creek . .                          | Sind Coast . .                         | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| 12-12-31 .     | Chhor Creek . .                           | Do. . .                                | Do. .                                                | In ballast .         | Do.                         |
| 12-12-31 .     | Rajpara . . .                             | Kathiawar Coast                        | Stranding. Unavoidable.                              | All lost .           | Do.                         |
| 16-12-31 .     | Off Kaup Rock Lighthouse.                 | Malabar Coast .                        | Do. .                                                | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| 23-12-31 .     | Kayts Harbour .                           | Ceylon Coast .                         | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| 30-12-31 .     | Off Ratnagiri .                           | Bombay Coast .                         | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Do. .                | 1 life lost.                |



# **TABULAR STATEMENT OF THE CASUALTIES**

**ARRANGED IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY OCCURRED.**

*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.         | Flag and rig of vessel.     | Tonnage. | Whence bound.     | Whither bound.       |
|-----|-------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|-------------------|----------------------|
| 1   | Laxmi . . .             | British Indian .            | 65       | Mora . . .        | Badagara . . .       |
| 2   | Ramban . . .            | Do. . .                     | 5        | Karanja . . .     | Bombay . . .         |
| 3   | Egra . . .              | British Screw steamer.      | 2,345    | Rangoon . . .     | Chittagong and Akyab |
| 4   | Glan Macbeth . . .      | Do. . .                     | 2,877    | Liverpool . . .   | Calicut and Cochin . |
| 5   | Benzada . . .           | Do. . .                     | 3,735    | Glasgow . . .     | Perim and Rangoon .  |
| 6   | Dogra . . .             | Do. . .                     | 3,281    | Karachi Harbour   | ....                 |
| 7   | Thakur Prasad . . .     | British Indian .            | 27       | Bhavnagar . . .   | Surat . . .          |
| 8   | Finanger . . .          | Norwegian Screw Steamer.    | 5,714    | Bateum . . .      | Madras and Calcutta  |
| 9   | Garada . . .            | British Screw Steamer.      | 3,218    | Calcutta . . .    | Mandapam . . .       |
| 10  | Kashiprasad . . .       | British Indian .            | 17       | Surat . . .       | Mahuwa . . .         |
| 11  | Nowshera . . .          | British Screw Steamer . . . | 4,875    | Calcutta . . .    | Rangoon . . .        |
| 12  | "Lady Fraser" . . .     | Steam Pilot Vessel          | 671      | Calcutta . . .    | Sandheads . . .      |
| 13  | Barbarigo . . .         | Italian Motor Steam Vessel. | 4,250    | Rangoon . . .     | Trista . . .         |
| 14  | Birmanian . . .         | Do. . .                     | 4,235    | Genoa . . .       | Calcutta . . .       |
| 15  | Kaderi . . .            | British Indian .            | 28       | Shewa . . .       | Bombay . . .         |
| 16  | Narmada . . .           | Do. . .                     | 2        | Bombay . . .      | Ratnagiri . . .      |
| 17  | Laxmiprasad . . .       | Native Craft . . .          | 18       | Rupavari . . .    | Light House . . .    |
| 18  | Jadavi . . .            | British Indian .            | 32       | Bhavnagar . . .   | Matmad . . .         |
| 19  | Ahmed Haja . . .        | Do. . .                     | 99       | Adirampatam . . . | Kayts . . .          |
| 20  | Linaria . . .           | British Screw Steamer       | 2,014    | Navalaki . . .    | Calcutta . . .       |
| 21  | Laxmi . . .             | Native Craft . . .          | 6        | Revdanda . . .    | Bombay . . .         |
| 22  | Yoseric . . .           | British Screw Steamer.      | 3,221    | Calcutta . . .    | Montivido . . .      |
| 23  | Darya Dowlat . . .      | British Indian .            | 8        | Paivel . . .      | Bombay . . .         |
| 24  | Viswanatha Puravy . . . | Do. . .                     | 29       | Batticaloa . . .  | Trincemall . . .     |

waters during the year 1931.

| Date of casualty. | Position of casualty and name of vessel, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.    | Cargo lost or saved.            | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 15-1-31           | Mora Harbour                                  | Bombay Coast                              | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                              | All lost                        | None lost.                  |
| 21-1-31           | Off Karanja                                   | Do.                                       | Do.                                                     | Partially lost partly damaged.  | Do.                         |
| 30-1-31           | Rangoon River                                 | Burma Coast                               | Collision with a cargo Sampan. Unavoidable.             | None lost                       | Do.                         |
| 7-2-31            | Cochin Inner Harbour.                         | Malabar Coast                             | Collision with a cargo boat. Strong current.            | Do.                             | Do.                         |
| 12-2-31           | Rangoon Harbour                               | Burma Coast                               | Fire. Unknown                                           | Partially damaged.              | Do.                         |
| 7-3-31            | Karachi Harbour                               | Sind Coast                                | Fire. Unavoidable                                       | Partially lost, partly damaged. | Do.                         |
| 18-3-31           | Tapti river                                   | Gulf of Cambay                            | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                              | Do.                             | Do.                         |
| 20-3-31           | Madras Harbour                                | Madras Coast                              | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                 | None lost                       | Do.                         |
| 22-3-31           | Lat. 9° 38' N. Long. 80-24' E.                | Ceylon Coast                              | Ditto                                                   | Do.                             | Do.                         |
| 22-3-31           | Tapti River                                   | Gulf of Cambay                            | Foundering. Heavy weather.                              | All lost                        | Do.                         |
| 2-4-31            | Saugor Roads                                  | Hooghly River                             | Stranding. Taking a sheer to port.                      | None lost                       | Do.                         |
| 4-4-31            | Do.                                           | Do.                                       | Stranding. Error of the Commander.                      | Do.                             | Do.                         |
| 11-4-31           | Madras Harbour                                | Madras Coast                              | Collision with a Tug unavoidable.                       | Partially lost                  | Do.                         |
| 17-4-31           | Mukraputti lumps.                             | Hooghly River                             | Stranding. Electric fuse blew out of the steering gear. | Do.                             | Do.                         |
| 27-4-31           | Mora                                          | Bombay Coast                              | Foundering. Heavy weather                               | All lost                        | Do.                         |
| 27-4-31           | Veranda Creek                                 | Do.                                       | Do.                                                     | Do.                             | Do.                         |
| 6-5-31            | Bhavnagar                                     | Gulf of Cambay                            | Do.                                                     | Do.                             | Do.                         |
| 9-5-31            | Malakhidanda                                  | Do.                                       | Do.                                                     | Partially damaged.              | Do.                         |
| 10-5-31           | Off Ammaspattam                               | Madras Coast                              | Stranding. Tides and currents.                          | Do.                             | Do.                         |
| 11-5-31           | Off Chanka Light                              | Gulf of Kutch                             | Stranding. Error of Master and Chief Officer.           | Do.                             | Do.                         |
| 1-6-31            | Revanda creek                                 | Bombay Coast                              | Stranding. Heavy weather.                               | Do.                             | Do.                         |
| 9-6-31            | Galla Wreck buoy Panchpara.                   | Hooghly River                             | Stranding taking a sheer to starboard.                  | Do.                             | Do.                         |
| 11-6-31           | Bombay Harbour                                | Bombay Coast                              | Capized. Heavy weather.                                 | None lost                       | Do.                         |
| 18-6-31           | Masanitippe                                   | Madras Coast                              | Stranding. Heavy weather.                               | Partially lost                  | Do.                         |

*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.      | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage. | Whence bound.       | Whither bound. |
|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------------|
| 25  | Belochi              | British Indian Steamer. | 353      | Khulna              | Barisal        |
| 26  | Garo                 | Do.                     | 307      | Barisal             | Khulna         |
| 27  | Mashobra             | British Screw Steamer.  | 5,191    | Madras              | Calcutta       |
| 28  | Sri Balakrishnamurti | British Indian.         | 74       | Valvettithurai      | Karikal        |
| 29  | Rampasa              | Native craft            | 46       | Mandvi              | Mandvi         |
| 30  | Mim Modav            | Do.                     | 37       | Porbander           | Bombay         |
| 31  | Sithabati            | British Indian Steamer. | 76       | Kolaghat            | Ghatat         |
| 32  | Francisco            | German Screw Steamer.   | 4,679    | Calcutta            | Bremen         |
| 33  | Mulbera              | British Screw Steamer.  | 5,521    | Colombia            | Calcutta       |
| 34  | Jafaribar            | Do.                     | 3,384    | Do.                 | Swatkorin      |
| 35  | Fakiramat            | British Indian          | 72       | Jhannagar           | Mahagora       |
| 36  | Mry Khengati         | Do.                     | 8        | Bombay              | Alibag         |
| 37  | Maida                | British Screw Steamer.  | 5,131    | Calcutta            | Bremen         |
| 38  | Vikhalprasad         | British Indian          | 21       | Fishing off Rajpura | Shore.         |
| 39  | Mangalore            | British Screw Steamer.  | 6,205    | Calcutta            | London         |

waters during the year 1931—concl.

| Date of casualty. | Position of casualty and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.        | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 19-7-31           | Sonapur Nullah                               | Modhumati River                           | In collision with P. S. "Garro" Error of the serang.        | Partially damaged.                    | None lost.                  |
| 10-7-31           | Do.                                          | Do.                                       | In collision with P. S. "Baluchi."                          | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| 28-7-31           | Fulta Point                                  | Hooghly River                             | Stranding. Taking a sheer to starboard                      | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| 20-9-31           | Toputhinal                                   | Coromandel Coast                          | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                   | Partially lost partially damaged.     | Do.                         |
| 11-10-31          | Opposite Surat                               | Gulf of Cambay                            | Foundering. Strong wind and current.                        | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| 11-10-31          | Vesawa Creek                                 | Bombay Coast                              | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                   | Partially lost partially damaged.     | Do.                         |
| 15-10-31          | 1 mile off Kolaghat                          | Rupnarain River.                          | Stranding. Error of serang.                                 | All lost                              | 3 lives lost.               |
| 19-10-31          | Madras Harbour                               | Madras Coast                              | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                     | Partially lost                        | None lost.                  |
| 30-10-31          | Do.                                          | Do.                                       | Do.                                                         | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| 3-11-31           | Off Manapad Light House.                     | Gulf of Manner                            | Stranding Error of 2nd Officer.                             | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| 7-11-31           | Marmagao                                     | Malabar Coast                             | Collision with the S. S. "Clan Monroe" No navigation light. | In ballast                            | Do.                         |
| 15-11-31          | Sakkar Creek                                 | Bombay Coast                              | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                   | Partially lost partially damaged.     | Do.                         |
| 6-12-31           | Buj Buj                                      | Hooghly River                             | Stranding. Lack of astern power of the vessel.              | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| 12-12-31          | Rajpura                                      | Kathlawar Coast                           | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                   | Partially lost and partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| 15-12-31          | Head of Hiragunj                             | Hooghly River                             | Stranding. Error of the pilot.                              | None lost                             | Do.                         |



NMM—RW/32.

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
MERCHANT-SHIPING

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# Return of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters for the year 1932

TOGETHER WITH A COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF THE REPORTED  
NUMBER OF MARITIME WRECKS AND CASUALTIES, THE  
TOTAL TONNAGE, AND THE NUMBER OF LIVES LOST,  
FOR THE PAST FORTY-SEVEN YEARS.

PREPARED BY

**Commander R. H. GARSTIN, O.B.E., R.I.M.,**

*Offg. Principal Officer and Registrar of Wrecks, Mercantile Marine Department,  
Calcutta District.*



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## REVIEW.

The most lamentable occurrence of the Wrecks and Casualties which occurred during the year under review was that of the French Motor Vessel "Georges Phillipar" belonging to Messageries Maritimes & Coy. which left Colombo on the 10th May 1932 having on board 28 officers, 319 crew and 513 passengers and when about 5 S.W. of Cape Guardafui in the Gulf of Aden on the 16th May 1932 it is reported that she caught fire and foundered. Out of the officers, crew and passengers, 52 lives were lost.

The Inland Motor Launch "Megna" belonging to the Peninsular Transport, Limited, which left Dhamra Simulia on the 17th January 1932 with 90 passengers and a crew of 7, collided with the I.S.V. "Mikir" when about 10 miles from Dacca and sank in the river Buriganga. Out of the passengers, crew, etc., 10 lives were lost. A Marine Court of Enquiry held at Calcutta were of opinion that the I. S. V. "Mikir" was not navigated in a proper and seamanlike manner and the Serang's certificate was suspended for two years.

The S.S. "Kumari" belonging to the National Steamship Coy. left Karachi on the 12th June 1932 for Colombo having on board a crew of 36 including the Master and a cargo of about 1,440 tons. When off Dwarka on the 14th June 1932 the ship capsized and went down. Nine lives were lost including the Master and Chief Officer. A Marine Court of Enquiry held at Bombay decided that the cause of the vessel foundering was due to her instability for which the Master and other officers were not to blame.

The British Indian Sailing Vessel "Baneshwar Prasad" in ballast capsized in Karwar Bay off Kuramgad on the 21st May 1932 owing to rough sea. Out of the crew of 6, 4 were drowned.

The number of Wrecks and Casualties embodied in this publication is 97, viz., 51 Wrecks and 46 Casualties.

| Wrecks.                        | No. | Casualties.                    | No. |
|--------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------|-----|
| British Vessels . . . .        | 1   | British Vessels . . . .        | 27  |
| British Indian Vessels . . . . | 32  | British Indian Vessels . . . . | 9   |
| Foreign-going Vessels . . . .  | 1   | Foreign-going Vessels . . . .  | 8   |
| Native Craft . . . .           | 17  | Native Craft . . . .           | 2   |

The causes of Wrecks and Casualties were as shown hereunder :—

| Wrecks.                     | No. | Casualties.                 | No. |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|-----|
| Collisions . . . .          | 1   | Collisions . . . .          | 20  |
| Foundering . . . .          | 20  | Foundering . . . .          | 1   |
| Strandings . . . .          | 24  | Strandings . . . .          | 20  |
| Miscellaneous cases . . . . | 6   | Miscellaneous cases . . . . | 5   |

The above Wrecks and Casualties numbering 97 occurred in the following localities :—

|                                              |    |
|----------------------------------------------|----|
| Kathiawar coast and Gulf of Cambay . . . . . | 6  |
| Bombay Coast . . . . .                       | 18 |
| Sind Coast . . . . .                         | 8  |
| Malabar Coast . . . . .                      | 18 |
| Burma Coast . . . . .                        | 14 |
| Hooghly River . . . . .                      | 7  |

The remaining 26 occurred in other localities in Indian waters.

The following analyses show :—

- A. The cause to which the reported Wrecks and Casualties are attributed ;
- B. A comparative statement of the reported number of Wrecks and Casualties recorded in the Indian Wreck Department from the years 1886 to 1932 inclusive, showing respectively, in the cases of British and Foreign Vessels, British Indian Vessels and Native Craft, whether the disasters are due to unavoidable or preventable causes ;
- C. A comparative statement showing the reported number of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters, the total tonnage of vessels wrecked and the number of lives lost during the years 1886 to 1932 inclusive ;
- D. A tabular statement of the Wrecks ; and
- E. A tabular statement of the Casualties reported in Indian waters during the year under review, arranged in chronological order.

In conclusion I would like to place on record the courtesy of the various Marine Authorities in India and the Shipping Firms in Calcutta who furnished this Department with detailed information relating to the Wrecks and Casualties recorded herein.

R. H. GARSTIN,  
Commander, R.I.M.,

*Offg. Principal Officer & Registrar of Wrecks,  
Mercantile Marine Department, Calcutta District, Calcutta.*

*Calcutta, the 6th September 1933.*

A.—Causes to which the reported maritime disasters are attributed.

|                                           | COLLISIONS. |          |             | FOUNDERING. |          |             | STRANDING. |          |             | OTHER CAUSES. |          |             |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|------------|----------|-------------|---------------|----------|-------------|
|                                           | No.         | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.         | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.        | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.           | Tonnage. | Lives lost. |
| <b>WRECKED.</b>                           |             |          |             |             |          |             |            |          |             |               |          |             |
| <i>British vessels—</i>                   |             |          |             |             |          |             |            |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | ..          | ..       | ..          | 1           | 636      | 9           | ..         | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..         | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>British Indian—</i>                    |             |          |             |             |          |             |            |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | 1           | 100      | 1           | 12          | 317      | 1           | 15         | 692      | 5           | 4             | 101      | ..          |
| <i>Native craft of all nationalities—</i> |             |          |             |             |          |             |            |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | 7           | 271      | ..          | 9          | 372      | ..          | 1             | 26       | ..          |
| <i>Vessels of Foreign nationalities—</i>  |             |          |             |             |          |             |            |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..         | ..       | ..          | 1             | 9,511    | 52          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..         | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 1           | 100      | 1           | 20          | 1,224    | 10          | 24         | 964      | 5           | 6             | 9,638    | 52          |
| <b>CASUALTIES.</b>                        |             |          |             |             |          |             |            |          |             |               |          |             |
| <i>British vessels—</i>                   |             |          |             |             |          |             |            |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | 14          | 42,042   | 10          | ..          | ..       | ..          | 11         | 27,967   | nil         | 2             | 3,250    | 2           |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..         | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>British Indian—</i>                    |             |          |             |             |          |             |            |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | 3           | 95       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | 4          | 129      | 1           | 2             | 43       | 4           |
| <i>Native craft of all nationalities—</i> |             |          |             |             |          |             |            |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | 1           | 46       | nil         | 1          | 193      | nil         | nil           | nil      | nil         |
| <i>Vessels of Foreign nationalities—</i>  |             |          |             |             |          |             |            |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | 3           | 11,112   | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | 4          | 13,484   | ..          | 1             | 3,821    | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..         | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 20          | 53,249   | 10          | 1           | 46       | nil         | 20         | 41,803   | 1           | 5             | 7,114    | 6           |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL.</b>                       | 21          | 53,349   | 11          | 21          | 1,270    | 10          | 44         | 42,767   | 6           | 11            | 16,762   | 58          |

*B.—Comparative Statement of the reported number of maritime Wrecks and Casualties recorded in the Indian Wreck Department from the years 1886 to 1932, inclusive, showing respectively British and Foreign vessels, British Indian vessels and Native craft.*

| Year.      | WRECKS.                      |                |        |                         |                |        | CASUALTIES.                  |                |        |                         |                |        |
|------------|------------------------------|----------------|--------|-------------------------|----------------|--------|------------------------------|----------------|--------|-------------------------|----------------|--------|
|            | BRITISH AND FOREIGN VESSELS. |                |        | BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS. |                |        | BRITISH AND FOREIGN VESSELS. |                |        | BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS. |                |        |
|            | NATIVE CRAFT.                |                |        | NATIVE CRAFT.           |                |        | NATIVE CRAFT.                |                |        | NATIVE CRAFT.           |                |        |
|            | Un-avoid-able.               | Pre-vent-able. | Total. | Un-avoid-able.          | Pre-vent-able. | Total. | Un-avoid-able.               | Pre-vent-able. | Total. | Un-avoid-able.          | Pre-vent-able. | Total. |
| 1886 . . . | 4                            | 10             | 14     | 30                      | 24             | 54     | 129                          | 130            | 259    | 37                      | 31             | 68     |
| 1887 . . . | 9                            | 9              | 18     | 21                      | 5              | 26     | 51                           | 43             | 94     | 41                      | 7              | 48     |
| 1888 . . . | 8                            | 8              | 16     | 8                       | 7              | 15     | 72                           | 33             | 105    | 39                      | 11             | 50     |
| 1889 . . . | 5                            | 3              | 8      | 22                      | 2              | 24     | 80                           | 40             | 120    | 36                      | 7              | 43     |
| 1890 . . . | 10                           | 11             | 21     | 28                      | 14             | 42     | 65                           | 41             | 106    | 23                      | 7              | 30     |
| 1891 . . . | 7                            | 5              | 12     | 16                      | 2              | 18     | 67                           | 71             | 138    | 45                      | 4              | 49     |
| 1892 . . . | 3                            | 3              | 6      | 30                      | 5              | 35     | 36                           | 48             | 84     | 42                      | 3              | 45     |
| 1893 . . . | 6                            | 4              | 10     | 36                      | 6              | 42     | 46                           | 54             | 100    | 43                      | 4              | 47     |
| 1894 . . . | 2                            | 2              | 4      | 39                      | 5              | 44     | 31                           | 64             | 95     | 15                      | 11             | 26     |
| 1895 . . . | 4                            | 3              | 7      | 28                      | 9              | 37     | 48                           | 36             | 84     | 55                      | 17             | 72     |
| 1896 . . . | 2                            | 2              | 4      | 23                      | 9              | 32     | 38                           | 64             | 102    | 42                      | 20             | 62     |
| 1897 . . . | 4                            | 6              | 10     | 34                      | 4              | 38     | 38                           | 27             | 65     | 43                      | 8              | 51     |
| 1898 . . . | 2                            | 6              | 8      | 19                      | 8              | 27     | 85                           | 44             | 129    | 66                      | 5              | 71     |
| 1899 . . . | 1                            | 3              | 4      | 39                      | 4              | 43     | 34                           | 37             | 71     | 23                      | 3              | 26     |
| 1900 . . . | 2                            | 3              | 5      | 24                      | 6              | 30     | 43                           | 29             | 72     | 33                      | 2              | 35     |
| 1901 . . . | 1                            | 3              | 4      | 46                      | 6              | 52     | 44                           | 15             | 59     | 35                      | 6              | 41     |
| 1902 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1903 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1904 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1905 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1906 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1907 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1908 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1909 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1910 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1911 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1912 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1913 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1914 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1915 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1916 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1917 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1918 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1919 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1920 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1921 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1922 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1923 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1924 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1925 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1926 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1927 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1928 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1929 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1930 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1931 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |
| 1932 . . . |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |                              |                |        |                         |                |        |

|      |    |     |    |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |     |     |
|------|----|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|
| 1909 | 1  | 33  | 2  | 11 | 53  | 29 | 34 | 25 | 9  | 29 | 4   | 137 |
| 1909 | 6  | 27  | 5  | 10 | 43  | 16 | 41 | 84 | 7  | 13 | 2   | 103 |
| 1904 | 2  | 47  | 6  | 13 | 53  | 42 | 26 | 24 | 8  | 10 | 1   | 111 |
| 1906 | 3  | 29  | 3  | 2  | 44  | 28 | 23 | 25 | 7  | 20 | —   | 103 |
| 1906 | 2  | 23  | 9  | 15 | 52  | 31 | 48 | 16 | 4  | 21 | —   | 120 |
| 1907 | 4  | 19  | 3  | 10 | 37  | 61 | 32 | 35 | 10 | 12 | 2   | 162 |
| 1908 | 2  | 23  | 2  | 9  | 41  | 77 | 45 | 39 | 8  | 10 | 5   | 164 |
| 1909 | 14 | 101 | 3  | 36 | 163 | 74 | 64 | 58 | 7  | 24 | 1   | 228 |
| 1910 | 3  | 36  | 4  | 14 | 61  | 68 | 69 | 40 | 6  | 7  | 1   | 181 |
| 1911 | 2  | 45  | 2  | 17 | 71  | 50 | 41 | 32 | 2  | 5  | 1   | 181 |
| 1912 | 2  | 39  | 4  | 7  | 55  | 70 | 28 | 50 | 7  | 9  | —   | 164 |
| 1913 | 3  | 39  | 5  | 10 | 59  | 44 | 25 | 33 | 6  | 2  | —   | 110 |
| 1914 | 24 | 27  | 3  | 4  | 59  | 46 | 15 | 29 | 7  | —  | 1   | 98  |
| 1916 | 2  | 19  | 2  | 4  | 31  | 29 | 21 | 28 | 4  | 15 | —   | 97  |
| 1916 | 10 | 35  | 2  | 10 | 59  | 26 | 11 | 34 | 5  | 6  | —   | 82  |
| 1917 | 11 | 38  | 3  | 13 | 65  | 20 | 10 | 30 | 7  | 29 | —   | 96  |
| 1918 | 2  | 57  | 1  | 10 | 74  | 17 | 8  | 61 | 5  | 6  | 2   | 99  |
| 1919 | 5  | 39  | 6  | 13 | 84  | 47 | 13 | 37 | 1  | 5  | 1   | 104 |
| 1920 | 7  | 31  | 2  | 3  | 46  | 37 | 31 | 22 | 4  | 10 | 1   | 105 |
| 1921 | 3  | 33  | 2  | 3  | 44  | 39 | 19 | 13 | 5  | 7  | —   | 83  |
| 1922 | 2  | 43  | 2  | 9  | 60  | 22 | 9  | 18 | 2  | 4  | 2   | 57  |
| 1923 | 3  | 37  | 4  | 10 | 54  | 29 | 8  | 14 | 4  | 2  | —   | 57  |
| 1924 | 2  | 15  | 2  | 12 | 34  | 27 | 20 | 15 | 2  | 5  | —   | 70  |
| 1925 | 1  | 71  | 2  | 16 | 92  | 25 | 16 | 20 | 3  | 5  | —   | 68  |
| 1926 | 6  | 29  | 1  | 18 | 66  | 22 | 11 | 14 | 3  | 2  | —   | 62  |
| 1927 | 4  | 51  | 1  | 17 | 74  | 31 | 10 | 19 | —  | 8  | —   | 68  |
| 1928 | 1  | 17  | 1  | 9  | 31  | 24 | 10 | 11 | 2  | 1  | 2   | 54  |
| 1929 | 4  | 35  | 3  | 7  | 54  | 21 | 8  | 15 | 4  | 4  | 2   | 54  |
| 1930 | 4  | 54  | 10 | 3  | 80  | 14 | 15 | 17 | 4  | —  | nil | 50  |
| 1931 | 1  | 17  | 3  | 14 | 86  | 14 | 7  | 13 | 1  | 4  | nil | 39  |
| 1932 | 1  | 27  | 5  | 16 | 51  | 22 | 13 | 7  | 2  | —  | 2   | 46  |

*C.—Comparative Statement showing the reported number of maritime Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters, the total tonnage of vessels wrecked and the number of lives lost, during the years 1886 to 1932 inclusive.*

| YEAR. | Number of Wrecks and Casualties. | Total tonnage lost. | Lives lost. | YEAR. | Number of Wrecks and Casualties. | Total tonnage lost. | Lives lost. |
|-------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| 1886  | 442                              | 15,402              | 105         | 1906. | 172                              | 5,545 (g)           | 82          |
| 1887  | 228                              | 20,022              | 1,016 (a)   | 1907. | 189                              | 8,602 (h)           | 70          |
| 1888  | 238                              | 11,739 (b)          | 917         | 1908  | 225                              | 11,768 (i)          | 55          |
| 1889  | 217                              | 9,629               | 35          | 1909  | 391                              | 18,620 (j)          | 69          |
| 1890  | 214                              | 16,973              | 22          | 1910  | 242                              | 8,280 (k)           | 64          |
| 1891  | 231                              | 12,068              | 240         | 1911  | 202                              | 12,308 (l)          | 74          |
| 1892  | 230                              | 10,410              | 272         | 1912  | 219                              | 9,183 (m)           | 138         |
| 1893  | 223                              | 12,428              | 170         | 1913  | 169                              | 5,518 (n)           | 98          |
| 1894  | 234                              | 5,180               | 81          | 1914  | 157                              | 55,149 (o)          | 44          |
| 1895  | 212                              | 7,982               | 63          | 1915  | 128                              | 12,824 (p)          | 20          |
| 1896  | 243                              | 8,147               | 168         | 1916  | 141                              | 9,564 (q)           | 59          |
| 1897  | 177                              | 18,141              | 96          | 1917  | 161                              | 30,930 (r)          | 214         |
| 1898  | 267                              | 11,979              | 75          | 1918  | 173                              | 11,736 (s)          | 91          |
| 1899  | 218                              | 2,728               | 22          | 1919  | 188                              | 26,535 (t)          | 116         |
| 1900  | 169                              | 9,140               | 34          | 1920  | 151                              | 18,322 (u)          | 13          |
| 1901  | 189                              | 4,980               | 22          | 1921  | 127                              | 7,863 (v)           | 33          |
| 1902  | 183                              | 6,949 (c)           | 831         | 1922  | 117                              | 4,042 (w)           | 45          |
| 1903  | 206                              | 1,823 (d)           | 50          | 1923  | 111                              | 6,825 (x)           | 110         |
| 1904  | 164                              | 6,095 (e)           | 73          | 1924  | 104                              | 6,303 (y)           | 16          |
| 1905  | 147                              | 3,470 (f)           | 86          | 1925  | 160                              | 17,640 (z)          | 147         |

|      |   |   |   |     |            |     |      |   |   |   |     |           |     |
|------|---|---|---|-----|------------|-----|------|---|---|---|-----|-----------|-----|
| 1926 | . | . | . | 108 | 21,560 (1) | 35  | 1929 | . | . | . | 108 | 4,832 (4) | 66  |
| 1927 | . | . | . | 142 | 12,477 (2) | 304 | 1930 | . | . | . | 130 | 8,520 (5) | 115 |
| 1928 | . | . | . | 81  | 1,812 (3)  | 19  | 1931 | . | . | . | 76  | 4,501 (6) | 20  |
|      |   |   |   |     |            |     | 1932 | . | . | . | 97  | 11,948    | 85  |

From the foregoing it will be seen that during the past 47 years, viz., from 1886 to 1932 inclusive, the annual average of the reported Wrecks and casualties in Indian Waters has been 185, the average total tonnage of vessels wrecked 11,458 and the average number of lives lost 159.

NOTES.—(a) Does not include the number of lives supposed to be lost in the S.S. "Lomport."

(b) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and two Native craft not given.

(c) Not including the tonnage of one British steam-launch, three British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.

(d) Not including the tonnage of three British Indian vessels not given.

(e) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and two Native craft not given.

(f) Not including the tonnage of three British and two British Indian vessels not given.

(g) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and four Native craft not given.

(h) Not including the tonnage of two British Indian vessels and two Native craft not given.

(i) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and two Native craft not given.

(j) Not including the tonnage of nine British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.

(k) Not including the tonnage of two British vessels, four British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.

(l) Not including the tonnage of one British vessel and two British Indian vessels not given.

(m) Not including the tonnage of four British Indian vessels not given.

(n) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and three British Indian vessels not given.

(o) Not including the tonnage of three British vessels not given.

(p) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and one British Indian vessel not given.

(q) Not including the tonnage of two British steam launches not given.

(r) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel not given.

(s) Not including the tonnage of six British Indian vessels not given.

(t) Not including the tonnage of eight British and one British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.

(u) Not including the tonnage of one British vessel not given.

(v) Not including the tonnage of two British Indian vessels not given.

(w) Not including the tonnage of five British, five British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.

(x) Not including the tonnage of one British, two British Indian and one Foreign vessels not given.

(y) Not including the tonnage of one Native craft not given.

(z) Not including the tonnage of five British steam launches, 1 British flat, 3 British Indian vessels and 1 Native craft not given.

(1) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and 3 Native craft not given.

(2) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and 3 Native craft not given.

(3) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and 3 Native craft not given.

(4) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and 3 Native craft not given.

(5) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and 3 Native craft not given.

(6) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and 3 Native craft not given.



# **TABULAR STATEMENT OF THE WRECKS**

**ARRANGED IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY OCCURRED,**

*D.—Wrecks reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.           | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage. | Whence bound.   | Whither bound.              |
|-----|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| 1   | Ramprasad . . .           | Native Craft .          | 10       | Murmugao . .    | Kumta . . .                 |
| 2   | Salamati . . .            | British Indian .        | 63       | Mangalore . .   | Bombay . . .                |
| 3   | Daryadowlat . .           | Do. .                   | 32       | Balekeri . .    | Dabhol . . .                |
| 4   | Salami . . .              | Native Craft .          | 36       | Cutch Mundvi .  | Pasni . . .                 |
| 5   | Laxmiprasad . .           | Do. .                   | 26       | Bombay . .      | Karimpan and Vengur-<br>la. |
| 6   | Danlatpasa . . .          | Do. .                   | 61       | Jam Salaya . .  | Karachi . . .               |
| 7   | Chandani . . .            | British Indian .        | 11       | Dabhol . .      | Bombay . . .                |
| 8   | Ahomodul Badaviya .       | Do. .                   | 112      | Calicut . .     | Do. . . .                   |
| 9   | Surajsalamati . .         | Do. .                   | 46       | Broach . .      | Do. . . .                   |
| 10  | Salsmati . . .            | Do. .                   | 9        | Bombay . .      | Harnai . . .                |
| 11  | Premasavi . . .           | Native Craft .          | 5        | Mundra Creek,   |                             |
| 12  | Vital Prasad . . .        | Do. .                   | 32       | Dhamli . .      | Bombay . . .                |
| 13  | Laxmipasa . . .           | Do. .                   | 126      | Karachi . .     | Do. . . .                   |
| 14  | Hariprasad . . .          | British Indian .        | 25       | Bombay . .      | Dabhol . . .                |
| 15  | Malasprasad . . .         | Do. .                   | 19       | Karwar . .      | Ankola . . .                |
| 16  | Tara . . .                | Native Craft .          | 22       | Keti Bunder . . | Dwarka . . .                |
| 17  | Gulab . . .               | Do. .                   | 74       | Azhikal . .     | Verwal . . .                |
| 18  | Narsimprasad . .          | British Indian .        | 35       | Mangalore . .   | Dabhol . . .                |
| 19  | Georges Philliper . .     | French Motor<br>Vessel. | 9,511    | Colombo . .     | Dijibouty . . .             |
| 20  | Kablu . . .               | British Indian .        | 20       | Asgoli . .      | Dabhol . . .                |
| 21  | Khader Parody . .         | Do. .                   | 14       | Mangalore . .   | Chetlat . . .               |
| 22  | Sakarpao . . .            | Native Craft .          | 74       | Calicut . .     | Kutchanjar . .              |
| 23  | Adam Kole Adam . .        | British Indian .        | 17       | Mangalore . .   | Chetlat . . .               |
| 24  | Fathel Bory . . .         | Do. .                   | 18       | Coondapore . .  | Kadarnath . . .             |
| 25  | Odum Cherla Parody .      | Do. .                   | 18       | Mangalore . .   | Androth . . .               |
| 26  | Parody . . .              | Do. .                   | 14       | Do. . .         | Chetlat . . .               |
| 27  | Bhawanipasha . .          | Native Craft .          | 17       | Goa . . .       | Tuna . . .                  |
| 28  | Laxmi Vanktesh<br>Prasad. | British Indian .        | 57       | Cochin . .      | Honavar . . .               |
| 29  | Mahalaxmi Prasad . .      | Native Craft .          | 59       | Honavar . .     | Noa Goa . . .               |

waters during the year 1932.

| Date of wreck. | Position of wreck and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable. | Cargo lost or saved. | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1-1-32         | Kumta Creek                               | Malabar Coast                          | Stranding. Tides and currents.                       | All lost             | None lost.                  |
| 1-1-32         | Mangalore Bar                             | Bombay Coast                           | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                           | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 9-1-32         | Off Kumta Port                            | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 30-1-32        | Turshlan Mouth                            | Sind Coast                             | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 31-1-32        | Off Revdanda                              | Bombay Coast                           | Fire. Unknown                                        | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 18-2-32        | Mouth of Mutin and Mole River.            | Gulf of Cutch                          | Stranding. Unavoidable.                              | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 14-3-32        | Dabhol Creek                              | Bombay Coast                           | Fire. Unknown                                        | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 22-3-32        | Ambolgarh Reef Buoy.                      | Do.                                    | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 23-3-32        | Ambhetta                                  | Gulf of Cambay                         | Fire. Unknown                                        | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 10-4-32        | Off Kennerly Island                       | Bombay Coast                           | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                           | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 15-4-32        | Jam Sarai and Bat on Chalk Ghadi.         | Gulf of Cutch                          | Stranding. Tides and currents.                       | In ballast           | Do.                         |
| 15-4-32        | Dhamlej Bunder                            | Kathiawar Coast                        | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | All lost             | Do.                         |
| 16-4-32        | Godavari Creek                            | Bombay Coast                           | Do.                                                  | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 25-4-32        | Dabhol Creek                              | Do.                                    | Fire. Unknown                                        | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 20-4-32        | Ankola Taluk                              | Malabar Coast                          | Do.                                                  | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 2-5-32         | Turcan Beacon                             | Gulf of Cutch                          | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 10-5-32        | Port of Tadri                             | Kathiawar Coast                        | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                           | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 18-5-32        | Dabhol Creek                              | Bombay Coast                           | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 16-5-32        | 5' S. W. of Cape Guardafui.               | Gulf of Aden                           | Fire. Unknown                                        | Do.                  | 52 lives lost.              |
| 20-5-32        | Off Asgoll                                | Bombay Coast                           | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do.                  | None lost.                  |
| 20-5-32        | Kasargode Port                            | Malabar Coast                          | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 20-5-32        | Near Ponani                               | Do.                                    | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 20-5-32        | Ballikeri                                 | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 20-5-32        | Off Coondapore                            | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 20-5-32        | Ellicpalani Side                          | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 20-5-32        | Kasargode                                 | Do.                                    | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 21-5-32        | Sonara Ghadi                              | Gulf of Cutch                          | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 21-5-32        | Kanjangad                                 | Malabar Coast                          | Stranding. Tides and currents.                       | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 21-5-32        | Off Karwar head                           | Do.                                    | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do.                  | Do.                         |

*D.—Wrecks reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.     | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage. | Whence bound.                  | Whither bound.             |
|-----|---------------------|-------------------------|----------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 30  | Gunavanti . . .     | British Indian .        | 89       | Cochin . . .                   | Malwan . . .               |
| 31  | Durga Devi . . .    | Do. . .                 | 16       | Detul . . .                    | Hangarkatta . . .          |
| 32  | Harumant . . .      | Do. . .                 | 26       | Sadasdivgad . .                | Coondapore . .             |
| 33  | Isabella . . .      | Do. . .                 | 62       | Bombay . . .                   | Mangalore . . .            |
| 34  | Santeri . . .       | Do. . .                 | 16       | Venguria . . .                 | Coondapore . . .           |
| 35  | Suryaban . . .      | Do. . .                 | 40       | Tellicherry . . .              | Jaitapur . . .             |
| 36  | Sandehi Prasad .    | Native Craft .          | 53       | Bombay . . .                   | Murmugao . . .             |
| 37  | Pankhido . . .      | Do. . .                 | 11       | Mandvi . . .                   | Mundra . . .               |
| 38  | Hemprasad . . .     | British Indian .        | 20       | Bombay . . .                   | Bankot . . .               |
| 39  | Kumari . . .        | British Screw Steamer.  | 656      | Karachi . . .                  | Colombo and Malabar Ports. |
| 40  | Laxmi Prasad . .    | British Indian .        | 20       | Broach . . .                   | Gogo . . .                 |
| 41  | Cargo Boat No. 27 . | Do. . .                 | 52       | Tuticorin . . .                | Devipatam . . .            |
| 42  | Ganesh Prasad . .   | Do. . .                 | 88       | Bombay . . .                   | Dabhol . . .               |
| 43  | Lalida . . .        | Native Craft .          | 57       | Cochin . . .                   | Beyport . . .              |
| 44  | Cargo Boat No. 78 . | British Indian .        | 9        | Coondapore . . .               | Harbour . . .              |
| 45  | Cargo Boat No. 19 . | Do. . .                 | 20       | Do. . .                        |                            |
| 46  | Laxmi Prasad . .    | Native Craft .          | 6        | Billimora . . .                | Blavnnagar . . .           |
| 47  | Sri Anjamyalu . .   | British Indian .        | 29       | Masulipatam . .                | Bundamurlanka .            |
| 48  | Wateh Rohomon . .   | Do. . .                 | 100      | Porebunder . . .               | Calicut . . .              |
| 49  | Amanalla . . .      | Do. . .                 | 35       | Coondapore . . .               | Mangalore . . .            |
| 50  | Mahadevpassa . .    | Native Craft .          | ..       | Mohammerah . .                 | Cutch Mandvi . .           |
| 51  | Kashi Prasad . . .  | British Indian .        | 24       | Fishing in the South of Simar. |                            |

waters during the year 1932—conold.

| Date of wreck. | Position of wreck and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable. | Cargo lost or saved. | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 22-5-32        | Calicut                                   | Malabar Coast                          | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | All lost             | None lost.                  |
| 22-5-32        | Off Chendia Custom House.                 | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | In ballast           | 2 lives lost.               |
| 22-5-32        | Majali                                    | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | All lost             | None lost.                  |
| 22-5-32        | Do.                                       | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 22-5-32        | Off Kodargooda                            | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | In ballast           | 1 life lost.                |
| 23-5-32        | Off Majali                                | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | All lost             | None lost.                  |
| 26-5-32        | Dabhol Bar                                | Bombay Coast                           | Do.                                                  | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 0-5-32         | New Canal on Sonara                       | Gulf of Cutch                          | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 0-6-32         | 3 Miles from Bankot                       | Malabar Coast                          | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 14-6-32        | Off Dwarka                                | Gulf of Cutch                          | Foundering. Due to instability.                      | Do.                  | 9 lives lost.               |
| 16-7-32        | Opposite Vengul village.                  | Gulf of Cambay                         | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Do.                  | 2 lives lost.               |
| 20-8-32        | Off Kikakari                              | Palk Bay                               | Do.                                                  | Do.                  | None lost.                  |
| 6-9-32         | Dabhol Creek                              | Bombay Coast                           | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 14-9-32        | Off Cochin                                | Malabar Coast                          | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 17-9-32        | Coondapore Bar                            | Do.                                    | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 18-9-32        | Do.                                       | Do.                                    | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 22-9-32        | Perim                                     | Gulf of Cambay                         | Do.                                                  | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 29-9-32        | Bendamurlanka                             | Madras Coast                           | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 7-10-32        | Off Forebunder                            | Bombay Coast                           | Collision with S.S. "Eilora".                        | Do.                  | 1 life lost.                |
| 26-10-32       | Mangalore Bar                             | Malabar Coast                          | Stranding. Tides and currents.                       | Do.                  | None lost.                  |
| 8-11-32        | Off Gabbar Creek                          | Sind Coast                             | Foundering. Sprung a leak.                           | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 20-12-32       | 10 miles off Simar                        | Kathlawar Coast                        | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do.                  | 1 life lost.                |



# **TABULAR STATEMENT OF THE CASUALTIES**

**ARRANGED IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY OCCURRED. .**

*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.      | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage. | Whence bound.   | Whither bound.       |
|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------------|----------------------|
| 1   | Manack Prasad . . .  | Native Craft .          | 46       | Badagara . .    | Balasar . . .        |
| 2   | Baroda . . .         | British Screw Steamer.  | 1,899    | Jaak . . .      | Bunderabbas . .      |
| 3   | Tyseer . . .         | Native Craft .          | 193      | Karanja . .     | Cochin . . .         |
| 4   | Cargo Boat No. 87 .  | British Indian .        | 33       | Mangalore . .   | Purnaghad . .        |
| 5   | Megna . . .          | British Motor Launch.   | 25       | Dacca . . .     | Dhamra Simulia .     |
| 6   | Mikr . . .           | British Steam Launch.   | 214      | Do. . .         | Do. . .              |
| 7   | Gloucestershire . .  | British Screw Steamer.  | 5,147    | Rangoon . .     | U. K. via Suez Canal |
| 8   | Derbyshire . . .     | Do. .                   | 3,866    | Colombo . .     | Rangoon . . .        |
| 9   | Ryū Maru' . . .      | Japanese Screw Steamer. | 3,392    | Chittagong .    | Calcutta . . .       |
| 10  | City of Dalhart . .  | British Screw Steamer.  | 3,689    | Calcutta . .    | Philadelphia . .     |
| 11  | Kudat . . .          | Do. .                   | 1,021    | Penang . .      | Mergui and Moumein.  |
| 12  | Asaka Maru . . .     | Japanese Screw Steamer. | 3,432    | Madras . .      | Calcutta . . .       |
| 13  | Cortillazzo . . .    | Italian Screw Steamer.  | 3,061    | Basseln . .     | Port Said . . .      |
| 14  | Penstiva . . .       | British Screw Steamer.  | 2,685    | Porbandar . .   | Colombo . . .        |
| 15  | Elizabeth Koller . . | Do. .                   | 2,816    | Basseln . .     | Singapore . . .      |
| 16  | Skuld . . .          | Do. .                   | 649      | Karachi . .     | Calcutta . . .       |
| 17  | Bamora . . .         | Do. .                   | 1,870    | Bushire . .     | Kuwait . . .         |
| 18  | Hatipara . . .       | Do. .                   | 4,893    | Calcutta . .    | Rangoon . . .        |
| 19  | Gharinda . . .       | Do. .                   | 3,212    | Galle . . .     | Colombo . .          |
| 20  | Dilkhush . . .       | British Indian .        | 27       | Mora . . .      | Thana . .            |
| 21  | Garada . . .         | British Screw Steamer.  | 3,218    | Rangoon Harbour |                      |

waters during the year 1932.

| Date of casualty. | Position of casualty and name of vessel, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                           | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 2-1-32            | Off Karwar                                    | Bombay Coast                              | Foundering. Heavy weather.                                                     | Partially lost                        | None lost.                  |
| 6-1-32            | Bunder Abbas Road                             | Persian Gulf                              | Stranding. Error of Master.                                                    | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| 7-1-32            | Off Cochin Bar                                | Malabar Coast                             | Stranding. Error of Pilot.                                                     | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| 8-1-32            | Malpi                                         | Do.                                       | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                      | Partially lost                        | Do.                         |
| 17-1-32           | 10 Miles from Dacca                           | Buriganga River                           | Collision with the I. S. V. "Mikir" Error of the Serang "Mikir".               | All lost                              | 10 lives lost.              |
| 17-1-32           | Do.                                           | Do.                                       | Collision with the M. L. "Megna" Serang's Certificate suspended for two years. | None lost                             | None lost.                  |
| 28-1-32           | Colombo Harbour                               | Ceylon Coast                              | Collision with S.S. "Karmala".                                                 | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| 18-2-32           | Off Phayre St. Buoy                           | Burma Coast                               | Collision with cargo boat No. 319. Error of Tindal of the Boat.                | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| 28-2-32           | Kantabaria Reach                              | Hooghly River                             | Stranding. Thick Fog.                                                          | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| 6-3-32            | Buj Buj                                       | Do.                                       | Stranding. Defect of Vessel Engine.                                            | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| 6-3-32            | Forest Strait Mergul Archipelago.             | Burma Coast                               | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                                        | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| 11-3-32           | Hooghly Point and Fulta Point.                | Hooghly River                             | Stranding. Error of Pilot.                                                     | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| 20-3-32           | Hereford Point                                | Burma Coast                               | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                                        | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| 24-3-32           | Colombo Harbour                               | Ceylon Coast                              | Collision with Harbour Tug Hercules.                                           | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| 2-4-32            | Hereford Point                                | Burma Coast                               | Stranding. Thick Fog.                                                          | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| 6-4-32            | Fulta Point                                   | Hooghly River                             | Stranding. Error of Pilot.                                                     | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| 7-4-32            | Auba Island                                   | Persian Gulf                              | Stranding. Accidental.                                                         | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| 23-4-32           | Rangoon River                                 | Burma Coast                               | Collision with a Cargo Boat. Error of Tindal of Boat.                          | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| 24-4-32           | Colombo Harbour                               | Ceylon Coast                              | Fire. Unknown.                                                                 | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| 24-4-32           | Kollacha Creek                                | Bombay Coast                              | Stranding. Heavy Weather.                                                      | Partially lost and Partially damaged. | Do.                         |
| 5-5-32            | Rangoon River                                 | Burma Coast                               | Collision with a Barge slight damage to the Propeller.                         | None lost                             | None lost.                  |

*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No | Name of vessel.       | Flag and rig of vessel.  | Tonnage. | Whence bound.   | Whither bound. |
|----|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|----------------|
| 22 | Angora . . .          | British Screw Steamer.   | 1,926    | Calcutta . . .  | Rangoon . . .  |
| 23 | Erviken . . .         | Norwegian Screw Steamer. | 4,122    | Rangoon Harbour |                |
| 24 | Baneeshwar Prasad . . | British Indian .         | 27       | Kirnapani . . . | Honavar . . .  |
| 25 | Vijayprasad . . .     | Do. .                    | 31       | Surat . . .     | Bhavnagar . .  |
| 26 | Chadara . . .         | British Screw Steamer.   | 1,531    | Rangoon Harbour |                |
| 27 | Putall . . .          | British Indian .         | 38       | Vizalidoorg . . | Malvan . . .   |
| 28 | Halle . . .           | German Screw Steamer.    | 3,599    | Aden . . .      | Port Sudan . . |
| 29 | Nudda . . .           | British Screw Steamer.   | 4,956    | Bassala . . .   | Moulmein . . . |
| 30 | Talamba . . .         | Do. .                    | 3,844    | Penang . . .    | Rangoon . . .  |
| 31 | Tacoma . . .          | Do. .                    | 4,233    | Suez . . .      | Karikal . . .  |
| 32 | Ceres . . .           | British Steam Launch.    | 38       | ....            | ....           |
| 33 | Saraswati . . .       | British Indian .         | 16       | Bombay . . .    | Malvan . . .   |
| 34 | Aronda . . .          | British Screw Steamer.   | 1,077    | Rangoon . . .   | Calcutta . . . |
| 35 | Stolzenfels . . .     | German Screw Steamer.    | 4,708    | Cocanada . . .  | Suez . . .     |
| 36 | Cargo Boat No. 144 .  | British Indian .         | 31       | Mangalore Bar   |                |
| 37 | Cargo Boat No. 54 .   | Do. .                    | 34       | Do. .           |                |
| 38 | Do. No. 246 .         | Do. .                    | 30       | Do.             |                |
| 39 | Ellora . . .          | British Screw Steamer.   | 2,567    | Bombay . . .    | Karachi . . .  |
| 40 | Mitsuki Maru . . .    | Japanese Screw Steamer.  | 2,282    | Rangoon Harbour |                |
| 41 | Juna . . .            | British Screw Steamer.   | 905      | Do.             |                |
| 42 | Bransome Hall .       | Do. .                    | 2,808    | Calicut . . .   | Cochin . . .   |

waters during the year 1932—contd.

| Date of casualty. | Position of casualty and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when tractable.                | Cargo lost or saved.                  | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 10-5-32           | Rangoon River                                | Burma Coast                               | Collision with a cargo boat. Error of the Tindal of the boat.       | None lost                             | None lost.                  |
| 18-5-32           | Do.                                          | Do.                                       | Collision with a buoy Heavy weather.                                | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| 21-5-32           | Off Kurumgad                                 | Malabar Coast                             | Capized. Heavy weather.                                             | In ballast                            | 4 lives lost.               |
| 5-6-32            | Mouth of the river Tapti.                    | Gulf of Cambay                            | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                           | Partially lost and partially damaged. | None lost.                  |
| 10-6-32           | Rangoon River                                | Burma Coast                               | Collision with Park Street Jetty. Heavy weather.                    | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| 15-6-32           | Mobar Bar of Karli Creek.                    | Bombay Coast                              | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                           | All lost                              | 1 life lost                 |
| 8-7-32            | South East Coast of Porim Island.            | Gulf of Aden                              | Stranding. Thick Fog.                                               | Partially damaged.                    | None lost.                  |
| 10-7-32           | Rassein River                                | Burma Coast                               | Collision with the Jetty. Heavy weather.                            | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| 12-7-32           | Rangoon River                                | Burma Coast                               | Collision with No. 7 Sule Pagoda Wharf.                             | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| 4-8-32            | Off Ras Filuk.                               | Gulf of Aden                              | Stranding. Error of Master.                                         | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| 5-8-32            | Digha                                        | River Ganges                              | Capized. Heavy weather.                                             | In Ballast                            | 2 lives lost.               |
| 4-9-32            | 2 miles from Bankot Custom House.            | Bombay Coast                              | Capized. Heavy weather.                                             | All lost                              | None lost.                  |
| 6-9-32            | Moyapur Bar                                  | Hooghly River                             | Stranding. Error of Pilot.                                          | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| 6-9-32            | Colombo Harbour                              | Ceylon Coast                              | Collision with H. M. S. "Enterprise." Error of Pilot.               | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| 19-9-32           | Mangalore Bar                                | Malabar Coast                             | Collision with other boat by the back water of the S. L. "Indrani." | Partially damaged.                    | Do.                         |
| 19-9-32           | Do.                                          | Do.                                       | Capized. Collision with other boat.                                 | All lost                              | Do.                         |
| 19-9-32           | Do.                                          | Do.                                       | Collision with other boat.                                          | Partially damaged.                    | Do.                         |
| 2-10-32           | Off Forebunder.                              | Bombay Coast                              | Collision with Fateh Rohmon. Error of 2nd Officer.                  | None lost                             | Do.                         |
| 15-10-32          | Rangoon River                                | Burma Coast                               | Collision with a buoy.                                              | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| 26-10-32          | Do.                                          | Do.                                       | Collision with a cargo boat. Error of the Tindal of the boat.       | Do.                                   | Do.                         |
| 17-11-32          | Off Cochin                                   | Malabar Coast                             | Stranding. Unavoidable.                                             | Do.                                   | Do.                         |

*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.   | Flag and rig of vessel.  | Tonnage. | Whence bound.      | Whither bound.       |
|-----|-------------------|--------------------------|----------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 43  | Rinda . . . . .   | Norwegian Screw Steamer. | 3,821    | Vizagapatam . .    | Kontinental Port . . |
| 44  | Shuja . . . . .   | British Screw Steamer.   | 3,112    | Jeddah . . . . .   | Ras Maseon . . . . . |
| 45  | Yerkshico . . . . | Do. . . . .              | 6,265    | Cotombo . . . . .  | Rangoon . . . . .    |
| 46  | Fakada . . . . .  | Do. . . . .              | 4,223    | Calcutta . . . . . | Yokohama . . . . .   |

waters during the year 1932--concl'd.

| Date of casualty. | Position of casualty and name of vessel, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                      | Cargo lost or saved.    | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 18-11-32          | Latitude 6° 16' N.<br>Long. 81° 36' E.        | Ceylon Coast                              | Fire. Unknown                                                             | Part of a 44 y<br>lost. | None lost.                  |
| 28-11-32          | Approaches to Jed-<br>dah.                    | Red Sea                                   | Stranding. Tides<br>and Currents.                                         | None lost.              | Do.                         |
| 10-12-32          | Rangoon River                                 | Burma Coast                               | Collision with Paddy<br>Gig No. 62. Error<br>of the Tidal of<br>the Boat. | Do.                     | Do.                         |
| 24-12-32          | Sankral                                       | Hooahly River                             | Stranding. Thick<br>Fog.                                                  | Do.                     | Do.                         |



NMM—RW/33.

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
MERCHANT-SHIPING

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# Return of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters for the year 1933

TOGETHER WITH A COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF THE REPORTED  
NUMBER OF MARITIME WRECKS AND CASUALTIES, THE  
TOTAL TONNAGE, AND THE NUMBER OF LIVES LOST,  
FOR THE PAST FORTY-EIGHT YEARS.

PREPARED BY  
**Captain L. W. R. T. TURBETT, O.B.E., R.I.M.,**  
*Principal Officer and Registrar of Wrecks, Mercantile Marine Department,  
Calcutta District.*



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Oriental Book Supplying Agency, 16, Shukrawar, Poona City.  
Oxford Book and Stationery Company, Delhi, Lahore, Simla, Meerut and Calcutta.  
Parolia & Co., Bombay, Messrs. J. M.  
Parolia & Co., Baroda, Messrs. B.  
Pioneer Book Supply Co., 20, Shilp Narayan Das Bazaar, Calcutta.  
Popular Book Depot, Grant Road, Bombay.  
Punjab Religious Book Society, Lahore.  
Punjab Sanskrit Book Depot, Saidanthea Street, Lahore.  
Raghunath Prasad & Sons, Patna City.  
Ram Chandra Goward & Sons, Kallabadi Road, Bombay.  
Ravi Chandra & Sons, Ambala, Kasauli.  
Ravi Krishna Bros., Opposite Bishambag, Poona City.  
Ravi Karam Lal, Katra, Allahabad.  
Rama Krishna & Sons, Bookellers, Anarkali, Lahore.  
Ray & Sons, 43, K. & J. Edwards Road, Tanvalind, Murree and Fathabar, Messrs. J.  
Ray Chowdhury & Co., 68-6, Ashutosh Mukherjee Road, Calcutta.  
Rehouse & Sons, Madras.  
Reno & Co., Karachi.  
Roy Chowdhury & Co., 11, College Square, Calcutta, Messrs. N. M.  
Sarear & Sons, 16, College Square, Calcutta, Messrs. M. C.  
Sarkar & Co., 2, Shama Charan De Street, Calcutta, Messrs. S. G.  
Scientific Publishing Co., 9, Taltola Lane, Calcutta.  
Shri Shankar Karnataka Pustaka Bhandara, Malabar, Dhawan.  
S. P. Bookstall, 21, Balaikar, Poona.  
Srivillipattur Co-operative Trading Union, Ltd., Srivillipattur (S. I. R.).  
Standard Book Depot, Lahore, Dalhousie and Delhi.  
Standard Bookstall, Karachi.  
Standard Bookstall, Quetta and Lahore.  
Standard Law Book Society, 5, Hastings Street, Calcutta.  
Standard Literature Company, Ltd., Calcutta.  
Students' Emporium, Patna.  
Students' Popular Depot, University Road, Lahore.  
Surat and District Trading Society, Surat.  
Taraporevala Sons & Co., Bombay, Messrs. D. B.  
Thacker & Co., Ltd., Bombay.  
Thacker, Spink & Co., Ltd., Calcutta and Simla.  
Tripathi & Co., Bookellers, Princess Street, Kallabadi Road, Bombay, Messrs. N. M.  
University Book Agency, Karachi Road, Lahore.  
Upper India Publishing House, Ltd., Literature Palace, Anandpur, Park, Lucknow.  
Varadachary & Co., Madras, Messrs. P.  
Vijapur & Co., Vizagapatnam.  
Wheeler & Co., Allahabad, Calcutta and Bombay, Messrs. A. H.

\* Agents for publications on Aviation only.

## REVIEW.

During the year 1933 there was an appreciable reduction in the number of lives lost by Wrecks and Casualties in comparison with previous years. The number of lives lost was only ten against 112, 20 and 85, in 1930, 1931, and 1932, respectively.

Of the Wrecks and Casualties which occurred in Indian waters during the year under review some of the more important which deserve mention are :—

- (1) The Steam Launches "Albha" and "Reliable" collided near Howrah Bridge, Calcutta, on the 9th June 1933 and both foundered. There was no loss of life. A Marine Court of Enquiry held, the Serang of the "Albha" responsible and his certificate of competency was suspended for one year.
- (2) The Steam Launch "Bangarani" collided with one of the pontoons of Howrah Bridge, Calcutta, and sank on the 1st September 1933. A Marine Court of Enquiry was held which found that the sinking of the vessel was due to the accidental failure of her steering gear and that no blame attached to her Serang.
- (3) The British Steam Launch "Una" grounded on the Ghosery Sand in the River Hooghly, capsized and sank on the 16th November 1933. The entire crew of fourteen hands were thrown into the river but all were saved except the Serang. The Marine Court of Enquiry found that the accident was due to an error of judgment on the part of the Serang.
- (4) One Portuguese sailing vessel while returning from about ten miles off Diu in the Arabian Sea encountered a strong gale and capsized on 2nd March 1933. Two sailors were lost.
- (5) The British Indian Sailing Vessel "Yashwanti" collided with a Cotia off Pawas in the Arabian Sea on the 30th November 1933. Out of a crew of six hands four were lost. The cause of the collision was that the vessel was not seen by the men of the "Cotia" owing to darkness.

The number of Wrecks and Casualties embodied in this publication is 98, viz., 54 wrecks and 44 casualties.

| Wrecks.                          | No. | Casualties.                     | No. |
|----------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------|-----|
| British Vessels . . . . .        | 4   | British Vessels . . . . .       | 36  |
| British Indian Vessels . . . . . | 29  | British Indian Vessel . . . . . | 1   |
| Foreign Vessel . . . . .         | 1   | Foreign Vessels . . . . .       | 7   |
| Native Crafts . . . . .          | 20  | Native Craft . . . . .          | Nd. |

The causes of Wrecks and Casualties were as shown hereunder :—

| Wrecks.                       | No. | Casualties.                   | No. |
|-------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-----|
| Collisions . . . . .          | 4   | Collisions . . . . .          | 20  |
| Foundering . . . . .          | 25  | Strandings . . . . .          | 21  |
| Strandings . . . . .          | 0   | Miscellaneous cases . . . . . | 3   |
| Miscellaneous cases . . . . . | 16  |                               |     |

The above Wrecks and Casualties numbering 98 occurred in the following localities :—

|                               |    |
|-------------------------------|----|
| Red Sea . . . . .             | 2  |
| Mouths of the Indus . . . . . | 3  |
| Gulf of Cutch . . . . .       | 2  |
| Gulf of Cambay . . . . .      | 12 |
| Bombay Coast . . . . .        | 12 |
| Malabar Coast . . . . .       | 13 |
| Arabian Sea . . . . .         | 6  |
| Coromandel Coast . . . . .    | 4  |
| Hooghly River . . . . .       | 19 |
| Bay of Bengal . . . . .       | 4  |
| Burma Coast . . . . .         | 22 |

The following analyses show :—

- (A) The causes to which the reported Wrecks and Casualties are attributed.
- (B) A comparative statement of Wrecks and Casualties recorded by the Indian Wreck Department, from the year 1886 to 1933 inclusive, showing respectively in the cases of British, Foreign, and British Indian Vessels and Native Craft whether the disasters were due to unavoidable or preventable causes.
- (C) A comparative statement showing the reported number of Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters, the total tonnage of the vessels wrecked, and the number of lives lost during the year from 1886 to 1933, inclusive.
- (D) A tabular statement of the Wrecks and
- (E) A tabular statement of the Casualties reported in Indian Waters during the year under review arranged in chronological order.

In conclusion, I have much pleasure in placing on record the courtesy of the various marine authorities in India and the shipping firms in Calcutta, who furnished this Department with detailed information relating to the Wrecks and Casualties recorded herein.

L. W. R. T. TURBETT,

*Captain, R. I. M.,*

*Principal Officer and Registrar of Wrecks,*

PORT OFFICE, *Mercantile Marine Department, Calcutta District.*

*Calcutta, the 18th June 1934.*

*A.—Causes to which the Reported Maritime Disasters are Reported.*

|                                           | COLLISION. |          |             | FOUNDERING. |          |             | STRANDING. |          |             | OTHER CAUSES. |          |             |
|-------------------------------------------|------------|----------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|------------|----------|-------------|---------------|----------|-------------|
|                                           | No.        | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.         | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.        | Tonnage. | Lives lost. | No.           | Tonnage. | Lives lost. |
| <b>WRECKS.</b>                            |            |          |             |             |          |             |            |          |             |               |          |             |
| <i>British Vessels—</i>                   |            |          |             |             |          |             |            |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | 3          | 169      | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..         | ..       | ..          | ..            | 57       | 1           |
| Sailing                                   | ..         | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..         | ..       | ..          | ..            | 703      | ..          |
| <i>British Indian—</i>                    |            |          |             |             |          |             |            |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | 1          | 6        | 4           | 14          | 596      | 3           | 7          | 347      | ..          | 8             | 280      | ..          |
| <i>Native craft of all Nationalities—</i> |            |          |             |             |          |             |            |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | ..         | ..       | ..          | 11          | 629      | ..          | 2          | 147      | ..          | 6             | ..       | ..          |
| <i>Vessels of Foreign Nationalities—</i>  |            |          |             |             |          |             |            |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | ..         | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..         | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..         | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..         | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 4          | 175      | 4           | 25          | 1,225    | 3           | 9          | 524      | ..          | 16            | 1,040    | 3           |
| <b>CASUALTIES.</b>                        |            |          |             |             |          |             |            |          |             |               |          |             |
| <i>British Vessels—</i>                   |            |          |             |             |          |             |            |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | 19         | 50,940   | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | 15         | 38,010   | ..          | 2             | 10,281   | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..         | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | 1          | 17       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>British Indian—</i>                    |            |          |             |             |          |             |            |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | ..         | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..         | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>Native craft of all Nationalities—</i> |            |          |             |             |          |             |            |          |             |               |          |             |
| Sailing                                   | ..         | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..         | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| <i>Vessels of Foreign Nationalities—</i>  |            |          |             |             |          |             |            |          |             |               |          |             |
| Steam                                     | 2          | 6,577    | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | 3          | 11,440   | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| Sailing                                   | ..         | ..       | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..         | ..       | ..          | ..            | ..       | ..          |
| Motor                                     | 1          | 4,225    | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | ..         | ..       | ..          | 1             | 4,037    | ..          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 22         | 61,742   | ..          | ..          | ..       | ..          | 19         | 49,467   | ..          | 3             | 14,318   | ..          |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL</b>                        | 26         | 61,917   | 4           | 25          | 1,225    | 3           | 28         | 49,991   | ..          | 19            | 15,358   | 3           |

*B.—Comparative Statement of the reported number of maritime Wrecks and Casualties recorded in the Indian Wreck Department from the years 1886 to 1933, inclusive, showing respectively, British and Foreign vessels, British Indian vessels and Native craft.*

| YEAR.      | WRECKS.                      |               |                         |               |               |               | CASUALTIES.                  |               |                         |               |               |               |
|------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|            | BRITISH AND FOREIGN VESSELS. |               | BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS. |               | NATIVE CRAFT. |               | BRITISH AND FOREIGN VESSELS. |               | BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS. |               | NATIVE CRAFT. |               |
|            | Un-avoidable.                | Pre-ventable. | Un-avoidable.           | Pre-ventable. | Un-avoidable. | Pre-ventable. | Un-avoidable.                | Pre-ventable. | Un-avoidable.           | Pre-ventable. | Un-avoidable. | Pre-ventable. |
|            |                              |               |                         |               |               |               |                              |               |                         |               |               |               |
|            | Total.                       |               | Total.                  |               | Total.        |               | Total.                       |               | Total.                  |               | Total.        |               |
| 1886 . . . | 4                            | 10            | 30                      | 24            | 11            | 12            | 129                          | 130           | 37                      | 31            | 16            | 8             |
| 1887 . . . | 9                            | 9             | 21                      | 5             | 19            | 5             | 51                           | 43            | 41                      | 7             | 14            | 4             |
| 1888 . . . | 3                            | 8             | 8                       | 7             | 16            | 6             | 72                           | 33            | 39                      | 11            | 36            | ..            |
| 1889 . . . | 5                            | 3             | 22                      | 2             | 10            | 1             | 80                           | 40            | 36                      | 7             | 10            | 1             |
| 1890 . . . | 10                           | 11            | 28                      | 14            | 9             | 1             | 73                           | 65            | 41                      | 23            | 5             | ..            |
| 1891 . . . | 7                            | 5             | 16                      | 2             | 6             | 3             | 39                           | 67            | 71                      | 4             | 3             | 2             |
| 1892 . . . | 3                            | 3             | 30                      | 5             | 31            | ..            | 72                           | 36            | 48                      | 42            | 29            | ..            |
| 1893 . . . | 6                            | 4             | 36                      | 6             | 9             | ..            | 61                           | 46            | 54                      | 4             | 9             | 1             |
| 1894 . . . | 2                            | 2             | 39                      | 5             | 5             | 2             | 55                           | 31            | 64                      | 15            | 11            | 3             |
| 1895 . . . | 4                            | 3             | 28                      | 9             | 5             | ..            | 49                           | 48            | 36                      | 55            | 6             | 1             |
| 1896 . . . | 3                            | 3             | 23                      | 9             | 16            | ..            | 54                           | 38            | 64                      | 20            | 22            | 3             |
| 1897 . . . | 4                            | 6             | 34                      | 4             | 9             | ..            | 57                           | 33            | 43                      | 8             | 9             | ..            |
| 1898 . . . | 3                            | 6             | 19                      | 8             | 10            | ..            | 46                           | 85            | 44                      | 5             | 20            | 1             |
| 1899 . . . | 1                            | 3             | 39                      | 4             | 6             | 1             | 54                           | 84            | 37                      | 3             | 17            | 1             |
| 1900 . . . | 2                            | 3             | 24                      | 6             | 14            | 1             | 50                           | 46            | 29                      | 2             | 9             | ..            |
| 1901 . . . | 1                            | 3             | 46                      | 6             | 12            | 1             | 69                           | 44            | 15                      | 6             | 19            | ..            |
| 1902 . . . | 6                            | 1             | 33                      | 2             | 11            | ..            | 53                           | 34            | 26                      | 9             | 29            | 4             |
| 1903 . . . | ..                           | ..            | 27                      | 5             | 10            | 1             | 43                           | 16            | 84                      | 7             | 13            | 2             |

|      |    |    |     |    |    |    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |
|------|----|----|-----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 1905 | 3  | 2  | 27  | 6  | 13 | 3  | 53  | 42 | 26 | 24 | 8  | 10 | 1  | 111 |
| 1906 | 3  | 0  | 29  | 3  | 2  | 1  | 44  | 28 | 23 | 25 | 7  | 20 | .. | 103 |
| 1907 | 4  | 1  | 23  | 9  | 15 | 2  | 52  | 31 | 48 | 16 | 4  | 21 | .. | 120 |
| 1908 | 3  | 2  | 23  | 2  | 9  | .. | 37  | 61 | 32 | 35 | 10 | 12 | 2  | 152 |
| 1909 | 14 | 3  | 101 | 3  | 36 | 6  | 163 | 74 | 45 | 39 | 8  | 10 | 5  | 184 |
| 1910 | 3  | 3  | 36  | 4  | 14 | 1  | 61  | 68 | 59 | 40 | 6  | 7  | 1  | 228 |
| 1911 | 2  | 3  | 45  | 2  | 17 | 2  | 71  | 50 | 41 | 32 | 2  | 5  | 1  | 181 |
| 1912 | 2  | 3  | 39  | 4  | 7  | .. | 55  | 70 | 28 | 50 | 7  | 9  | .. | 131 |
| 1913 | 3  | 2  | 39  | 5  | 10 | .. | 59  | 44 | 25 | 33 | 6  | 2  | .. | 164 |
| 1914 | 24 | .. | 27  | 3  | 4  | 1  | 59  | 46 | 15 | 29 | 7  | .. | .. | 110 |
| 1915 | 4  | 2  | 19  | 2  | 4  | .. | 31  | 29 | 21 | 28 | 4  | 15 | 1  | 98  |
| 1916 | 10 | 2  | 35  | 2  | 10 | .. | 59  | 26 | 11 | 34 | 5  | 6  | .. | 97  |
| 1917 | 11 | .. | 38  | 3  | 13 | .. | 65  | 20 | 10 | 30 | 7  | 29 | .. | 82  |
| 1918 | 3  | 2  | 57  | 1  | 10 | 1  | 74  | 17 | 8  | 61 | 5  | 6  | 2  | 99  |
| 1919 | 17 | 8  | 39  | 6  | 13 | 1  | 84  | 47 | 13 | 37 | 1  | 5  | 1  | 104 |
| 1920 | 7  | 3  | 31  | 2  | 3  | .. | 46  | 37 | 31 | 22 | 4  | 10 | 1  | 105 |
| 1921 | 3  | 3  | 33  | 2  | 3  | .. | 44  | 39 | 19 | 13 | 5  | 7  | .. | 83  |
| 1922 | 2  | 2  | 43  | 2  | 9  | 2  | 60  | 22 | 9  | 18 | 2  | 4  | 2  | 57  |
| 1923 | 3  | .. | 37  | 4  | 10 | .. | 54  | 29 | 8  | 14 | 4  | 2  | .. | 57  |
| 1924 | 2  | 2  | 15  | 2  | 13 | .. | 34  | 27 | 20 | 15 | 3  | 5  | .. | 70  |
| 1925 | 1  | 2  | 71  | 2  | 16 | .. | 92  | 25 | 15 | 20 | 3  | 5  | .. | 68  |
| 1926 | 6  | 1  | 29  | 1  | 18 | 1  | 56  | 22 | 11 | 14 | 3  | 2  | .. | 52  |
| 1927 | 4  | 1  | 51  | 1  | 17 | .. | 74  | 31 | 10 | 19 | .. | 8  | .. | 68  |
| 1928 | 1  | 2  | 17  | 1  | 9  | 1  | 31  | 24 | 10 | 11 | 2  | 1  | 2  | 50  |
| 1929 | 3  | 3  | 35  | 3  | 7  | 2  | 64  | 21 | 8  | 15 | 4  | 4  | 2  | 54  |
| 1930 | 1  | .. | 54  | 10 | 14 | 1  | 80  | 14 | 15 | 17 | 4  | .. | .. | 50  |
| 1931 | 1  | .. | 17  | 3  | 14 | 1  | 38  | 14 | 7  | 13 | 1  | 4  | .. | 39  |
| 1932 | 1  | 1  | 27  | 5  | 15 | 2  | 51  | 22 | 13 | 7  | 2  | .. | 2  | 46  |
| 1933 | 2  | 3  | 26  | 3  | 20 | .. | 54  | 27 | 16 | 1  | .. | .. | .. | 44  |

*C.—Comparative Statement showing the reported number of maritime Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters, the total tonnage of vessels wrecked and the number of lives lost, during the years 1886 to 1933 inclusive.*

| Y <small>EAR</small> . | Number of<br>Wrecks and<br>Casualties. | Total tonnage<br>lost. | Lives<br>lost. | Y <small>EAR</small> . | Number of<br>Wrecks and<br>Casualties. | Total tonnage<br>lost. | Lives<br>lost. |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 1886                   | 442                                    | 15,402                 | 105            | 1908                   | 225                                    | 11,768 (t)             | 55             |
| 1887                   | 228                                    | 20,022                 | 1,016 (a)      | 1909                   | 391                                    | 18,620 (j)             | 69             |
| 1888                   | 238                                    | 11,739 (b)             | 917            | 1910                   | 242                                    | 8,280 (k)              | 64             |
| 1889                   | 217                                    | 9,629                  | 35             | 1911                   | 202                                    | 12,308 (l)             | 74             |
| 1890                   | 214                                    | 16,973                 | 22             | 1912                   | 219                                    | 9,165 (m)              | 138            |
| 1891                   | 231                                    | 12,068                 | 240            | 1913                   | 169                                    | 5,518 (n)              | 98             |
| 1892                   | 230                                    | 10,410                 | 272            | 1914                   | 157                                    | 55,149 (o)             | 44             |
| 1893                   | 223                                    | 12,428                 | 170            | 1915                   | 128                                    | 12,824 (p)             | 20             |
| 1894                   | 234                                    | 5,180                  | 81             | 1916                   | 141                                    | 9,564 (q)              | 59             |
| 1895                   | 212                                    | 7,982                  | 63             | 1917                   | 161                                    | 30,930 (r)             | 214            |
| 1896                   | 243                                    | 8,147                  | 168            | 1918                   | 173                                    | 11,736 (s)             | 91             |
| 1897                   | 177                                    | 16,141                 | 96             | 1919                   | 188                                    | 26,535 (t)             | 116            |
| 1898                   | 257                                    | 11,979                 | 75             | 1920                   | 151                                    | 18,322 (u)             | 13             |
| 1899                   | 218                                    | 2,728                  | 22             | 1921                   | 127                                    | 7,863 (v)              | 33             |
| 1900                   | 189                                    | 9,140                  | 34             | 1922                   | 117                                    | 4,042 (w)              | 45             |
| 1901                   | 189                                    | 4,980                  | 22             | 1923                   | 111                                    | 6,825 (x)              | 110            |
| 1902                   | 183                                    | 6,949 (c)              | 831            | 1924                   | 104                                    | 6,303 (y)              | 16             |
| 1903                   | 206                                    | 1,823 (d)              | 50             | 1925                   | 160                                    | 7,649 (z)              | 147            |
| 1904                   | 164                                    | 6,095 (e)              | 73             | 1926                   | 108                                    | 21,560 (1)             | 35             |
| 1905                   | 147                                    | 3,470 (f)              | 86             | 1927                   | 142                                    | 12,477 (2)             | 304            |
| 1906                   | 172                                    | 5,545 (g)              | 82             | 1928                   | 81                                     | 1,812 (3)              | 19             |
| 1907                   | 189                                    | 8,602 (h)              | 70             | 1929                   | 108                                    | 4,882 (4)              | 65             |

|      |   |   |   |     |           |     |      |   |   |   |    |           |    |
|------|---|---|---|-----|-----------|-----|------|---|---|---|----|-----------|----|
| 1930 | . | . | . | 130 | 8,520 (5) | 115 | 1932 | . | . | . | 97 | 11,048    | 85 |
| 1931 | . | . | . | 75  | 4,501 (6) | 20  | 1933 | . | . | . | 98 | 2,964 (7) | 10 |

From the foregoing it will be seen that during the past 48 years, viz., from 1886 to 1933 inclusive, the annual average of the reported Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters has been 183, the average total tonnage of vessels wrecked 11,281 and the average number of lives lost 137.

- NOTES.—(a) Does not include the number of lives supposed to be lost in the S.S. "Lomport."
- (b) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and two Native craft not given.
- (c) Not including the tonnage of one British steam launch, three British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.
- (d) Not including the tonnage of three British Indian vessels not given.
- (e) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and two Native craft not given.
- (f) Not including the tonnage of three British and two Native craft not given.
- (g) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and four Native craft not given.
- (h) Not including the tonnage of two British Indian vessels and two Native craft not given.
- (i) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and two Native craft not given.
- (j) Not including the tonnage of nine British vessels, four British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.
- (k) Not including the tonnage of one British vessel and two British Indian vessels not given.
- (l) Not including the tonnage of four British vessels and one Native craft not given.
- (m) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and three British Indian vessels not given.
- (n) Not including the tonnage of three British vessels not given.
- (o) Not including the tonnage of one British flat and one British Indian vessel not given.
- (p) Not including the tonnage of two British steam launches not given.
- (q) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel not given.
- (r) Not including the tonnage of six British Indian vessels not given.
- (s) Not including the tonnage of eight British and one British Indian vessels not given.
- (t) Not including the tonnage of one British vessel not given.
- (u) Not including the tonnage of two British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.
- (v) Not including the tonnage of one British, five British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.
- (w) Not including the tonnage of five British Indian vessels not given.
- (x) Not including the tonnage of one British, two British Indian and one Foreign vessels not given.
- (y) Not including the tonnage of five British Indian vessels and one Native craft not given.
- (z) Not including the tonnage of five Native craft not given.
- (1) Not including the tonnage of one British steam launch not given.
- (2) Not including the tonnage of two British steam launches, 1 British flat, 3 British Indian vessels and 1 Native craft not given.
- (3) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and 3 Native craft not given.
- (4) Not including the tonnage of one British Indian vessel and 3 Native craft not given.
- (5) Not including the tonnage of one Portuguese sailing vessel not given.



# **TABULAR STATEMENT OF THE WRECKS**

**ARRANGED IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY OCCURRED.**

*D.—Wrecks reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.       | Flag and rig of vessel.    | Tonnage. | Whence bound. | Whither bound.   |
|-----|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------|---------------|------------------|
| 1   | Cargo Boat No. 87 . . | British Indian .           | 33       | Mangalore . . | Purnaghad . .    |
| 2   | Fatekher . . .        | Native craft .             | 110      | Ghodaberi . . | Cutch Mandvi . . |
| 3   | Khatoon Passa . .     | Do. . .                    | 109      | Mundra . .    | Shah Bandar . .  |
| 4   | Naran Prosad . .      | British Indian .           | 32       | Dahana . .    | Bhavnagar . .    |
| 5   | Fishing Boat . .      | Portuguese Sailing vessel. | NH       | Ghogha . .    | ....             |
| 6   | Gokul Ashtami . .     | Native craft .             | 112      | Okha Port . . | Karachi . . .    |
| 7   | Subraya Prosad . .    | Do. . .                    | 10       | Tadri . .     | Mangalore . .    |
| 8   | Fateh Rahman . .      | British Indian .           | 25       | Mandvi . .    | Mundra . . .     |
| 9   | Ratnagiri . . .       | Native craft .             | 31       | Mangalore . . | Dabhol . . .     |
| 10  | Naran Prosad . .      | British Indian .           | 22       | Umersadi . .  | Bhavnagar . .    |
| 11  | Kashi Prosad . .      | Do. . .                    | 20       | Do. . .       | Do. . . .        |
| 12  | Fate Mubark . .       | Do. . .                    | 48       | Azikal . .    | Porbander . .    |
| 13  | M. Hydros . . .       | Do. . .                    | 26       | Mangalore . . | Kusargod . . .   |
| 14  | Hoosaini . . .        | Native craft .             | 94       | Mandvi . .    | Jakhan . . .     |
| 15  | Laxmipad . . .        | British Indian .           | 35       | Cochin . .    | Coondapur . .    |
| 16  | Dhanprosad . .        | Native craft .             | 20       | Mora . .      | Bankot . . .     |
| 17  | Laxmi Ban Mahankali . | British Indian .           | 62       | Bombay . .    | Venguria . . .   |
| 18  | Pirmadut . . .        | Native craft .             | 63       | Do. . .       | Verawal . . .    |
| 19  | Batel Sakri . . .     | British Indian .           | 60       | Marmagao . .  | Cutch Mundra . . |
| 20  | Ratnagiri . . .       | Do. . .                    | 20       | Bombay . .    | Navabandar . .   |
| 21  | Noor Savai . . .      | Native craft .             | 17       | Marmagao . .  | Salaya . . .     |
| 22  | Vithal Prosad . .     | Do. . .                    | 21       | Bombay . .    | Jafarabad . . .  |
| 23  | Manekprosad . .       | Do. . .                    | 31       | Do. . .       | Do. . . .        |
| 24  | Puranprosad . .       | Do. . .                    | 24       | Do. . .       | Do. . . .        |
| 25  | Gulshanker . . .      | British Indian .           | 7        | Do. . .       | Ratnagiri . . .  |
| 26  | Ramprosad . . .       | Do. . .                    | 30       | Navsari . .   | Talaja . . .     |
| 27  | Pudladom . . .        | Do. . .                    | 21       | Mangalore . . | Luccadives . .   |
| 28  | San Jasint . . .      | Native craft .             | 24       | Bankot . .    | Varoda . . .     |
| 29  | Ganapati Prosad . .   | British Indian .           | 41       | Venguria . .  | Jaitapur . . .   |

## Waters during the year 1933.

| Date of wreck. | Position of wreck and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable. | Cargo lost or saved. | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 8-1-33         | Darfa-Bahadurghar Malpo.                  | Arabian Sea                            | Stranding. Heavy Weather.                            | Partially lost       | None lost.                  |
| 14-2-33        | Near Goba                                 | Do.                                    | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | All lost             | Do.                         |
| 20-2-33        | Chhachhi Creek                            | Gulf of Cutch                          | Foundering. High wind and waves.                     | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 23-2-33        | Bhagwa                                    | Surat                                  | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 2-3-33         | About 10 miles off Din Island.            | Dju                                    | Capized. Heavy weather.                              | Do.                  | Two lives lost.             |
| 5-3-33         | Mull Mouth                                | Arabian Sea                            | Foundering. Tides and currents.                      | Do.                  | None lost.                  |
| 29-3-33        | Kody near Mulky                           | Do.                                    | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Partially lost       | Do.                         |
| 30-3-33        | Mundvi Creek                              | Gulf of Cutch                          | Foundering. Tides and currents.                      | All lost             | Do.                         |
| 10-4-33        | Off Karwar                                | Arabian Sea                            | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 11-4-33        | Opposite Piram Light House.               | Gulf of Cambay                         | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do.                  | One life lost.              |
| 11-4-33        | Do.                                       | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | Do.                  | None lost.                  |
| 13-4-33        | Near Mulwan                               | Ratnagiri                              | Do.                                                  | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 15-4-33        | Near Kusargod Bar                         | Arabian Sea                            | Foundering. Strong wind.                             | Partially lost       | Do.                         |
| 20-4-33        | Jakhan Harbour                            | Do.                                    | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 2-5-33         | Honawar Bar                               | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | No Cargo             | Do.                         |
| 3-5-33         | Bankot Creek                              | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | Partially lost       | Do.                         |
| 6-5-33         | 2 miles of Anjadie                        | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | All lost             | Do.                         |
| 15-5-33        | Bari at Surat                             | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 15-5-33        | 100 miles off Bombay                      | Do.                                    | Capized. Heavy weather.                              | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 15-5-33        | Bari at Surat                             | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 16-5-33        | Near Ratnagiri                            | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 17-5-33        | 2 miles away from Dhamtoj Bunder.         | Do.                                    | Foundering. Heavy weather.                           | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 17-5-33        | Do.                                       | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 17-5-33        | Do.                                       | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 17-5-33        | 5 miles north of Dabhol.                  | Do.                                    | Do.                                                  | Do.                  | One life lost.              |
| 19-5-33        | Near Motia Gopnath                        | Gulf of Cambay                         | Do.                                                  | Do.                  | None lost.                  |
| 27-5-33        | Lat. 11°-20' N., Long. 75°-17' E.         | Arabian Sea                            | Abandoned. Heavier weather                           | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 28-5-33        | About 5 miles from Bankot Custom House.   | Do.                                    | Foundering. Tides and currents.                      | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 30-5-33        | Off Malwar Port                           | Do.                                    | Foundering. Cessation of wind.                       | In ballast           | Do.                         |

*D.—Wrecks reported in India.*

| No. | Name of vessel.      | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage. | Whence bound.                      | Whither bound.            |
|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 30  | Joyadevi Prosad . .  | British Indian .        | 28       | Dabhol . .                         | Jabrabad . . .            |
| 31  | Albha . . .          | British Steam Launch.   | 25       | R. S. N. Co.'s Workshop, Calcutta. | Jagannath Ghat, Calcutta. |
| 32  | Reliable . . .       | Do. . .                 | 119      | Sibpur . .                         | Nimtole Ghat, Calcutta    |
| 33  | Sakari . . .         | Native craft .          | 50       | Murmagoa . .                       | Mundra . . .              |
| 34  | Sri Jayalatchmi . .  | British Indian .        | 45       | Kalivadi . .                       | Karikai . . .             |
| 35  | Karimshah . . .      | Do. . .                 | 13       | Jungle Sakhi .                     | Shah Bunder . .           |
| 36  | Bangarani . . .      | British Steam Launch.   | 25       | Barrabazar Ghat                    | Shibtele . . .            |
| 37  | Mahanudi . . .       | British Indian .        | 48       | Jafnabad . .                       | Azukhal . . .             |
| 38  | Pirmasad . . .       | Native craft .          | 81       | Mundra . .                         | Ghodabari . .             |
| 39  | Laxmiprosad . . .    | Do. . .                 | 86       | Mulgaon . .                        | Calicut . . .             |
| 40  | Shummuganathan .     | British Indian .        | 273      | Kayts . .                          | Akyab . . .               |
| 41  | Vijjalatchmy Ammal . | Do. . .                 | 139      | Velvetittural .                    | Cocanada . . .            |
| 42  | B. Kalyan Pasa . .   | Native craft .          | 137      | Calicut . .                        | Cutch Anga . .            |
| 43  | Behisti Barkhat . .  | British Indian .        | 133      | Not given . .                      | Bombay . . .              |
| 44  | Hariprosad . . .     | Native craft .          | 24       | Jafarabad . .                      | Do. . . .                 |
| 45  | Chandamiya . . .     | British Indian .        | 81       | Mangalore . .                      | Do. . . .                 |
| 46  | Una . . .            | British Steam Launch.   | 57       | Golabari Ghat .                    | Mill Jetty, Howrah .      |
| 47  | Hodi Padanath . .    | Native craft .          | 14       | Jafarabad . .                      | Kalyan . . .              |
| 48  | Shavil Hamjd . . .   | British Indian .        | 43       | Kasargod . .                       | Mangalore . .             |
| 49  | Yashwanti . . .      | Do. . .                 | 6        | Ratnagiri . .                      | Ratnagiri . . .           |
| 50  | Vithal Prosad . . .  | Native craft .          | 22       | Diu . . .                          | Panwal . . .              |

## Waters during the year 1933—contd.

| Date of wreck. | Position of wreck and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                                          | Cargo lost or saved. | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 2-6-33         | Dabhol Creek                              | Arabian Sea                            | Foundering. Tides and currents.                                                               | In ballast           | None lost.                  |
| 9-6-33         | Near Howrah Bridge                        | Hooghly River                          | Collision with S. L. "Reliable". Error of Serang of "Albha".                                  | None lost            | Do.                         |
| 9-6-33         | Do.                                       | Do.                                    | Collision with S. L. "Albha". Error of Serang of "Albha".                                     | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 11-6-33        | Off Bombay                                | Arabian Sea                            | Capized. Heavy weather.                                                                       | Partially lost       | Do.                         |
| 17-7-33        | Lat. 10°-25' N. Long. 79°-53' E.          | Coromandel Coast                       | Abandoned. Unavoidable.                                                                       | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 29-7-33        | Near Khober Mouth                         | Indus River                            | Stranding. Low water.                                                                         | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 1-9-33         | Near Howrah Bridge                        | Hooghly River                          | Collision with one of the Pontoons of Howrah Bridge. Accidental failure of her steering gear. | No cargo             | Do.                         |
| 13-9-33        | Arukhal                                   | Arabian Sea                            | Stranding. Accidental.                                                                        | In ballast           | Do.                         |
| 19-9-33        | Near Jakhan Harbour.                      | Do.                                    | Capized. Tides and currents.                                                                  | No cargo             | Do.                         |
| 7-10-33        | Near Kundurpur                            | Do.                                    | Capized. Unavoidable.                                                                         | All lost             | Do.                         |
| 18-10-33       | Lat. 29°-48'-45" N. Long. 87°-1'-0" E.    | Bay of Bengal                          | Capized. Cyclonic storm.                                                                      | In sand ballast.     | Do.                         |
| 18-10-33       | Lat. 14°-30' N., Long. 84°-39' E.         | Do.                                    | Foundering. Sprang a leak.                                                                    | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 19-10-33       | Near Cullcut                              | Malabar Coast                          | Stranding. Breaking of vessel's rudder.                                                       | Partially lost       | Do.                         |
| 19-10-33       | Half a furlong north of North Pier.       | Do.                                    | Stranding. Heavy weather.                                                                     | All lost             | Do.                         |
| 23-10-33       | Off Surat                                 | West Coast of India                    | Abandoned. Sprang a leak.                                                                     | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 13-11-33       | Between Vingoria a Malwan.                | Arabian Sea                            | Foundering. Sprang a leak.                                                                    | Do.                  | One life lost.              |
| 16-11-33       | Ghoosery Sand                             | Hooghly River                          | Capized. Error of Serang.                                                                     | No cargo             | Do.                         |
| 27-11-33       | Ghivil                                    | Arabian Sea                            | Capized. High Wind.                                                                           | Partially lost       | None lost.                  |
| 29-11-33       | Mangalore Bar                             | Do.                                    | Stranding. Error of Master.                                                                   | All lost             | Do.                         |
| 30-11-33       | Off Pawas                                 | Do.                                    | Collision with a Cotia. Not having been seen by the crew of Cotia owing to darkness.          | No cargo             | 4 lives lost.               |
| 11-12-33       | Off Malabar Hill                          | Bombay Harbour                         | Abandoned. Sharp Squall.                                                                      | All lost             | None lost.                  |

*D.—Wrecks reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.    | Flag and rig of vessel. | Tonnage. | Whence bound.   | Whither bound. |
|-----|--------------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------------|----------------|
| 51. | Paranantha Vally . | British Indian .        | 140      | Rangoon . .     | Jaffra . . .   |
| 52  | Abdurasak . . .    | Do. . .                 | 43       | Beypore, Calcut | Malpe . . .    |
| 53  | Nekhwa . . .       | Do. . .                 | 50       | Tavoy . .       | Rangoon . . .  |
| 54  | Lakhamipassa . .   | Do. . .                 | 64       | Mangalore . .   | Veraval . . .  |

## Waters during the year 1933—concl'd.

| Date of wreck. | Position of wreck and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where wreck occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable. | Cargo lost or saved. | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 15-12-33       | Lat. 8° 42' N.<br>Long. 80° 43' E.        | Bay of Bengal                          | A b o n d o n e d.<br>Breaking of vessel's rudder.   | None lost            | None lost.                  |
| 18-12-33       | Off Kuninda                               | Arabian Sea                            | Stranding. Heavy weather.                            | Partially lost       | Do.                         |
| 21-12-33       | Off Maungmagon Rek.                       | Bay of Bengal                          | A b o n d o n e d.<br>Tides and currents.            | All lost             | Do.                         |
| 22-12-33       | Mangalore Bar                             | Malabar Coast                          | Stranding of tidal.                                  | Partially lost       | Do.                         |



# **TABULAR STATEMENT OF THE CASUALTIES**

**ARRANGED IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY OCCURRED.**

*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.    | Flag and rig of vessel.     | Tonnage. | Whence bound.  | Whither bound.    |
|-----|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------------|-------------------|
| 1   | Taronga . . .      | Norwegian Motor Vessel.     | 4,037    | Tulagi . .     | Port Sudan . .    |
| 2   | Hamburg Maru . .   | Japanese Screw Steamer.     | 3,159    | Calcutta . .   | Rangoon . . .     |
| 3   | Warla . . . .      | British Screw Steamer.      | 1,342    | ....           | ....              |
| 4   | Saparoea . . . .   | Dutch Motor Vessel.         | 4,225    | Not given . .  | Delawan . . . .   |
| 5   | Englestan . . . .  | British Screw Steamer.      | 3,039    | ....           | ....              |
| 6   | Sittang . . . .    | Do. . . .                   | 2,745    | ....           | ....              |
| 7   | Homefield . . . .  | Do. . . .                   | 3,228    | Moulmein . .   | ....              |
| 8   | Fatch Khalr . . .  | British Indian .            | 17       | Karachi . . .  | Keti Bunder . .   |
| 9   | Erinapura . . . .  | British Twin Screw Steamer. | 2,769    | ....           | Madras . . . .    |
| 10  | Gelerfels . . . .  | German Screw Steamer.       | 4,575    | Calcutta . . . | Bimlipatam . .    |
| 11  | Jaladuta . . . .   | British do. . .             | 3,089    | Akyab . . . .  | Tuticorin . . . . |
| 12  | Masimpur . . . .   | Do. . . .                   | 3,201    | ....           | ....              |
| 13  | Jalavijaya . . . . | Do. . . .                   | 2,297    | Calcutta . . . | Galle . . . .     |
| 14  | Ellenga . . . .    | British Twin Screw Steamer. | 2,568    | Do. . . .      | Rangoon . . . .   |
| 15  | Baron Napier . . . | British Screw Steamer.      | 3,659    | Do. . . .      | Hongkong. . . .   |
| 16  | Lindenbank . . . . | Do. . . .                   | 3,026    | Singapore . .  | Calcutta . . . .  |
| 17  | Cochin . . . .     | British Twin Screw Steamer. | 245      | Port Said . .  | Cochin . . . .    |
| 18  | Maully . . . .     | Italian Twin Screw Steamer. | 3,418    | ....           | ....              |
| 19  | Tanfield . . . .   | British Screw Steamer.      | 2,776    | Calcutta . . . | Colombo . . . .   |
| 20  | Jalajyoti . . . .  | Do. . . .                   | 2,098    | Do. . . .      | Galle . . . .     |
| 21  | Arankola . . . .   | British Twin Screw Steamer. | 1,725    | ....           | ....              |

*Waters during the year 1933.*

| Date of casualty. | Position of casualty and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                  | Cargo lost or saved. | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 14-1-33           | 50° miles north of Perim.                    | Red Sea                                   | Fire. Unknown                                                         | Partially lost       | None lost.                  |
| 10-1-33           | Sankral Bight                                | Hooghly River                             | Collision with a boat. Non-exhibition of light.                       | None lost            | Do                          |
| 2-2-33            | Rangoon River                                | Burma Coast                               | Collision with a paddy boat. Error of boat manjl.                     | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 17-2-33           | Botataung Jetty No. 4.                       | Rangoon River                             | Collision with S.S. "Jalarnashmi." Not reported.                      | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 21-2-33           | Rangoon River                                | Burma Coast                               | Collision with Brook-<br>ing Street Wharf. Unavoidable.               | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 24-2-33           | Botataung Mooring                            | Rangoon River                             | Collision with Botataung Mooring. Unavoidable.                        | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 27-2-33           | Mifi Chimney, Basseln                        | Burma Coast                               | Collision with a cargo boat. Tides and Currents.                      | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 28-2-33           | Chan Mouth                                   | Arabian Sea                               | Stranding. Not reported.                                              | Partially lost       | Do.                         |
| 3-3-33            | Sokth Channel off No. 8 Buoy.                | Rangoon River                             | Collision with a paddy gig. Error of gig manjl.                       | None lost            | Do.                         |
| 12-3-33           | Sankral Bight                                | Hooghly River                             | Stranding. Stagger-<br>ness on vessel's port wheel.                   | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 13-3-33           | Fakir Point Tower                            | Rangoon River                             | Stranding Unavoid-<br>able.                                           | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 22-3-33           | North D'Silva Point                          | Do.                                       | Collision with a paddy gig. Error of gig manjl.                       | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 9-4-33            | Ulabaria Anchorage                           | Hooghly River                             | Stranding. Breaking of vessel's sheer.                                | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 11-4-33           | No. 1 Sula Pagoda Wharf.                     | Rangoon River                             | Collision with No. 1 Sula Pagoda Wharf. Not reported.                 | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 12-4-33           | Middleton Bar                                | Hooghly River                             | Stranding. Error of Pilot.                                            | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 14-4-33           | Shanywa Point                                | Basseln River                             | Collision with a cargo boat. Un-<br>avoidable.                        | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 16-4-33           | Near Zafarana Light                          | Gulf of Suez                              | Stranding. Unknown                                                    | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 18-4-33           | Off Ahlone Shoal                             | Rangoon River                             | Do.                                                                   | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 20-4-33           | Buj Buj Rench                                | Hooghly River                             | Collision with a country boat. Non-exhibition of light by boat manjl. | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 10-5-33           | Do.                                          | Do.                                       | Stranding. Error of Pilot.                                            | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 18-5-33           | No. 1 Sula Pagoda Wharf.                     | Rangoon River                             | Collision with No. 3 Share Crane. Tides and Currents.                 | Do.                  | Do.                         |

*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.     | Flag and rig of vessel.     | Tonnage. | Whence bound.   | Whither bound.             |
|-----|---------------------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| 22  | Coconada . . .      | British Twin Screw Steamer. | 2,162    | Coconada . . .  | Rangoon . . .              |
| 23  | Warialda . . .      | Do. . .                     | 1,859    | ....            | ....                       |
| 24  | Doobank . . .       | British Screw Steamer.      | 3,025    | Calcutta . . .  | Halifax . . .              |
| 25  | Egra . . .          | British Twin Screw Steamer. | 2,345    | Rangoon . . .   | Calcutta . . .             |
| 26  | Egra . . .          | Do. . .                     | 2,345    | Calcutta . . .  | Rangoon. . .               |
| 27  | Nirvana . . .       | British Screw Steamer.      | 3,765    | Do. . .         | Do. . .                    |
| 28  | Gambada . . .       | Do. . .                     | 3,252    | Do. . .         | Colombo . . .              |
| 29  | Barala . . .        | Do. . .                     | 1,890    | Rangoon . . .   | Moulmein . . .             |
| 30  | Elephanta . . .     | British Twin Screw Steamer. | 2,695    | Gopalpore . . . | Rangoon . . .              |
| 31  | City of Sydney . .  | British Screw Steamer.      | 4,326    | Suez . . .      | Calcutta . . .             |
| 32  | Thalatta . . .      | Norwegian Motor Vessel.     | 3,492    | Rangoon . . .   | Do. . .                    |
| 33  | Chilka . . .        | British Twin Screw Steamer. | 2,209    | ....            | ....                       |
| 34  | Gloucestershire . . | Do. . .                     | 5,148    | Rangoon . . .   | United Kingdom .           |
| 35  | Badarpur . . .      | British Screw Steamer.      | 4,949    | ....            | ....                       |
| 36  | Alice Mollat . . .  | Do. . .                     | 3,145    | Calcutta . . .  | Hongkong . . .             |
| 37  | Uhenfels . . .      | German Screw Steamer.       | 4,530    | Do. . .         | Vislipatam . . .           |
| 38  | Hatipara . . .      | British Twin Screw Steamer. | 4,893    | Do. . .         | Penang . . .               |
| 39  | Carnavonshire . .   | Do. . .                     | 5,955    | Penang . . .    | London . . .               |
| 40  | Chinthe . . .       | British Screw Steamer.      | 62       | Rangoon . . .   | Double Island Light-house. |

## Waters during the year 1933—contd.

| Date of casualty. | Position of casualty and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                                       | Cargo lost or saved. | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 31-5-33           | Rangoon River                                | Burma Coast                               | Collision with a paddy rig. Unavoidable.                                                   | None lost            | None lost.                  |
| 7-6-33            | Off D'Silva Shoal                            | Rangoon River                             | Stranding. Vessel's refusal to answer her helm.                                            | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 11-6-33           | Poojall Crossing                             | Hooghly River                             | Stranding. Error of Pilot.                                                                 | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 22-6-33           | South Strand Block                           | Rangoon River                             | Collision with Cargo Lighters. Error of Master and Seacunnle and Assistant Harbour Master. | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 27-6-33           | Atchipur                                     | Hooghly River                             | Collision with No. 4 Gas Buoy. Unavoidable.                                                | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 21-7-33           | Do.                                          | Do.                                       | Stranding. Error of Pilot.                                                                 | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 25-7-33           | Pit Serang Eastern bank.                     | Do.                                       | Stranding. Parting of vessel's steering chain.                                             | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 2-8-33            | Rangoon River                                | Burma Coast                               | Collision with the facing pile of Nos. 6 and 7 Sula Pagoda Wharf. Unavoidable.             | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 8-8-33            | Do.                                          | Do.                                       | Collision with Lower Middle Bank Buoy. Heavy weather.                                      | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 17-8-33           | Indian Ocean                                 | Indian Ocean                              | Heating of Starboard Bunker. Unknown.                                                      | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 22-8-33           | Hooghly Point                                | Hooghly                                   | Stranding. Error of Pilot.                                                                 | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 26-8-33           | Spit Channel                                 | Rangoon River                             | Stranding. Presumable extension of Spit Sand to the South East.                            | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 30-8-33           | Rangoon River                                | Burma Coast                               | Collision with No. 3 Hastings Buoy. Unavoidable.                                           | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 11-9-33           | Tatalh Creek                                 | Rangoon River                             | Stranding. Vessel's failure to answer her helm.                                            | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 5-10-33           | Lower Balari Bar                             | Hooghly River                             | Stranding. Jamming of vessel's tele-motor steering gear.                                   | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 8-10-33           | Huldia Channel                               | Do.                                       | Stranding. Unforeseen shoaling of Huldia Channel.                                          | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 8-10-33           | Off Fulta Point                              | Do.                                       | Collision with a country boat. Error of boat manji.                                        | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 13-10-33          | Penang Harbour                               | Straits Settlements.                      | Heating of two parcels of Copra. Unknown.                                                  | Do.                  | Do.                         |
| 20-10-33          | Rangoon River                                | Burma Coast                               | Stranding. Vessel's refusal to answer her starboard helm.                                  | Do.                  | Do.                         |

*E.—Casualties reported in Indian*

| No. | Name of vessel.           | Flag and rig of vessel.     | Tonnage. | Whence bound.       | Whither bound.          |
|-----|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 41  | Nurmahal . . . .          | British Screw Steamer.      | 3,370    | Calcutta . . . .    | Bombay via Coast ports. |
| 42  | Pana: . . . .             | British Twin Screw Steamer. | 605      | ....                | ....                    |
| 43  | Goschen . . . .           | Do. . . .                   | 377      | Dhanashkodi . . . . | Tatolmangar . . . .     |
| 44  | City of Worcester . . . . | British Screw Steamer.      | 3,120    | Calcutta . . . .    | Colombo . . . .         |

*Waters during the year 1933—concluded.*

| Date of casualty. | Position of casualty and name of shoal, etc. | General locality where casualty occurred. | Nature of disaster and cause thereof when traceable.                        | Cargo lost or saved. | No. of lives lost or saved. |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 8-11-33 . .       | Vizagapatam Harbour.                         | Vizagapatam .                             | Stranding Unavoidable.                                                      | None lost .          | None lost.                  |
| 22-11-33 . .      | Rangoon River .                              | Burma Coast .                             | Collision with two cargo boats and Barr Street Buoy. Error of a Boat manjl. | Do. .                | Do. .                       |
| 16-12-33 . .      | Lat. 0° 11' N. Long. 79° 25' E.              | Palk's Strait .                           | Stranding Formation of unexpected shoal on the vessel's usual course.       | Do. .                | Do.                         |
| 17-12-33 . .      | Garden House Point                           | Hooghly River .                           | Collision with a river steamer. Tides and Currents.                         | Do. .                | Do.                         |



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